APPENDIX TABLE 7-30 III

Public perception of scientists: 1983, 1985, 2001, 2012, 2016

(Percent and mean score)

Perception	1983 (<i>n</i> = 1,615)	1985 (<i>n</i> = 1,986)	2001 (<i>n</i> = 1,574)	2012 (<i>n</i> = 1,152)	2016 (<i>n</i> = 1,390)
Scientists work for the god	od of humanity				
Strongly agree	NA	4	11	19	2
Agree	NA	76	74	69	6
Disagree	NA	15	9	6	
Strongly disagree	NA	1	1	1	
Don't know	NA	4	4	5	
Mean score	NA	2.87	3.00	3.11	3.
Scientists help to solve pro	oblems				
Strongly agree	NA	NA	17	21	
Agree	NA	NA	79	74	
Disagree	NA	NA	2	1	
Strongly disagree	NA	NA	*	1	
Don't know	NA	NA	1	3	
Mean score	NA	NA	3.15	3.19	3.
icientists want to make lif	e better for the average	person			
Strongly agree	NA	4	11	14	
Agree	NA	76	78	72	
Disagree	NA	15	8	8	
Strongly disagree	NA	1	1	1	
Don't know	NA	4	3	5	
Mean score	NA	2.87	3.02	3.04	3.
Scientists are odd and peo	culiar				
Strongly agree	1	NA	2	4	
Agree	31	NA	22	32	
Disagree	59	NA	63	51	

Perception	1983 (<i>n</i> = 1,615)	1985 (<i>n</i> = 1,986)	2001 (n = 1,574)	2012 (n = 1,152)	2016 (<i>n</i> = 1,390)
Strongly disagree	4	NA	8	6	7
Don't know	4	NA	4	8	4
Mean score	2.31	NA	2.20	2.36	2.57

^{* = &}lt; 0.5% responded. NA = not available; question was not asked.

Note(s)

Respondents who "strongly agree" with the statements *Scientific researchers are dedicated people who work for the good of humanity, Scientists are helping to solve challenging problems, Most scientists want to work on things that will make life better for the average person;* and *Scientists are apt to be odd and peculiar people.* Mean understanding score is based on a 5-point scale, where 5 equals strongly agree and 1 equals strongly disagree. Percentages may not add to 100% because of rounding.

Source(s)

National Science Foundation, National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Survey of Public Attitudes Toward and Understanding of Science and Technology (1983, 1985, 2001); NORC at the University of Chicago, General Social Survey (2012, 2016). Science and Engineering Indicators 2018