

**Table 20a. Standard errors on academically employed doctoral scientists and engineers,  
by years since doctorate, sex, and faculty rank: 2001**

Sex and faculty rank	Years since doctorate				
	Total	5 or less	6-15	16-25	More than 25
Total employed in academe (number).....	1,957.0	725.0	953.8	964.3	1,023.7
	Percent				
Professor.....	0.5	0.3	0.6	1.1	1.0
Associate professor.....	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.7
Assistant professor.....	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.3
Instructor, lecturer, adjunct faculty.....	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.5
Not applicable at institution.....	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
Not applicable for position.....	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.5
Male (number).....	1,660.3	601.5	770.2	870.7	945.1
	Percent				
Professor.....	0.6	0.4	0.8	1.3	1.1
Associate professor.....	0.5	0.6	1.0	1.0	0.7
Assistant professor.....	0.3	1.2	0.8	0.4	0.3
Instructor, lecturer, adjunct faculty.....	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5
Not applicable at institution.....	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Not applicable for position.....	0.4	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.5
Female (number).....	965.7	486.8	628.0	479.5	333.2
	Percent				
Professor.....	0.7	0.5	0.9	1.8	2.9
Associate professor.....	0.7	0.5	1.4	1.7	2.1
Assistant professor.....	0.7	1.3	1.2	0.9	S
Instructor, lecturer, adjunct faculty.....	0.5	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.9
Not applicable at institution.....	0.2	0.5	0.4	S	S
Not applicable for position.....	0.6	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.6

**KEY:** S = Suppressed due to too few cases in the estimate (fewer than 500 weighted cases).

**NOTE:** Survey of Doctorate Recipients includes persons who had earned a science or engineering research doctorate from an U.S. as of April 2001.

**SOURCE:** National Science Foundation/Division of Science Resources Statistics, 2001 Survey of Doctorate Recipients