

TABLE 23. Full-time graduate students in science, engineering, and health fields in all institutions, by field and primary source of support: 1995-2002

Field and primary source of support	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
All surveyed fields								
All sources	329,283	328,536	327,289	327,389	334,423	341,283	354,522	378,822
Federal	67,294	65,240	64,522	63,759	65,796	67,588	68,873	75,580
Department of Defense	9,339	8,802	9,021	8,259	8,026	8,141	7,960	8,014
Department of Energy ¹	NA	NA	NA	NA	2,749	2,995	3,116	3,544
Department of HHS	22,775	22,361	22,530	22,704	23,442	23,490	24,337	26,790
NIH	18,109	17,929	18,087	18,215	19,019	19,472	19,876	22,017
Other HHS	4,666	4,432	4,443	4,489	4,423	4,018	4,461	4,773
NASA ²	NA	2,309	2,586	2,646	2,579	2,780	2,819	3,077
NSF	13,661	13,412	13,362	13,459	13,835	14,599	15,429	17,162
USDA	3,254	3,004	2,646	2,485	2,634	2,630	2,735	3,099
All other Federal ^{1,2}	18,265	15,352	14,377	14,206	12,531	12,953	12,477	13,894
Institutional support	129,320	128,379	128,927	128,995	133,182	133,401	140,719	147,548
Other external support	25,982	25,442	25,099	26,411	26,029	27,862	28,294	28,931
All other U.S.	20,435	20,193	20,251	22,157	22,099	24,014	24,458	25,444
Foreign	5,547	5,249	4,848	4,254	3,930	3,848	3,836	3,487
Self-support	106,687	109,475	108,741	108,224	109,416	112,432	116,636	126,763
Science and engineering								
All sources	287,171	284,039	280,669	278,943	283,893	291,355	304,021	325,699
Federal	59,398	57,838	56,798	55,810	57,332	59,224	60,237	66,323
Department of Defense	9,006	8,468	8,701	7,959	7,662	7,734	7,715	7,730
Department of Energy ¹	NA	NA	NA	NA	2,719	2,980	3,105	3,536
Department of HHS	17,102	16,901	16,816	16,740	17,246	17,684	18,098	20,023
NIH	15,664	15,472	15,352	15,308	15,987	16,315	16,578	18,495
Other HHS	1,438	1,429	1,464	1,432	1,259	1,369	1,520	1,528
NASA ²	NA	2,295	2,565	2,620	2,564	2,762	2,797	3,062
NSF	13,561	13,330	13,264	13,339	13,712	14,475	15,300	17,035
USDA	3,197	2,954	2,603	2,426	2,573	2,568	2,685	3,026
All other Federal ^{1,2}	16,532	13,890	12,849	12,726	10,856	11,021	10,537	11,911
Institutional support	120,331	118,959	119,227	118,944	122,271	122,429	129,746	136,123
Other external support	23,939	23,405	23,124	24,201	23,811	25,403	25,745	26,193
All other U.S.	18,926	18,586	18,762	20,379	20,303	21,913	22,286	23,086
Foreign	5,013	4,819	4,362	3,822	3,508	3,490	3,459	3,107
Self-support	83,503	83,837	81,520	79,988	80,479	84,299	88,293	97,060
Sciences								
All sources	219,389	218,180	214,981	213,508	215,870	219,079	226,573	240,296
Federal	43,025	41,992	40,909	40,289	41,427	42,517	43,165	47,467
Department of Defense	4,196	3,930	3,927	3,643	3,309	3,259	3,331	3,360
Department of Energy ¹	NA	NA	NA	NA	1,732	1,772	1,813	2,010
Department of HHS	16,184	16,066	15,901	15,839	16,285	16,550	16,810	18,557
NIH	14,896	14,741	14,586	14,554	15,143	15,317	15,445	17,213
Other HHS	1,288	1,325	1,315	1,285	1,142	1,233	1,365	1,344
NASA ²	NA	1,202	1,304	1,375	1,429	1,492	1,443	1,571
NSF	8,982	8,739	8,653	8,620	8,768	9,264	9,866	11,087
USDA	2,848	2,652	2,371	2,229	2,333	2,351	2,425	2,689
All other Federal ^{1,2}	10,815	9,403	8,753	8,583	7,571	7,829	7,477	8,193
Institutional support	96,496	95,556	95,431	95,543	97,017	96,358	101,913	105,750
Other external support	14,829	14,525	14,152	14,439	14,277	14,818	14,709	14,914
All other U.S.	11,471	11,246	11,230	11,825	11,886	12,417	12,338	12,786
Foreign	3,358	3,279	2,922	2,614	2,391	2,401	2,371	2,128
Self-support	65,039	66,107	64,489	63,237	63,149	65,386	66,786	72,165
Physical sciences								
All sources	28,879	27,931	26,882	26,391	26,635	26,492	27,179	28,620
Federal	10,339	9,875	9,450	9,123	9,239	9,211	9,284	9,969
Department of Defense	1,198	1,073	1,037	994	881	864	855	869
Department of Energy ¹	NA	NA	NA	NA	1,181	1,170	1,260	1,368
Department of HHS	2,066	2,066	1,955	1,891	1,844	1,974	2,113	2,346
NIH	1,886	1,783	1,639	1,631	1,655	1,769	1,858	2,114
Other HHS	180	283	316	260	189	205	255	232
NASA ²	NA	538	586	595	562	533	506	544
NSF	3,601	3,385	3,372	3,318	3,279	3,287	3,327	3,591
USDA	38	43	31	40	33	51	42	51
All other Federal ^{1,2}	3,436	2,770	2,469	2,285	1,459	1,332	1,181	1,200
Institutional support	14,846	14,338	14,132	14,101	14,118	13,850	14,503	15,033
Other external support	2,080	2,095	1,863	1,852	1,926	1,915	1,977	2,015
All other U.S.	1,793	1,801	1,645	1,663	1,754	1,747	1,850	1,894
Foreign	287	294	218	189	172	168	127	121
Self-support	1,614	1,623	1,437	1,315	1,352	1,516	1,415	1,603

See explanatory information, if any, and SOURCE at end of table.

TABLE 23. Full-time graduate students in science, engineering, and health fields in all institutions, by field and primary source of support: 1995-2002

Field and primary source of support	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Earth, atmosphere, and ocean science								
All sources	11,259	10,795	10,510	10,444	10,484	10,558	10,504	11,116
Federal	3,472	3,273	3,119	2,959	2,965	2,992	2,916	3,041
Department of Defense	410	393	366	336	336	280	257	201
Department of Energy ¹	NA	NA	NA	NA	124	144	137	167
Department of HHS	33	49	40	38	37	57	60	47
NIH	30	30	27	21	17	40	37	32
Other HHS	3	19	13	17	20	17	23	15
NASA ²	NA	331	355	390	409	457	456	470
NSF	1,387	1,242	1,201	1,122	1,128	1,140	1,127	1,205
USDA	65	75	52	77	55	50	65	74
All other Federal ^{1,2}	1,577	1,183	1,105	996	876	864	814	877
Institutional support	4,439	4,270	4,387	4,441	4,748	4,620	4,670	4,893
Other external support	966	918	884	860	847	905	904	1,099
All other U.S.	731	701	700	696	687	760	719	905
Foreign	235	217	184	164	160	145	185	194
Self-support	2,382	2,334	2,120	2,184	1,924	2,041	2,014	2,083
Mathematical sciences								
All sources	13,410	12,966	12,144	11,751	11,796	11,740	12,467	13,709
Federal	1,287	1,237	1,152	1,044	1,103	1,368	1,388	1,619
Department of Defense	322	351	363	283	227	239	212	166
Department of Energy ¹	NA	NA	NA	NA	44	40	40	42
Department of HHS	87	82	96	100	105	92	108	165
NIH	63	61	66	68	78	76	89	133
Other HHS	24	21	30	32	27	16	19	32
NASA ²	NA	21	19	11	15	23	23	20
NSF	474	435	386	384	441	635	763	944
USDA	13	9	16	7	7	7	20	14
All other Federal ^{1,2}	391	339	272	259	264	332	222	268
Institutional support	9,151	8,836	8,469	8,289	8,267	8,187	8,635	9,212
Other external support	496	554	491	453	439	438	417	438
All other U.S.	309	347	314	314	313	309	297	324
Foreign	187	207	177	139	126	129	120	114
Self-support	2,476	2,339	2,032	1,965	1,987	1,747	2,027	2,440
Computer sciences								
All sources	16,510	17,195	18,335	19,972	22,687	26,558	30,087	32,860
Federal	3,176	3,106	3,173	3,309	3,349	3,675	4,248	5,018
Department of Defense	1,419	1,349	1,434	1,307	1,208	1,220	1,284	1,363
Department of Energy ¹	NA	NA	NA	NA	109	111	120	138
Department of HHS	111	113	106	110	107	122	173	207
NIH	93	80	78	75	64	84	101	152
Other HHS	18	33	28	35	43	38	72	55
NASA ²	NA	121	122	124	111	142	166	203
NSF	1,054	1,051	1,087	1,171	1,309	1,495	1,867	2,377
USDA	13	13	12	10	20	16	25	41
All other Federal ^{1,2}	579	459	412	587	485	569	613	689
Institutional support	5,488	5,639	5,912	6,206	7,033	7,838	8,975	9,496
Other external support	1,300	1,166	1,184	1,311	1,529	1,906	1,925	2,020
All other U.S.	1,063	919	1,025	1,137	1,393	1,640	1,604	1,719
Foreign	237	247	159	174	136	266	321	301
Self-support	6,546	7,284	8,066	9,146	10,776	13,139	14,939	16,326
Agricultural sciences								
All sources	9,835	9,527	9,362	9,199	9,371	9,357	9,405	9,685
Federal	2,095	2,016	1,843	1,722	1,943	1,938	1,974	2,156
Department of Defense	33	38	38	47	28	42	47	34
Department of Energy ¹	NA	NA	NA	NA	41	45	29	55
Department of HHS	25	31	31	32	29	57	51	87
NIH	19	17	22	16	17	37	40	64
Other HHS	6	14	9	16	12	20	11	23
NASA ²	NA	29	28	36	55	65	63	74
NSF	96	100	105	94	114	113	138	124
USDA	1,220	1,100	999	988	1,077	1,043	1,065	1,156
All other Federal ^{1,2}	721	718	642	525	599	573	581	626
Institutional support	3,958	3,739	3,745	3,847	3,865	3,870	4,060	4,104
Other external support	1,566	1,525	1,653	1,640	1,630	1,711	1,567	1,549
All other U.S.	1,147	1,166	1,311	1,339	1,371	1,475	1,380	1,426
Foreign	419	359	342	301	259	236	187	123
Self-support	2,216	2,247	2,121	1,990	1,933	1,838	1,804	1,876

See explanatory information, if any, and SOURCE at end of table.

TABLE 23. Full-time graduate students in science, engineering, and health fields in all institutions, by field and primary source of support: 1995-2002

Field and primary source of support	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Biological sciences								
All sources	48,055	47,454	46,657	46,779	46,946	46,787	48,138	51,573
Federal	16,590	16,486	16,275	16,176	16,462	16,670	16,733	18,483
Department of Defense	358	362	373	356	338	329	369	391
Department of Energy ¹	NA	NA	NA	NA	155	171	166	179
Department of HHS	12,062	11,875	11,878	11,918	12,265	12,263	12,315	13,541
NIH	11,390	11,286	11,294	11,301	11,771	11,688	11,651	12,890
Other HHS	672	589	584	617	494	575	664	651
NASA ²	NA	89	109	102	101	100	77	114
NSF	1,407	1,491	1,538	1,539	1,495	1,600	1,619	1,815
USDA	1,055	1,029	865	752	803	781	817	992
All other Federal ^{1,2}	1,708	1,640	1,512	1,509	1,305	1,426	1,370	1,451
Institutional support	20,686	20,270	20,146	20,111	20,354	20,137	21,178	21,723
Other external support	3,824	3,681	3,537	3,736	3,301	3,378	3,591	3,810
All other U.S.	3,237	3,131	3,021	3,212	2,843	2,954	3,225	3,503
Foreign	587	550	516	524	458	424	366	307
Self-support	6,955	7,017	6,699	6,756	6,829	6,602	6,636	7,557
Psychology								
All sources	35,222	35,412	35,551	35,148	34,658	34,919	34,487	34,649
Federal	2,543	2,752	2,720	2,927	3,229	3,278	3,248	3,611
Department of Defense	175	139	113	128	117	135	140	170
Department of Energy ¹	NA	NA	NA	NA	41	25	1	9
Department of HHS	1,326	1,523	1,465	1,445	1,554	1,605	1,616	1,756
NIH	1,094	1,218	1,198	1,226	1,275	1,328	1,392	1,512
Other HHS	232	305	267	219	279	277	224	244
NASA ²	NA	21	20	24	41	36	27	37
NSF	288	289	277	283	310	277	283	297
USDA	16	5	7	8	13	16	13	4
All other Federal ^{1,2}	738	775	838	1,039	1,153	1,184	1,168	1,338
Institutional support	12,841	13,033	13,480	13,261	13,235	12,517	13,101	13,137
Other external support	1,133	1,044	1,219	1,349	1,397	1,342	1,238	1,182
All other U.S.	1,089	1,003	1,162	1,296	1,341	1,291	1,173	1,126
Foreign	44	41	57	53	56	51	65	56
Self-support	18,705	18,583	18,132	17,611	16,797	17,782	16,900	16,719
Social sciences								
All sources	56,219	56,900	55,540	53,824	53,293	52,668	54,306	58,084
Federal	3,523	3,247	3,177	3,029	3,137	3,385	3,374	3,570
Department of Defense	281	225	203	192	174	150	167	166
Department of Energy ¹	NA	NA	NA	NA	37	66	60	52
Department of HHS	474	327	330	305	344	380	374	408
NIH	321	266	262	216	266	295	277	316
Other HHS	153	61	68	89	78	85	97	92
NASA ²	NA	52	65	93	135	136	125	109
NSF	675	746	687	709	692	717	742	734
USDA	428	378	389	347	325	387	378	357
All other Federal ^{1,2}	1,665	1,519	1,503	1,383	1,430	1,549	1,528	1,744
Institutional support	25,087	25,431	25,160	25,287	25,397	25,339	26,791	28,152
Other external support	3,464	3,542	3,321	3,238	3,208	3,223	3,090	2,801
All other U.S.	2,102	2,178	2,052	2,168	2,184	2,241	2,090	1,889
Foreign	1,362	1,364	1,269	1,070	1,024	982	1,000	912
Self-support	24,145	24,680	23,882	22,270	21,551	20,721	21,051	23,561
Engineering								
All sources	67,782	65,859	65,688	65,435	68,023	72,276	77,448	85,403
Federal	16,373	15,846	15,889	15,521	15,905	16,707	17,072	18,856
Department of Defense	4,810	4,538	4,774	4,316	4,353	4,475	4,384	4,370
Department of Energy ¹	NA	NA	NA	NA	987	1,208	1,292	1,526
Department of HHS	918	835	915	901	961	1,134	1,288	1,466
NIH	768	731	766	754	844	998	1,133	1,282
Other HHS	150	104	149	147	117	136	155	184
NASA ²	NA	1,093	1,261	1,245	1,135	1,270	1,354	1,491
NSF	4,579	4,591	4,611	4,719	4,944	5,211	5,434	5,948
USDA	349	302	232	197	240	217	260	337
All other Federal ^{1,2}	5,717	4,487	4,096	4,143	3,285	3,192	3,060	3,718
Institutional support	23,835	23,403	23,796	23,401	25,254	26,071	27,833	30,373
Other external support	9,110	8,880	8,972	9,762	9,534	10,585	11,036	11,279
All other U.S.	7,455	7,340	7,532	8,554	8,417	9,496	9,948	10,300
Foreign	1,655	1,540	1,440	1,208	1,117	1,089	1,088	979
Self-support	18,464	17,730	17,031	16,751	17,330	18,913	21,507	24,895

See explanatory information, if any, and SOURCE at end of table.

TABLE 23. Full-time graduate students in science, engineering, and health fields in all institutions, by field and primary source of support: 1995-2002

Field and primary source of support	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Chemical engineering								
All sources	5,985	5,939	5,821	5,630	5,593	5,861	5,829	6,279
Federal	1,765	1,800	1,671	1,701	1,669	1,672	1,692	1,965
Department of Defense	164	169	170	160	161	113	140	181
Department of Energy ¹	NA	NA	NA	NA	220	242	257	310
Department of HHS	163	162	137	141	149	155	179	219
NIH	136	148	121	111	127	128	136	185
Other HHS	27	14	16	30	22	27	43	34
NASA ²	NA	91	80	98	101	102	108	119
NSF	759	777	708	756	744	770	721	823
USDA	74	45	43	39	37	35	35	45
All other Federal ^{1,2}	605	556	533	507	257	255	252	268
Institutional support	2,281	2,163	2,234	2,126	2,295	2,299	2,241	2,446
Other external support	1,083	1,119	1,129	947	973	1,081	1,095	1,094
All other U.S.	945	960	949	834	899	977	984	1,011
Foreign	138	159	180	113	74	104	111	83
Self-support	856	857	787	856	656	809	801	774
Civil engineering								
Total, all sources	12,248	11,791	11,406	11,154	11,237	11,754	12,102	12,981
Federal, total	1,970	1,886	1,807	1,670	1,668	1,934	1,943	2,104
Department of Defense	290	215	232	192	157	160	178	182
Department of Energy ¹	NA	NA	NA	NA	50	84	82	84
Department of HHS	41	39	47	46	44	51	27	36
NIH	31	33	41	35	39	40	26	29
Other HHS	10	6	6	11	5	11	1	7
NASA ²	NA	117	121	61	56	74	79	93
NSF	530	534	529	544	538	596	587	648
USDA	53	70	40	28	35	36	38	50
All other Federal ^{1,2}	1,056	911	838	799	788	933	952	1,011
Institutional support	4,874	4,754	4,722	4,588	4,865	4,941	4,977	5,396
Other external support	1,163	1,154	1,114	1,136	1,119	1,357	1,479	1,370
All other U.S.	875	911	859	922	931	1,193	1,303	1,255
Foreign	288	243	255	214	188	164	176	115
Self-support	4,241	3,997	3,763	3,760	3,585	3,522	3,703	4,111
Electrical engineering								
All sources	18,254	18,107	18,999	19,608	20,521	22,962	25,240	28,250
Federal	4,060	3,987	4,391	4,316	4,608	5,052	4,968	5,712
Department of Defense	1,706	1,651	1,938	1,803	1,848	2,080	1,976	1,952
Department of Energy ¹	NA	NA	NA	NA	71	93	138	193
Department of HHS	113	93	117	102	104	187	149	180
NIH	84	71	70	79	87	145	109	145
Other HHS	29	22	47	23	17	42	40	35
NASA ²	NA	173	229	244	272	284	332	384
NSF	1,328	1,320	1,346	1,304	1,473	1,586	1,641	1,945
USDA	34	13	15	12	10	12	13	21
All other Federal ^{1,2}	879	737	746	851	830	810	719	1,037
Institutional support	6,263	6,420	6,776	6,602	7,197	7,390	8,038	8,672
Other external support	2,591	2,649	2,711	3,124	2,840	3,278	3,433	3,550
All other U.S.	2,162	2,263	2,376	2,846	2,561	3,027	3,184	3,312
Foreign	429	386	335	278	279	251	249	238
Self-support	5,340	5,051	5,121	5,566	5,876	7,242	8,801	10,316
Industrial engineering								
All sources	5,389	5,166	5,116	4,894	5,500	6,049	6,534	7,200
Federal	658	644	608	586	711	805	803	861
Department of Defense	189	209	198	180	252	235	241	242
Department of Energy ¹	NA	NA	NA	NA	12	31	46	42
Department of HHS	54	49	36	32	33	34	40	58
NIH	27	27	30	25	20	21	29	31
Other HHS	27	22	6	7	13	13	11	27
NASA ²	NA	27	23	32	28	26	29	29
NSF	173	171	145	175	220	258	276	277
USDA	0	1	1	4	2	7	8	6
All other Federal ^{1,2}	242	187	205	163	164	214	163	207
Institutional support	1,852	1,787	1,706	1,732	1,929	2,129	2,429	2,584
Other external support	505	472	510	548	577	683	746	756
All other U.S.	422	357	406	448	488	576	605	640
Foreign	83	115	104	100	89	107	141	116
Self-support	2,374	2,263	2,292	2,028	2,283	2,432	2,556	2,999

See explanatory information, if any, and SOURCE at end of table.

TABLE 23. Full-time graduate students in science, engineering, and health fields in all institutions, by field and primary source of support: 1995-2002

Field and primary source of support	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Mechanical engineering								
All sources	11,128	10,690	10,432	10,073	10,331	10,795	11,436	12,469
Federal	2,777	2,602	2,626	2,607	2,591	2,656	2,776	2,942
Department of Defense	823	739	766	728	713	652	689	594
Department of Energy ¹	NA	NA	NA	NA	207	239	214	309
Department of HHS	93	76	109	104	112	112	159	159
NIH	82	63	70	71	87	105	147	144
Other HHS	11	13	39	33	25	7	12	15
NASA ²	NA	210	291	290	242	292	280	313
NSF	743	770	841	908	882	915	1,002	1,031
USDA	4	13	12	5	21	7	11	10
All other Federal ^{1,2}	1,114	794	607	572	414	439	421	526
Institutional support	3,909	3,954	3,913	3,829	4,042	4,228	4,483	4,974
Other external support	1,601	1,459	1,460	1,611	1,604	1,764	1,692	1,731
All other U.S.	1,347	1,250	1,286	1,467	1,434	1,565	1,545	1,608
Foreign	254	209	174	144	170	199	147	123
Self-support	2,841	2,675	2,433	2,026	2,094	2,147	2,485	2,822
Other engineering								
All sources	14,778	14,166	13,914	14,076	14,841	14,855	16,307	18,224
Federal	5,143	4,927	4,786	4,641	4,658	4,588	4,890	5,272
Department of Defense	1,638	1,555	1,470	1,253	1,222	1,235	1,160	1,219
Department of Energy ¹	NA	NA	NA	NA	427	519	555	588
Department of HHS	454	416	469	476	519	595	734	814
NIH	408	389	434	433	484	559	686	748
Other HHS	46	27	35	43	35	36	48	66
NASA ²	NA	475	517	520	436	492	526	553
NSF	1,046	1,019	1,042	1,032	1,087	1,086	1,207	1,224
USDA	184	160	121	109	135	120	155	205
All other Federal ^{1,2}	1,821	1,302	1,167	1,251	832	541	553	669
Institutional support	4,656	4,325	4,445	4,524	4,926	5,084	5,665	6,301
Other external support	2,167	2,027	2,048	2,396	2,421	2,422	2,591	2,778
All other U.S.	1,704	1,599	1,656	2,037	2,104	2,158	2,327	2,474
Foreign	463	428	392	359	317	264	264	304
Self-support	2,812	2,887	2,635	2,515	2,836	2,761	3,161	3,873
Health								
All sources	42,112	44,497	46,620	48,446	50,530	49,928	50,501	53,123
Federal	7,896	7,402	7,724	7,949	8,464	8,364	8,636	9,257
Department of Defense	333	334	320	300	364	407	245	284
Department of Energy ¹	NA	NA	NA	NA	30	15	11	8
Department of HHS	5,673	5,460	5,714	5,964	6,196	5,806	6,239	6,767
NIH	2,445	2,457	2,735	2,907	3,032	3,157	3,298	3,522
Other HHS	3,228	3,003	2,979	3,057	3,164	2,649	2,941	3,245
NASA ²	NA	14	21	26	15	18	22	15
NSF	100	82	98	120	123	124	129	127
USDA	57	50	43	59	61	62	50	73
All other Federal ^{1,2}	1,733	1,462	1,528	1,480	1,675	1,932	1,940	1,983
Institutional support	8,989	9,420	9,700	10,051	10,911	10,972	10,973	11,425
Other external support	2,043	2,037	1,975	2,210	2,218	2,459	2,549	2,738
All other U.S.	1,509	1,607	1,489	1,778	1,796	2,101	2,172	2,358
Foreign	534	430	486	432	422	358	377	380
Self-support	23,184	25,638	27,221	28,236	28,937	28,133	28,343	29,703

HHS = Department of Health & Human Services; NIH = National Institutes of Health; NASA = National Aeronautics & Space Administration; NSF = National Science Foundation; USDA = United States Department of Agriculture; NA = not available.

¹ Data for Department of Energy were not collected separately prior to 1999. Students supported by the Department of Energy prior to 1999 were included under "All other Federal" support.

² Data for NASA were not collected separately prior to 1996. Students supported by NASA prior to 1996 were included under "All other Federal" support.

SOURCE: National Science Foundation/Division of Science Resources Statistics, Survey of Graduate Students and Postdoctorates in Science and Engineering.