

TABLE 38. Full-time graduate students in science, engineering, and health fields in doctorate-granting institutions, by field and primary source of support: 1995-2002

Field and primary source of support	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
All surveyed fields								
All sources	304,823	303,734	302,061	302,033	308,684	315,088	329,706	352,764
Federal	65,834	63,974	63,186	62,649	64,604	66,524	67,784	74,198
Department of Defense	9,155	8,623	8,863	8,183	7,932	8,083	7,891	7,955
Department of Energy ¹	NA	NA	NA	NA	2,722	2,987	3,109	3,536
Department of HHS	22,260	21,889	21,964	22,264	23,034	23,107	23,981	26,460
NIH	17,966	17,828	17,907	18,076	18,886	19,385	19,781	21,944
Other HHS	4,294	4,061	4,057	4,188	4,148	3,722	4,200	4,516
NASA ²	NA	2,226	2,502	2,578	2,475	2,729	2,778	3,023
NSF	13,541	13,339	13,301	13,397	13,772	14,554	15,346	17,063
USDA	3,200	2,946	2,596	2,415	2,582	2,617	2,714	3,078
All other Federal ^{1,2}	17,678	14,951	13,960	13,812	12,087	12,447	11,965	13,083
Institutional support	123,881	122,656	123,317	123,217	127,161	127,319	134,685	141,729
Other external support	25,460	24,830	24,565	25,871	25,547	27,237	27,621	28,238
All other U.S.	19,984	19,651	19,753	21,642	21,653	23,424	23,948	24,937
Foreign	5,476	5,179	4,812	4,229	3,894	3,813	3,673	3,301
Self-support	89,648	92,274	90,993	90,296	91,372	94,008	99,616	108,599
Science and engineering								
All sources	268,586	265,616	262,241	260,739	265,176	271,978	285,827	306,309
Federal	58,525	57,063	56,010	55,165	56,595	58,646	59,592	65,478
Department of Defense	8,830	8,312	8,555	7,893	7,583	7,684	7,647	7,677
Department of Energy ¹	NA	NA	NA	NA	2,701	2,972	3,098	3,528
Department of HHS	17,012	16,798	16,688	16,622	17,128	17,598	18,022	19,948
NIH	15,588	15,392	15,245	15,218	15,896	16,254	16,510	18,430
Other HHS	1,424	1,406	1,443	1,404	1,232	1,344	1,512	1,518
NASA ²	NA	2,212	2,481	2,552	2,460	2,711	2,756	3,008
NSF	13,450	13,258	13,206	13,277	13,649	14,431	15,217	16,936
USDA	3,150	2,902	2,561	2,366	2,533	2,555	2,670	3,009
All other Federal ^{1,2}	16,083	13,581	12,519	12,455	10,541	10,695	10,182	11,372
Institutional support	115,592	114,266	114,471	114,123	117,296	117,493	124,788	131,283
Other external support	23,502	22,866	22,668	23,776	23,415	24,902	25,216	25,658
All other U.S.	18,549	18,112	18,340	19,977	19,942	21,445	21,913	22,673
Foreign	4,953	4,754	4,328	3,799	3,473	3,457	3,303	2,985
Self-support	70,967	71,421	69,092	67,675	67,870	70,937	76,231	83,890
Sciences								
All sources	202,936	201,694	198,361	197,035	199,172	201,408	210,251	223,223
Federal	42,372	41,464	40,336	39,751	40,852	41,989	42,599	46,734
Department of Defense	4,098	3,853	3,855	3,606	3,284	3,221	3,291	3,324
Department of Energy ¹	NA	NA	NA	NA	1,719	1,767	1,811	2,008
Department of HHS	16,094	15,963	15,773	15,722	16,167	16,464	16,735	18,484
NIH	14,820	14,661	14,479	14,464	15,052	15,256	15,377	17,149
Other HHS	1,274	1,302	1,294	1,258	1,115	1,208	1,358	1,335
NASA ²	NA	1,153	1,258	1,330	1,362	1,449	1,412	1,538
NSF	8,910	8,700	8,614	8,586	8,726	9,227	9,806	11,028
USDA	2,802	2,601	2,330	2,169	2,293	2,338	2,410	2,672
All other Federal ^{1,2}	10,468	9,194	8,506	8,338	7,301	7,523	7,134	7,680
Institutional support	92,265	91,302	91,141	91,088	92,573	91,741	97,382	101,390
Other external support	14,503	14,093	13,780	14,081	13,988	14,430	14,278	14,465
All other U.S.	11,180	10,863	10,885	11,488	11,628	12,058	12,039	12,446
Foreign	3,323	3,230	2,895	2,593	2,360	2,372	2,239	2,019
Self-support	53,796	54,835	53,104	52,115	51,759	53,248	55,992	60,634
Physical sciences								
All sources	28,186	27,268	26,242	25,762	26,128	26,029	26,771	28,173
Federal	10,249	9,790	9,357	9,048	9,161	9,157	9,258	9,932
Department of Defense	1,193	1,067	1,031	991	880	864	855	869
Department of Energy ¹	NA	NA	NA	NA	1,178	1,170	1,260	1,368
Department of HHS	2,044	2,037	1,930	1,866	1,825	1,958	2,112	2,346
NIH	1,877	1,771	1,626	1,621	1,650	1,766	1,857	2,114
Other HHS	167	266	304	245	175	192	255	232
NASA ²	NA	522	569	577	538	516	494	536
NSF	3,571	3,372	3,369	3,314	3,271	3,279	3,320	3,579
USDA	38	43	30	19	31	51	42	51
All other Federal ^{1,2}	3,403	2,749	2,428	2,281	1,438	1,319	1,175	1,183
Institutional support	14,423	13,947	13,796	13,689	13,866	13,563	14,253	14,775
Other external support	2,070	2,065	1,847	1,842	1,912	1,907	1,954	2,005
All other U.S.	1,783	1,786	1,633	1,653	1,740	1,739	1,827	1,884
Foreign	287	279	214	189	172	168	127	121
Self-support	1,444	1,466	1,242	1,183	1,189	1,402	1,306	1,461

See explanatory information, if any, and SOURCE at end of table.

TABLE 38. Full-time graduate students in science, engineering, and health fields in doctorate-granting institutions, by field and primary source of support: 1995-2002

Field and primary source of support	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Earth, atmosphere, and ocean science								
All sources	10,717	10,277	9,966	10,004	10,029	10,101	10,014	10,606
Federal	3,442	3,256	3,083	2,935	2,937	2,944	2,878	2,995
Department of Defense	408	390	364	336	335	278	257	200
Department of Energy ¹	NA	NA	NA	NA	123	144	137	167
Department of HHS	33	49	40	38	37	57	60	47
NIH	30	30	27	21	17	40	37	32
Other HHS	3	19	13	17	20	17	23	15
NASA ²	NA	328	351	388	405	453	456	469
NSF	1,376	1,238	1,198	1,115	1,123	1,129	1,119	1,191
USDA	64	74	51	76	53	48	65	74
All other Federal ^{1,2}	1,561	1,177	1,079	982	861	835	784	847
Institutional support	4,189	4,039	4,136	4,227	4,497	4,411	4,452	4,670
Other external support	956	887	872	843	838	874	877	1,063
All other U.S.	722	670	688	679	678	729	692	869
Foreign	234	217	184	164	160	145	185	194
Self-support	2,130	2,095	1,875	1,999	1,757	1,872	1,807	1,878
Mathematical sciences								
All sources	12,725	12,302	11,528	11,124	11,137	11,138	11,961	13,080
Federal	1,264	1,227	1,140	1,038	1,094	1,351	1,373	1,598
Department of Defense	321	350	363	283	227	237	211	163
Department of Energy ¹	NA	NA	NA	NA	41	39	40	42
Department of HHS	87	82	96	100	105	92	108	164
NIH	63	61	66	68	78	76	89	133
Other HHS	24	21	30	32	27	16	19	31
NASA ²	NA	21	19	11	14	23	23	20
NSF	465	435	383	384	438	633	757	942
USDA	13	9	16	7	7	7	20	14
All other Federal ^{1,2}	378	330	263	253	262	320	214	253
Institutional support	8,764	8,516	8,179	7,996	7,967	7,911	8,382	8,973
Other external support	473	534	463	428	399	404	402	400
All other U.S.	288	330	291	292	282	283	282	286
Foreign	185	204	172	136	117	121	120	114
Self-support	2,224	2,025	1,746	1,662	1,677	1,472	1,804	2,109
Computer sciences								
All sources	15,159	15,588	16,528	17,904	20,073	23,177	26,965	29,715
Federal	3,112	3,079	3,117	3,270	3,309	3,608	4,182	4,966
Department of Defense	1,390	1,336	1,414	1,299	1,201	1,203	1,277	1,360
Department of Energy ¹	NA	NA	NA	NA	109	111	120	138
Department of HHS	110	113	106	110	107	120	172	206
NIH	92	80	78	75	64	82	101	152
Other HHS	18	33	28	35	43	38	71	54
NASA ²	NA	119	114	122	110	142	165	196
NSF	1,051	1,046	1,076	1,164	1,297	1,489	1,854	2,363
USDA	13	13	12	10	17	16	25	41
All other Federal ^{1,2}	548	452	395	565	468	527	569	662
Institutional support	5,164	5,299	5,559	5,826	6,536	7,145	8,337	8,927
Other external support	1,249	1,091	1,131	1,243	1,476	1,804	1,779	1,889
All other U.S.	1,024	851	974	1,078	1,342	1,540	1,544	1,667
Foreign	225	240	157	165	134	264	235	222
Self-support	5,634	6,119	6,721	7,565	8,752	10,620	12,667	13,933
Agricultural sciences								
All sources	9,350	9,074	8,906	8,687	8,849	8,880	8,891	9,121
Federal	2,045	1,970	1,801	1,657	1,885	1,926	1,946	2,123
Department of Defense	33	38	38	47	28	42	47	34
Department of Energy ¹	NA	NA	NA	NA	39	45	27	53
Department of HHS	23	31	30	30	26	57	51	87
NIH	17	17	22	14	15	37	40	64
Other HHS	6	14	8	16	11	20	11	23
NASA ²	NA	23	20	26	50	65	56	66
NSF	92	98	103	93	113	113	138	124
USDA	1,197	1,071	980	952	1,047	1,033	1,051	1,141
All other Federal ^{1,2}	700	709	630	509	582	571	576	618
Institutional support	3,830	3,637	3,626	3,701	3,735	3,722	3,913	3,956
Other external support	1,540	1,513	1,631	1,614	1,609	1,698	1,559	1,525
All other U.S.	1,126	1,160	1,292	1,318	1,350	1,463	1,374	1,404
Foreign	414	353	339	296	259	235	185	121
Self-support	1,935	1,954	1,848	1,715	1,620	1,534	1,473	1,517

See explanatory information, if any, and SOURCE at end of table.

TABLE 38. Full-time graduate students in science, engineering, and health fields in doctorate-granting institutions, by field and primary source of support: 1995-2002

Field and primary source of support	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Biological sciences								
All sources	46,061	45,497	44,702	44,922	45,017	45,091	46,484	49,703
Federal	16,459	16,371	16,112	16,016	16,313	16,553	16,585	18,352
Department of Defense	353	355	359	343	328	317	355	378
Department of Energy ¹	NA	NA	NA	NA	151	171	166	179
Department of HHS	12,008	11,818	11,796	11,851	12,190	12,221	12,270	13,495
NIH	11,336	11,229	11,212	11,237	11,701	11,652	11,607	12,844
Other HHS	672	589	584	614	489	569	663	651
NASA ²	NA	83	108	101	96	97	73	111
NSF	1,400	1,481	1,521	1,532	1,491	1,594	1,599	1,800
USDA	1,043	1,023	861	750	800	780	816	990
All other Federal ^{1,2}	1,655	1,611	1,467	1,439	1,257	1,373	1,306	1,399
Institutional support	19,837	19,405	19,265	19,325	19,519	19,354	20,399	20,946
Other external support	3,800	3,647	3,456	3,665	3,260	3,352	3,567	3,775
All other U.S.	3,215	3,099	2,942	3,143	2,806	2,932	3,202	3,468
Foreign	585	548	514	522	454	420	365	307
Self-support	5,965	6,074	5,869	5,916	5,925	5,832	5,933	6,630
Psychology								
All sources	28,336	28,557	28,836	28,701	28,461	28,228	28,474	28,978
Federal	2,464	2,659	2,644	2,831	3,119	3,162	3,100	3,352
Department of Defense	173	136	110	121	116	133	135	165
Department of Energy ¹	NA	NA	NA	NA	41	25	1	9
Department of HHS	1,319	1,510	1,445	1,423	1,535	1,579	1,590	1,732
NIH	1,088	1,211	1,186	1,212	1,263	1,308	1,369	1,494
Other HHS	231	299	259	211	272	271	221	238
NASA ²	NA	7	12	14	15	17	21	31
NSF	286	287	277	275	301	274	280	297
USDA	16	5	7	8	13	16	13	4
All other Federal ^{1,2}	670	714	793	990	1,098	1,118	1,060	1,114
Institutional support	11,720	11,779	12,161	11,833	11,836	11,096	11,585	11,768
Other external support	1,071	954	1,185	1,301	1,375	1,288	1,166	1,103
All other U.S.	1,028	915	1,128	1,249	1,320	1,239	1,124	1,060
Foreign	43	39	57	52	55	49	42	43
Self-support	13,081	13,165	12,846	12,736	12,131	12,682	12,623	12,755
Social sciences								
All sources	52,402	53,131	51,653	49,931	49,478	48,764	50,691	53,847
Federal	3,337	3,112	3,082	2,956	3,034	3,288	3,277	3,416
Department of Defense	227	181	176	186	169	147	154	155
Department of Energy ¹	NA	NA	NA	NA	37	62	60	52
Department of HHS	470	323	330	304	342	380	372	407
NIH	317	262	262	216	264	295	277	316
Other HHS	153	61	68	88	78	85	95	91
NASA ²	NA	50	65	91	134	136	124	109
NSF	669	743	687	709	692	716	739	732
USDA	418	363	373	347	325	387	378	357
All other Federal ^{1,2}	1,553	1,452	1,451	1,319	1,335	1,460	1,450	1,604
Institutional support	24,338	24,680	24,419	24,491	24,617	24,539	26,061	27,375
Other external support	3,344	3,402	3,195	3,145	3,119	3,103	2,974	2,705
All other U.S.	1,994	2,052	1,937	2,076	2,110	2,133	1,994	1,808
Foreign	1,350	1,350	1,258	1,069	1,009	970	980	897
Self-support	21,383	21,937	20,957	19,339	18,708	17,834	18,379	20,351
Engineering								
All sources	65,650	63,922	63,880	63,704	66,004	70,570	75,576	83,086
Federal	16,153	15,599	15,674	15,414	15,743	16,657	16,993	18,744
Department of Defense	4,732	4,459	4,700	4,287	4,299	4,463	4,356	4,353
Department of Energy ¹	NA	NA	NA	NA	982	1,205	1,287	1,520
Department of HHS	918	835	915	900	961	1,134	1,287	1,464
NIH	768	731	766	754	844	998	1,133	1,281
Other HHS	150	104	149	146	117	136	154	183
NASA ²	NA	1,059	1,223	1,222	1,098	1,262	1,344	1,470
NSF	4,540	4,558	4,592	4,691	4,923	5,204	5,411	5,908
USDA	348	301	231	197	240	217	260	337
All other Federal ^{1,2}	5,615	4,387	4,013	4,117	3,240	3,172	3,048	3,692
Institutional support	23,327	22,964	23,330	23,035	24,723	25,752	27,406	29,893
Other external support	8,999	8,773	8,888	9,695	9,427	10,472	10,938	11,193
All other U.S.	7,369	7,249	7,455	8,489	8,314	9,387	9,874	10,227
Foreign	1,630	1,524	1,433	1,206	1,113	1,085	1,064	966
Self-support	17,171	16,586	15,988	15,560	16,111	17,689	20,239	23,256

See explanatory information, if any, and SOURCE at end of table.

TABLE 38. Full-time graduate students in science, engineering, and health fields in doctorate-granting institutions, by field and primary source of support: 1995-2002

Field and primary source of support	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Chemical engineering								
All sources	5,917	5,865	5,750	5,597	5,554	5,839	5,796	6,239
Federal	1,753	1,783	1,649	1,699	1,666	1,670	1,691	1,958
Department of Defense	164	166	161	160	161	113	140	181
Department of Energy ¹	NA	NA	NA	NA	220	242	257	310
Department of HHS	163	162	137	141	149	155	179	219
NIH	136	148	121	111	127	128	136	185
Other HHS	27	14	16	30	22	27	43	34
NASA ²	NA	89	77	97	101	102	108	119
NSF	759	776	706	755	742	768	720	816
USDA	74	45	43	39	37	35	35	45
All other Federal ^{1,2}	593	545	525	507	256	255	252	268
Institutional support	2,245	2,143	2,203	2,106	2,271	2,285	2,218	2,421
Other external support	1,074	1,107	1,129	947	970	1,080	1,095	1,092
All other U.S.	939	950	949	834	896	976	984	1,009
Foreign	135	157	180	113	74	104	111	83
Self-support	845	832	769	845	647	804	792	768
Civil engineering								
All sources	11,762	11,368	11,038	10,800	10,900	11,525	11,839	12,706
Federal	1,917	1,843	1,781	1,658	1,654	1,925	1,931	2,085
Department of Defense	271	196	223	187	150	157	175	179
Department of Energy ¹	NA	NA	NA	NA	50	84	82	84
Department of HHS	41	39	47	46	44	51	27	36
NIH	31	33	41	35	39	40	26	29
Other HHS	10	6	6	11	5	11	1	7
NASA ²	NA	117	121	60	56	74	78	89
NSF	528	534	529	541	537	595	585	645
USDA	53	70	40	28	35	36	38	50
All other Federal ^{1,2}	1,024	887	821	796	782	928	946	1,002
Institutional support	4,780	4,674	4,668	4,549	4,811	4,907	4,942	5,356
Other external support	1,148	1,141	1,096	1,123	1,110	1,353	1,474	1,352
All other U.S.	869	898	841	909	922	1,189	1,298	1,237
Foreign	279	243	255	214	188	164	176	115
Self-support	3,917	3,710	3,493	3,470	3,325	3,340	3,492	3,913
Electrical engineering								
All sources	17,568	17,463	18,354	18,942	19,805	22,185	24,418	27,257
Federal	4,007	3,928	4,334	4,287	4,588	5,049	4,949	5,694
Department of Defense	1,699	1,647	1,931	1,800	1,844	2,080	1,967	1,946
Department of Energy ¹	NA	NA	NA	NA	71	93	138	193
Department of HHS	113	93	117	102	104	187	148	179
NIH	84	71	70	79	87	145	109	145
Other HHS	29	22	47	23	17	42	39	34
NASA ²	NA	162	214	243	267	283	328	380
NSF	1,301	1,299	1,341	1,296	1,470	1,586	1,639	1,939
USDA	33	12	14	12	10	12	13	21
All other Federal ^{1,2}	861	715	717	834	822	808	716	1,036
Institutional support	6,096	6,290	6,579	6,473	7,013	7,300	7,895	8,516
Other external support	2,564	2,631	2,704	3,118	2,821	3,234	3,402	3,535
All other U.S.	2,146	2,251	2,370	2,841	2,542	2,983	3,154	3,301
Foreign	418	380	334	277	279	251	248	234
Self-support	4,901	4,614	4,737	5,064	5,383	6,602	8,172	9,512
Industrial engineering								
All sources	5,123	4,976	4,955	4,746	5,341	5,927	6,369	6,996
Federal	627	625	593	584	706	805	797	852
Department of Defense	167	208	198	179	250	235	240	239
Department of Energy ¹	NA	NA	NA	NA	12	31	46	42
Department of HHS	54	49	36	31	33	34	40	58
NIH	27	27	30	25	20	21	29	31
Other HHS	27	22	6	6	13	13	11	27
NASA ²	NA	24	21	32	27	26	29	29
NSF	172	169	143	175	218	258	272	273
USDA	0	1	1	4	2	7	8	6
All other Federal ^{1,2}	234	174	194	163	164	214	162	205
Institutional support	1,799	1,754	1,681	1,708	1,906	2,106	2,393	2,519
Other external support	498	465	510	548	575	682	725	747
All other U.S.	415	350	406	448	486	575	605	638
Foreign	83	115	104	100	89	107	120	109
Self-support	2,199	2,132	2,171	1,906	2,154	2,334	2,454	2,878

See explanatory information, if any, and SOURCE at end of table.

TABLE 38. Full-time graduate students in science, engineering, and health fields in doctorate-granting institutions, by field and primary source of support: 1995-2002

Field and primary source of support	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Mechanical engineering								
All sources	10,914	10,414	10,174	9,900	10,092	10,642	11,253	12,280
Federal	2,725	2,544	2,573	2,581	2,561	2,653	2,758	2,927
Department of Defense	800	708	734	712	703	652	674	589
Department of Energy ¹	NA	NA	NA	NA	206	239	214	309
Department of HHS	93	76	109	104	112	112	159	158
NIH	82	63	70	71	87	105	147	143
Other HHS	11	13	39	33	25	7	12	15
NASA ²	NA	201	282	285	237	292	280	312
NSF	734	763	837	903	878	912	999	1,024
USDA	4	13	12	5	21	7	11	10
All other Federal ^{1,2}	1,094	783	599	572	404	439	421	525
Institutional support	3,823	3,860	3,825	3,771	3,954	4,192	4,417	4,903
Other external support	1,588	1,439	1,441	1,601	1,574	1,733	1,673	1,719
All other U.S.	1,335	1,237	1,273	1,458	1,408	1,538	1,527	1,597
Foreign	253	202	168	143	166	195	146	122
Self-support	2,778	2,571	2,335	1,947	2,003	2,064	2,405	2,731
Other engineering								
All sources	14,366	13,836	13,609	13,719	14,312	14,452	15,901	17,608
Federal	5,124	4,876	4,744	4,605	4,568	4,555	4,867	5,228
Department of Defense	1,631	1,534	1,453	1,249	1,191	1,226	1,160	1,219
Department of Energy ¹	NA	NA	NA	NA	423	516	550	582
Department of HHS	454	416	469	476	519	595	734	814
NIH	408	389	434	433	484	559	686	748
Other HHS	46	27	35	43	35	36	48	66
NASA ²	NA	466	508	505	410	485	521	541
NSF	1,046	1,017	1,036	1,021	1,078	1,085	1,196	1,211
USDA	184	160	121	109	135	120	155	205
All other Federal ^{1,2}	1,809	1,283	1,157	1,245	812	528	551	656
Institutional support	4,584	4,243	4,374	4,428	4,768	4,962	5,541	6,178
Other external support	2,127	1,990	2,008	2,358	2,377	2,390	2,569	2,748
All other U.S.	1,665	1,563	1,616	1,999	2,060	2,126	2,306	2,445
Foreign	462	427	392	359	317	264	263	303
Self-support	2,531	2,727	2,483	2,328	2,599	2,545	2,924	3,454
Health								
All sources	36,237	38,118	39,820	41,294	43,508	43,110	43,879	46,455
Federal	7,309	6,911	7,176	7,484	8,009	7,878	8,192	8,720
Department of Defense	325	311	308	290	349	399	244	278
Department of Energy ¹	NA	NA	NA	NA	21	15	11	8
Department of HHS	5,248	5,091	5,276	5,642	5,906	5,509	5,959	6,512
NIH	2,378	2,436	2,662	2,858	2,990	3,131	3,271	3,514
Other HHS	2,870	2,655	2,614	2,784	2,916	2,378	2,688	2,998
NASA ²	NA	14	21	26	15	18	22	15
NSF	91	81	95	120	123	123	129	127
USDA	50	44	35	49	49	62	44	69
All other Federal ^{1,2}	1,595	1,370	1,441	1,357	1,546	1,752	1,783	1,711
Institutional support	8,289	8,390	8,846	9,094	9,865	9,826	9,897	10,446
Other external support	1,958	1,964	1,897	2,095	2,132	2,335	2,405	2,580
All other U.S.	1,435	1,539	1,413	1,665	1,711	1,979	2,035	2,264
Foreign	523	425	484	430	421	356	370	316
Self-support	18,681	20,853	21,901	22,621	23,502	23,071	23,385	24,709

HHS = Department of Health & Human Services; NIH = National Institutes of Health; NASA = National Aeronautics & Space Administration; NSF = National Science Foundation; USDA = United States Department of Agriculture; NA = not available.

¹ Data for Department of Energy were not collected separately prior to 1999. Students supported by the Department of Energy prior to 1999 were included under "All other Federal" support.

² Data for NASA were not collected separately prior to 1996. Students supported by NASA prior to 1996 were included under "All other Federal" support.

SOURCE: National Science Foundation/Division of Science Resources Statistics, Survey of Graduate Students and Postdoctorates in Science and Engineering.