

TABLE B-11. Doctorate production in the 50 U.S. states, District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico: 1920–99, 1920–24, and 1995–99

1920–99		1920–24		1995–99	
Location	Ph.D.s	Location	Ph.D.s	Location	Ph.D.s
All locations	1,354,873	All locations	4,199	All locations	210,535
New York	151,545	New York	879	California	24,153
California	150,447	Illinois	674	New York	18,624
Illinois	86,648	Massachusetts	490	Texas	13,552
Massachusetts	81,086	Maryland	283	Illinois	11,321
Pennsylvania	72,138	Wisconsin	275	Pennsylvania	11,039
Texas	67,140	California	262	Massachusetts	10,861
Michigan	57,823	Connecticut	228	Ohio	9,059
Ohio	57,299	Pennsylvania	188	Florida	8,969
Indiana	44,640	Iowa	145	Michigan	7,470
Florida	39,284	District of Columbia	141	Indiana	5,441
Wisconsin	37,515	New Jersey	115	North Carolina	5,316
North Carolina	31,148	Michigan	113	Virginia	5,084
Maryland	28,495	Minnesota	105	Maryland	4,832
Iowa	27,926	Ohio	92	Wisconsin	4,602
New Jersey	27,888	Indiana	37	Georgia	4,563
Minnesota	26,344	Missouri	37	New Jersey	4,352
Connecticut	24,863	Rhode Island	23	Minnesota	4,267
Colorado	24,858	Virginia	21	Colorado	3,817
Missouri	24,476	Tennessee	20	Arizona	3,815
Virginia	22,099	Nebraska	17	Missouri	3,541
Washington	21,967	North Carolina	13	Washington	3,512
Georgia	21,669	Washington	12	Tennessee	3,361
District of Columbia	21,445	Kansas	10	Iowa	3,261
Tennessee	20,568	Colorado	8	Connecticut	3,085
Arizona	17,077	Texas	8	Louisiana	2,666
Oregon	15,881	Arizona	2	Alabama	2,594
Oklahoma	15,216	Louisiana	1	District of Columbia	2,457
Kansas	14,887	Alabama	0	Kansas	2,303
Louisiana	14,201	Alaska	0	Oregon	2,132
Utah	13,771	Arkansas	0	Oklahoma	2,036
Alabama	10,944	Delaware	0	South Carolina	1,984
Nebraska	8,997	Florida	0	Utah	1,871
Mississippi	8,848	Georgia	0	Mississippi	1,760
Rhode Island	8,164	Hawaii	0	Kentucky	1,667
Kentucky	8,149	Idaho	0	Nebraska	1,459
South Carolina	8,064	Kentucky	0	New Mexico	1,440
New Mexico	6,940	Maine	0	Rhode Island	1,205
Arkansas	4,330	Mississippi	0	Hawaii	835
West Virginia	4,131	Montana	0	Delaware	832
Hawaii	4,017	Nevada	0	Arkansas	728
Delaware	3,712	New Hampshire	0	West Virginia	714
North Dakota	2,567	New Mexico	0	New Hampshire	514
Wyoming	2,387	North Dakota	0	Puerto Rico	454
New Hampshire	2,376	Oklahoma	0	Idaho	430
Montana	2,223	Oregon	0	Montana	403
Idaho	2,081	South Carolina	0	Nevada	398
South Dakota	1,739	South Dakota	0	North Dakota	386
Vermont	1,349	Utah	0	South Dakota	378
Nevada	1,158	Vermont	0	Wyoming	347
Maine	1,074	West Virginia	0	Vermont	282
Puerto Rico	910	Wyoming	0	Maine	235
Alaska	369	Puerto Rico	0	Alaska	128

NOTE: Locations that were tied are listed alphabetically.

SOURCE: NSF/NIH/USED/NEH/USDA/NASA, Survey of Earned Doctorates and Doctorate Records File.