

TABLE 10. Employed doctoral scientists and engineers, by field of doctorate and citizenship status: 2003

Field	Total	U.S. citizen			Non-U.S. citizen		
		All	Native born	Naturalized	All	Permanent resident	Temporary resident
Earth/atmospheric/ocean sciences	100.0	91.4	80.4	11.0	8.6	5.4	3.2
Physics	100.0	89.0	70.3	18.7	11.0	6.5	4.5
Psychology	100.0	98.0	93.0	5.0	2.0	1.5	0.5
Social sciences	100.0	91.8	81.3	10.4	8.2	5.6	2.6
Economics	100.0	85.4	72.4	13.0	14.6	8.9	5.8
Political sciences	100.0	95.1	85.4	9.8	4.9	3.8	1.1
Sociology	100.0	95.1	87.3	7.9	4.9	3.5	1.4
Other social sciences	100.0	93.1	83.1	10.1	6.9	5.2	1.7
Engineering	100.0	81.7	53.8	27.9	18.3	12.2	6.1
Aerospace/aeronautical/astronautical engineering	100.0	84.7	62.7	22.0	15.3	9.4	5.9
Chemical engineering	100.0	83.4	59.3	24.1	16.6	11.8	4.8
Civil engineering	100.0	83.1	49.6	33.5	16.9	10.4	6.5
Electrical/computer engineering	100.0	78.1	48.9	29.2	21.9	14.4	7.5
Materials/metallurgical engineering	100.0	82.0	57.3	24.7	18.0	13.2	4.8
Mechanical engineering	100.0	81.6	49.8	31.8	18.4	11.1	7.3
Other engineering	100.0	84.2	57.9	26.3	15.8	10.9	4.9
Health	100.0	91.9	81.1	10.8	8.1	5.4	2.7

S = suppressed due to too few cases (fewer than 50 weighted cases).

NOTES: Numbers are rounded to nearest 10. Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

SOURCE: National Science Foundation/Division of Science Resources Statistics, 2003 Survey of Doctorate Recipients.