

AGENCY NAME	NOTES
<b>DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE</b>	
<b>Agricultural Cooperative Service</b>	
<b>Agricultural Marketing Service</b>	Although the Agricultural Marketing Service was established in April 1972, fiscal year 1979 was the first year in which Congress appropriated funds to this agency.
	Data reported for the Agricultural Marketing Service include funds for the Office of Transportation beginning in 1989.
<b>Agricultural Research Service</b>	The Human Nutrition Information Service merged with the Agricultural Research Service on Feb. 20, 1994.
<b>Agricultural Stabilization &amp; Conservation Service</b>	The Agricultural Stabilization & Conservation Service was abolished as of Oct. 20, 1994.
<b>Animal &amp; Plant Health Inspection Service Cooperative State Research, Education, &amp; Extension</b>	The Cooperative State Research Service merged with the Extension Service on Oct. 19, 1994, to become the Cooperative State Research, Education, and Extension Service, due to a reorganization within the Department of Agriculture.
<b>Economic Research Service</b>	
<b>Economics, Statistics, &amp; Cooperative Service</b>	Data reported for the Economics, Statistics, & Cooperative Service include programs of the Economic Research Service, the Statistical Reporting Service, and the Farmer Cooperative Service for fiscal years 1977-79.
<b>Economic Research Service</b>	
<b>Farmer Cooperative Service</b>	
<b>Statistical Reporting Service</b>	
<b>Economics &amp; Statistics Service</b>	Data reported for the Economics & Statistics Service include programs of the Economic Research Service and the Statistical Reporting Service for fiscal year 1980.
<b>Food Safety Inspection Service</b>	
<b>Foreign Agricultural Service</b>	The Office of International Cooperation & Development became part of the Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) in June 1994. Data reported for FAS include funds appropriated to International Cooperation & Development [more] programs within FAS as of fiscal year 1994.
<b>Forest Service</b>	
<b>Grain Inspection Packers &amp; Stockyards Administration</b>	The Federal Grain Inspection Service was abolished on Oct. 20, 1994, and its functions were assumed by the Grain Inspection Packers & Stockyards Administration.
<b>Human Nutrition Information Service</b>	The Human Nutrition Information Service merged with the Agricultural Research Service on Feb. 20, 1994.
<b>National Agricultural Statistics Service</b>	
<b>Natural Resources Conservation Service</b>	The Soil Conservation Service was abolished on Oct. 13, 1994, and its functions were assumed by the Natural Resources Conservation Service.
<b>Office of International Cooperation &amp; Development</b>	The Office of International Cooperation & Development became part of the Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) in June 1994. Data reported for FAS include funds appropriated to International Cooperation & Development [more] programs within FAS as of fiscal year 1994.
<b>Office of Transportation</b>	
<b>Rural Business-Cooperative Service</b>	This agency's name changed from the Rural Business & Cooperative Development Service to the Rural Business-Cooperative Service on Jan. 30, 1996.
<b>Rural Development Service</b>	
<b>Science &amp; Education Administration</b>	
<b>Agricultural Research Service</b>	
<b>Cooperative State Research Service</b>	
<b>National Agricultural Library</b>	
<b>DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE</b>	
<b>Bureau of the Census</b>	
<b>Economic Development Administration</b>	
<b>Environmental Science Services Administration</b>	
<b>Maritime Administration</b>	In 1981 the Maritime Administration moved from the Department of Commerce to the Department of Transportation.
<b>Minority Business Development Agency</b>	

AGENCY NAME	NOTES
<b>National Fire Prevention &amp; Control Administration</b>	Functions for the National Fire Prevention & Control Administration transferred from the Department of Commerce to the Federal Emergency Management Agency as of Apr. 1, 1979.
<b>National Institute of Standards &amp; Technology</b>	
<b>National Oceanic &amp; Atmospheric Administration</b>	
<b>National Technical Information Service</b>	
<b>National Telecommunications &amp; Information</b>	
<b>Office of Productivity, Technology, &amp; Innovation</b>	
<b>Office of Telecommunications</b>	
<b>Office of the Secretary</b>	
<b>Patent &amp; Trademark Office</b>	
<b>United States Travel &amp; Tourism Administration</b>	
<b>DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE</b>	
<b>Department of the Army, Civil Functions</b>	The Department of the Army, Civil functions (Corps of Engineers) development activities are appropriated by the Energy & Water Development Act and therefore can't be categorized according to the advanced technology and major systems development breakdown.
<b>Department of the Army, Military Functions</b>	
<b>Housing for Military Personnel in R&amp;D</b>	
<b>Military Construction</b>	
<b>Pay &amp; Allowances of Military Personnel in R&amp;D</b>	
<b>RDT&amp;E Appropriation</b>	
<b>Special Foreign Currency Program</b>	
<b>Support from Procurement Appropriations</b>	
<b>Department of the Navy</b>	
<b>DT&amp;E Support from Operations &amp; Maintenance</b>	
<b>DT&amp;E Support from Procurement Appropriations</b>	
<b>Housing for Military Personnel in R&amp;D</b>	
<b>Military Construction</b>	
<b>Pay &amp; Allowances of Military Personnel in R&amp;D</b>	
<b>RDT&amp;E Appropriation</b>	
<b>Special Foreign Currency Program</b>	
<b>Department of the Air Force</b>	
<b>DT&amp;E Support from Operations &amp; Maintenance</b>	
<b>DT&amp;E Support from Procurement Appropriations</b>	
<b>Housing for Military Personnel in R&amp;D</b>	
<b>Military Construction</b>	
<b>Pay &amp; Allowances of Military Personnel in R&amp;D</b>	
<b>RDT&amp;E Appropriation</b>	
<b>Special Foreign Currency Program</b>	
<b>Defense Agencies</b>	
<b>Ballistic Missile Defense Organization</b>	
<b>Defense Advanced Research Projects Agency</b>	This agency's name changed to the Advanced Research Projects Agency on July 13, 1993, and it was changed back to Defense Advanced Research Projects Agency in February 1996.
<b>Defense Information Systems Agency</b>	
<b>Defense Logistics Agency</b>	
<b>Defense Special Weapons Agency</b>	The Defense Nuclear Agency was renamed the Defense Special Weapons Agency in 1996, as a result of a new charter and an expanded mission.
<b>Joint Staff</b>	The name of this agency changed from Joint Chiefs of Staff to Joint Staff in fiscal year 1986.
<b>National Imagery &amp; Mapping Agency</b>	The Defense Mapping Agency merged with the newly created National Imagery & Mapping Agency on October 1, 1996.
<b>Special Operations Command</b>	
<b>Uniformed Services University of the Health Sciences</b>	Data for the Uniformed Services University of the Health Sciences are included with the Washington Headquarters Services' submission as of Vol. 45.
<b>Washington Headquarters Services</b>	Data for the Uniformed Services University of the Health Sciences are included with the Washington Headquarters Services' submission as of Vol. 45.

AGENCY NAME	NOTES
	Public Law No. 103-160, Section 1703 makes the Office of the Secretary of Defense responsible for the Chemical and Biological Defense Program (CBDP). Section 1701 requires the creation of CBDP research, development, test, and evaluation program elements established in the fiscal year 1996-1997 President's Budget. Data for these new program elements are included in the Federal funds survey as of Vol. 46.
<b>Defense Civil Preparedness Agency</b>	Functions for the Defense Civil Preparedness Agency transferred from the Department of Defense to the Federal Emergency Management Agency on July 20, 1979.
<b>Health Affairs, Assistant Secretary of Defense for Operational Test &amp; Evaluation, Director</b>	
<b>Test &amp; Evaluation, Deputy Under Secretary of Defense</b>	
<b>DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION</b>	
<b>DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY</b>	In 1977 the Energy Research & Development Administration became part of the Department of Energy.
	In fiscal year 1982 the Bonneville Power Administration became part of the Department of Energy.
<b>DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH, EDUCATION, &amp; WELFARE</b>	
<b>Alcohol, Drug Abuse, &amp; Mental Health Administration</b>	
<b>Center for Disease Control</b>	
<b>Environmental Health Service</b>	
<b>Food &amp; Drug Administration</b>	
<b>Health Care Financing Administration</b>	
<b>Health Resources Administration</b>	
<b>Health Services Administration</b>	
<b>Health Services &amp; Mental Health Administration</b>	
<b>National Institute of Education</b>	
<b>National Institutes of Health</b>	
<b>Office of Assistant Secretary for Education</b>	
<b>Office of the Assistant Secretary for Health</b>	
<b>Office of Child Development</b>	
<b>Office of Education</b>	
<b>Office of Human Development Services</b>	
<b>Office of International Health</b>	
<b>Office of the Secretary</b>	
<b>Social &amp; Rehabilitation Service</b>	
<b>Social Security Administration</b>	
<b>DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH &amp; HUMAN SERVICES</b>	
<b>Administration on Aging</b>	In fiscal year 1991 Human Development Services was replaced by the Administration for Children & Families (ACF) and by the Administration on Aging (AoA). Beginning in fiscal year 1992, data shown for the ACF are separate from obligations for the AoA.
<b>Administration for Children &amp; Families</b>	Obligations reported for the Administration for Children & Families may be incomplete for fiscal year 1992 due to unavailability of data.
	In fiscal year 1991 Human Development Services was replaced by the Administration for Children & Families (ACF) and by the Administration on Aging (AoA). Beginning in fiscal year 1992, data shown for the ACF are separate from obligations for the AoA.
<b>Agency for Health Care Policy &amp; Research</b>	In fiscal year 1991 the Agency for Health Care Policy & Research became separate from the Office of the Assistant Secretary for Health.
<b>Alcohol, Drug Abuse, &amp; Mental Health Administration</b>	Due to reorganization within the Department of Health & Human Services, the Alcohol, Drug Abuse, & Mental Health Administration ceased to exist as of October 1992, and its research and development functions are reported with the National Institutes of Health data beginning with fiscal year 1992. However, research support for some fields in fiscal year 1992 seems to be underreported. Historical revisions to these data are expected to be reported in future series.
<b>Centers for Disease Control &amp; Prevention</b>	

AGENCY NAME	NOTES
<b>Food &amp; Drug Administration</b>	
<b>Health Care Financing Administration</b>	
<b>Health Resources Administration</b>	
<b>Health Resources &amp; Services Administration</b>	
<b>Health Services Administration</b>	
<b>Human Development Services</b>	In fiscal year 1991 Human Development Services was replaced by the Administration for Children & Families (ACF) and by the Administration on Aging (AoA). Beginning in fiscal year 1992, data shown for the ACF are separate from obligations for the AoA.
<b>National Institutes of Health</b>	Due to reorganization within the Department of Health & Human Services, the Alcohol, Drug Abuse, & Mental Health Administration ceased to exist as of October 1992, and its research and development functions are reported with the National Institutes of Health data beginning with fiscal year 1992. However, research support for some fields in fiscal year 1992 seems to be underreported. Historical revisions to these data are expected to be reported in future series.
<b>Office of the Assistant Secretary for Health</b>	In fiscal year 1991 the Agency for Health Care Policy & Research became separate from the Office of the Assistant Secretary for Health.
<b>Office of the Secretary</b>	
<b>Office of the Asst Secretary, Planning &amp; Evaluation</b>	
<b>Office of Public Health &amp; Science</b>	
<b>Social Security Administration</b>	
<b>Substance Abuse &amp; Mental Health Services</b>	
<b>DEPARTMENT OF HOUSING &amp; URBAN DEVELOPMENT</b>	
<b>DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR</b>	
<b>Bonneville Power Administration</b>	In fiscal year 1982 the Bonneville Power Administration became part of the Department of Energy.
<b>Bureau of Land Management</b>	
<b>Bureau of Mines</b>	In January 1996 the Bureau of Mines was abolished, and some of its activities were transferred to the Bureau of Land Management, the Geological Survey, and the Department of Energy.
<b>Bureau of Reclamation</b>	
<b>Federal Water Pollution Control Administration</b>	
<b>Geological Survey</b>	As of 1985 the Office of Water Research & Technology has been combined with the Geological Survey. As of fiscal year 1996, data for the National Biological Service (NBS) are included with the Geological Survey's submission, since NBS's funding comes from the Geological Survey's congressional appropriation.
<b>Heritage Conservation &amp; Recreation Service</b>	
<b>Minerals Management Service</b>	
<b>National Biological Service</b>	The National Biological Service's (NBS) name changed from National Biological Survey on Jan. 5, 1995. As of fiscal year 1994, NBS performs all biological research activities formerly funded by the US Fish & Wildlife Service and the National Park Service.
	As of fiscal year 1996, data for the National Biological Service (NBS) are included with the Geological Survey's submission, since NBS's funding comes from the Geological Survey's congressional appropriation.
<b>National Park Service</b>	The National Biological Service's (NBS) name changed from National Biological Survey on Jan. 5, 1995. As of fiscal year 1994, NBS performs all biological research activities formerly funded by the US Fish & Wildlife Service and the National Park Service.
<b>National Resources Library</b>	
<b>Office of Coal Research</b>	
<b>Office of the Secretary</b>	The Department of Interior's Office of the Secretary did not fund any R&D activities for fiscal years 1996-98.
<b>Office of Surface Mining Reclamation &amp; Enforcement</b>	
<b>Office of Water Research &amp; Technology</b>	As of 1985 the Office of Water Research & Technology has been combined with the Geological Survey.
<b>Office of Saline Water</b>	

AGENCY NAME	NOTES
<b>Office of Water Resources Research</b>	
<b>United States Fish &amp; Wildlife Service</b>	The National Biological Service's (NBS) name changed from National Biological Survey on Jan. 5, 1995. As of fiscal year 1994, NBS performs all biological research activities formerly funded by the US Fish & Wildlife Service and the National Park Service.
<b>Bureau of Commercial Fisheries</b>	
<b>Bureau of Sport Fisheries &amp; Wildlife</b>	
<b>DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE</b>	
<b>Bureau of Prisons</b>	The Bureau of Prisons was formerly listed as the Federal Prison System.
<b>Drug Enforcement Administration</b>	
<b>Federal Bureau of Investigation</b>	
<b>Immigration &amp; Naturalization Service</b>	
<b>Office of Justice Programs</b>	
<b>Office of Legal Policy</b>	
<b>DEPARTMENT OF LABOR</b>	
<b>Bureau of Apprenticeship &amp; Training</b>	
<b>Bureau of Employment Security</b>	
<b>Bureau of Labor Statistics</b>	
<b>Employment Standards Administration</b>	
<b>Employment &amp; Training Administration</b>	
<b>Labor-Management Relations &amp; Cooperative Programs</b>	In 1984 the Labor-Management Services Administration was replaced by Labor-Management Relations & Cooperative Programs.
<b>Labor-Management Services Administration</b>	In 1984 the Labor-Management Services Administration was replaced by Labor-Management Relations & Cooperative Programs.
<b>Occupational Safety &amp; Health Administration</b>	
<b>Office of the Secretary</b>	
<b>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</b>	
<b>Pension &amp; Welfare Benefits Administration</b>	
<b>Wage &amp; Hour Division</b>	
<b>Post Office Department</b>	
<b>DEPARTMENT OF STATE</b>	
	The Agency for International Development transferred from the Department of State to the International Development Cooperation Agency on Oct. 1, 1979.
	Increases in outlays and obligations reported by the Department of State during the Vol. 44 survey cycle reflect reporting of monies received through interagency agreements with the Agency for International Development. The Department of State transfers these outlays and obligations to other R&D performers.
<b>Agency for International Development</b>	The Agency for International Development transferred from the Department of State to the International Development Cooperation Agency on Oct. 1, 1979.
<b>Bureau of Intelligence &amp; Research</b>	
<b>Departmental Funds</b>	
<b>Peace Corps</b>	
<b>DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION</b>	
<b>Coast Guard</b>	
<b>Federal Aviation Administration</b>	
<b>Federal Highway Administration</b>	
<b>Federal Railroad Administration</b>	
<b>Federal Transit Administration</b>	The name of this agency changed from the Urban Mass Transit Administration to the Federal Transit Administration on Dec. 18, 1991.
<b>Infrastructure Investment</b>	Monies estimated for fiscal year 1996 by Infrastructure Investment represent a proposed consolidation of several agencies within the Department of Transportation.
<b>Maritime Administration</b>	In 1981 the Maritime Administration moved from the Department of Commerce to the Department of Transportation. Beginning with fiscal year 1996, the Maritime Administration has had no directly appropriated funding for research and development activities.
<b>Materials Transportation Bureau</b>	

AGENCY NAME	NOTES
<b>National Highway Traffic Safety Administration</b>	
<b>Office of the Secretary</b>	
<b>Research &amp; Special Programs Administration</b>	
<b>DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY</b>	
<b>Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, &amp; Firearms</b>	
<b>Bureau of Engraving &amp; Printing</b>	
<b>Financial Crimes Enforcement Network</b>	
<b>Internal Revenue Service</b>	Due to the reorganization of the Internal Revenue Service and subsequent unavailability of data, fiscal year 1992 figures are taken from estimates made in the Vol. 41 submission.
	Large changes in obligations reported by the Internal Revenue Service for Vol. 44 are due to shifts in research funding.
<b>Office of Thrift Supervision</b>	In 1989 the Federal Home Loan Bank Board was replaced by the Office of Thrift Supervision. In 1990 the Office of Thrift Supervision became part of the Department of the Treasury.
<b>United States Customs Service</b>	
<b>United States Mint</b>	
<b>United States Secret Service</b>	The United States Secret Service was formerly listed as the Office of Protective Research.
<b>DEPARTMENT OF VETERANS AFFAIRS</b>	
<b>OTHER AGENCIES</b>	
<b>ACTION</b>	
<b>Advisory Commission on Intergovernmental Relations</b>	
<b>Appalachian Regional Commission</b>	
<b>Atomic Energy Commission</b>	
<b>Civil Aeronautics Board</b>	
<b>Civil Service Commission</b>	
<b>Community Services Administration</b>	
<b>Consumer Product Safety Commission</b>	
<b>Energy Research &amp; Development Administration</b>	In 1977 the Energy Research & Development Administration became part of the Department of Energy.
<b>Energy Security Trust Fund</b>	
<b>Environmental Protection Agency</b>	
<b>Federal Communications Commission</b>	
<b>Federal Emergency Management Agency</b>	Functions for the Defense Civil Preparedness Agency transferred from the Department of Defense to the Federal Emergency Management Agency on July 20, 1979.
	Functions for the National Fire Prevention & Control Administration transferred from the Department of Commerce to the Federal Emergency Management Agency as of Apr. 1, 1979.
<b>Defense Civil Preparedness Agency</b>	Functions for the Defense Civil Preparedness Agency transferred from the Department of Defense to the Federal Emergency Management Agency on July 20, 1979.
<b>National Fire Prevention &amp; Control Administration</b>	Functions for the National Fire Prevention & Control Administration transferred from the Department of Commerce to the Federal Emergency Management Agency as of Apr. 1, 1979.
<b>Federal Energy Administration</b>	
<b>Federal Trade Commission</b>	
<b>Foundation for Educational Assistance</b>	The 1983 Budget of the United States Government proposed that the Department of Education be replaced by the Foundation for Educational Assistance.
<b>General Services Administration</b>	As of 1985 the National Archives & Records Administration is separate from the General Services Administration.
<b>International Development Cooperation Agency</b>	The Agency for International Development transferred from the Department of State to the International Development Cooperation Agency on Oct. 1, 1979.
<b>Agency for International Development</b>	The Agency for International Development transferred from the Department of State to the International Development Cooperation Agency on Oct. 1, 1979.

AGENCY NAME	NOTES
	Increases in outlays and obligations reported by the Department of State during the Vol. 44 survey cycle reflect reporting of monies received through interagency agreements with the Agency for International Development. The Department of State transfers these outlays and obligations to other R&D performers.
	Since the experimental New Management System, which is an integrated system containing the Agency for International Development's (AID) budget and accounting records, does not contain codes for determining either fields of science and engineering or performer data, the National Science Foundation has estimated these data based on AID's Budget Authority (fiscal years 1996-98) and AID's Federal Funds Survey submission to Vol. 44 (fiscal years 1994-96). More accurate data for AID will be reported in future volumes.
<b>Institute for Scientific &amp; Technological Cooperation</b>	
<b>Interstate Commerce Commission</b>	
<b>Library of Congress</b>	
<b>National Aeronautics &amp; Space Administration</b>	
<b>National Archives &amp; Records Administration</b>	As of 1985 the National Archives & Records Administration is separate from the General Services Administration.
<b>National Science Foundation</b>	
<b>Nuclear Regulatory Commission</b>	
<b>Office of Economic Opportunity</b>	
<b>Office of Emergency Preparedness</b>	
<b>Office of Personnel Management</b>	
<b>Office of Science &amp; Technology</b>	
<b>Office of Telecommunications Policy</b>	
<b>Office of Thrift Supervision</b>	In 1989 the Federal Home Loan Bank Board was replaced by the Office of Thrift Supervision. In 1990 the Office of Thrift Supervision became part of the Department of the Treasury.
<b>Postal Service</b>	
<b>Small Business Administration</b>	
<b>Smithsonian Institution</b>	
<b>Social Security Administration</b>	As of Mar. 31, 1995, the Social Security Administration became an independent agency; it is no longer part of the Department of Health & Human Services.
<b>Special Action Office for Drug Abuse Prevention</b>	
<b>Tennessee Valley Authority</b>	
<b>United States Arms Control &amp; Disarmament Agency</b>	Fiscal year 1994 figures for the United States Arms Control & Disarmament Agency are estimates based on the agency's Vol. 43 submission.
<b>United States Commission on Civil Rights</b>	
<b>United States Information Agency</b>	Data reported for the United States Information Agency include funds for the former International Communication Agency for fiscal years 1977-81.
<b>United States International Trade Commission</b>	