TABLE 24. U.S. citizen and permanent resident doctorate recipients, by ethnicity, race, and major field of study: 2013

| (Percent distribution) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | All U.S. citizen and permanent resident doctorate recipients (number) | U.S. citizens and permanent residents |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Hispanic orTotalLatino |  | Not Hispanic or Latino |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Field of study |  |  |  | American Indian or Alaska Native | Asian | Black or African American | White | Two or more races | Other race or race not reported | Ethnicity not reported |
| All fields | 33,942 | 100.0 | 6.3 | 0.4 | 8.5 | 6.4 | 72.9 | 2.5 | 0.8 | 2.3 |
| Life sciences | 8,438 | 100.0 | 6.6 | 0.4 | 10.5 | 6.2 | 71.6 | 2.5 | 0.7 | 1.5 |
| Agricultural sciences and natural resources | 738 | 100.0 | 7.0 | 0.5 | 3.9 | 6.0 | 78.9 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 1.8 |
| Biological, biomedical sciences | 5,851 | 100.0 | 7.2 | 0.3 | 11.7 | 4.3 | 71.5 | 2.9 | 0.8 | 1.4 |
| Health sciences | 1,849 | 100.0 | 4.4 | 0.5 | 9.3 | 12.4 | 69.0 | 2.0 | 0.7 | 1.6 |
| Physical sciences | 4,869 | 100.0 | 4.6 | 0.1 | 9.6 | 2.9 | 77.1 | 2.5 | 0.9 | 2.2 |
| Chemistry | 1,447 | 100.0 | 5.7 | 0.1 | 8.3 | 4.2 | 76.4 | 2.7 | 0.8 | 1.8 |
| Computer and information sciences | 782 | 100.0 | 3.8 | 0.0 | 16.5 | 3.8 | 68.8 | 2.7 | 1.4 | 2.9 |
| Geosciences | 569 | 100.0 | 5.1 | 0.5 | 3.2 | 1.1 | 85.2 | 2.1 | 0.7 | 2.1 |
| Mathematics | 871 | 100.0 | 3.9 | 0.0 | 12.4 | 3.0 | 74.9 | 2.3 | 0.7 | 2.9 |
| Physics and astronomy | 1,200 | 100.0 | 4.2 | 0.1 | 7.8 | 1.7 | 81.1 | 2.6 | 0.8 | 1.8 |
| Social sciences | 6,300 | 100.0 | 7.0 | 0.4 | 6.1 | 7.3 | 72.5 | 3.0 | 0.7 | 2.9 |
| Anthropology | 456 | 100.0 | 8.3 | 0.7 | 7.2 | 4.2 | 73.5 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 2.0 |
| Economics | 504 | 100.0 | 5.0 | 0.0 | 12.3 | 3.4 | 74.6 | 2.4 | 0.2 | 2.2 |
| Political science | 593 | 100.0 | 5.4 | 0.3 | 5.9 | 8.4 | 73.0 | 3.2 | 1.5 | 2.2 |
| Psychology | 3,070 | 100.0 | 7.4 | 0.5 | 5.1 | 6.7 | 72.9 | 2.9 | 0.5 | 4.1 |
| Sociology | 515 | 100.0 | 8.3 | 0.2 | 5.0 | 9.3 | 72.8 | 2.9 | 0.8 | 0.6 |
| Other social sciences | 1,162 | 100.0 | 6.6 | 0.6 | 6.0 | 10.3 | 69.8 | 4.0 | 0.5 | 2.1 |
| Engineering | 3,738 | 100.0 | 5.1 | 0.1 | 15.1 | 4.6 | 68.9 | 2.3 | 0.8 | 3.1 |
| Aerospace, aeronautical, and astronautical engineering | 195 | 100.0 | 7.2 | 0.0 | 8.2 | 2.1 | 77.4 | 2.1 | 0.0 | 3.1 |
| Chemical engineering | 364 | 100.0 | 5.2 | 0.5 | 17.0 | 1.9 | 70.6 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 2.5 |
| Civil engineering | 182 | 100.0 | 5.5 | 0.0 | 10.4 | 4.9 | 75.8 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 2.2 |
| Electrical, electronics, and communication engineering | 603 | 100.0 | 5.5 | 0.2 | 20.9 | 5.3 | 60.2 | 3.0 | 1.3 | 3.6 |
| Industrial and manufacturing engineering | 77 | 100.0 | 7.8 | 0.0 | 11.7 | 18.2 | 61.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.3 |
| Materials science engineering | 350 | 100.0 | 4.3 | 0.0 | 13.7 | 4.9 | 72.3 | 3.4 | 0.6 | 0.9 |
| Mechanical engineering | 546 | 100.0 | 6.2 | 0.4 | 10.4 | 4.8 | 71.4 | 2.4 | 0.5 | 3.8 |
| Other engineering | 1,421 | 100.0 | 4.2 | 0.0 | 16.1 | 4.4 | 68.6 | 2.3 | 1.0 | 3.4 |
| Education | 4,120 | 100.0 | 6.5 | 0.6 | 5.4 | 12.5 | 69.8 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 2.3 |
| Education administration | 843 | 100.0 | 5.9 | 0.9 | 3.6 | 19.8 | 64.2 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 2.7 |
| Education research | 2,217 | 100.0 | 6.8 | 0.4 | 5.2 | 11.8 | 70.9 | 2.1 | 0.7 | 2.2 |
| Teacher education | 92 | 100.0 | 3.3 | 1.1 | 8.7 | 9.8 | 72.8 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 1.1 |
| Teaching fields | 741 | 100.0 | 6.3 | 0.3 | 7.0 | 7.4 | 74.9 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.5 |
| Other education | 227 | 100.0 | 6.6 | 1.8 | 6.6 | 11.0 | 63.0 | 4.0 | 2.6 | 4.4 |
| Humanities | 4,520 | 100.0 | 7.4 | 0.5 | 4.3 | 3.7 | 78.4 | 2.5 | 0.9 | 2.2 |
| Foreign languages and literature | 466 | 100.0 | 21.5 | 0.2 | 3.0 | 1.9 | 67.8 | 2.6 | 0.6 | 2.4 |

TABLE 24. U.S. citizen and permanent resident doctorate recipients, by ethnicity, race, and major field of study: 2013

| Field of study | All U.S. citizen and permanent resident doctorate recipients (number) | U.S. citizens and permanent residents |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Hispanic or |  | Not Hispanic or Latino |  |  |  |  |  | Ethnicity not reported |
|  |  |  |  | American Indian or Alaska Native | Asian | Black or African American | White | Two or more races | Other race or race not reported |  |
| History | 945 | 100.0 | 7.2 | 0.6 | 4.1 | 5.2 | 77.5 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 2.3 |
| Letters | 1,349 | 100.0 | 4.7 | 0.4 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 81.8 | 2.3 | 0.7 | 2.1 |
| Other humanities | 1,760 | 100.0 | 5.9 | 0.6 | 5.0 | 3.2 | 79.1 | 3.0 | 1.1 | 2.1 |
| Other ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1,957 | 100.0 | 5.8 | 0.2 | 8.8 | 9.3 | 70.7 | 2.2 | 0.9 | 2.0 |
| Business management and administration | 829 | 100.0 | 6.2 | 0.1 | 12.8 | 8.2 | 66.2 | 2.9 | 1.1 | 2.5 |
| Communication | 470 | 100.0 | 6.6 | 0.2 | 6.2 | 7.9 | 75.1 | 2.1 | 0.9 | 1.1 |
| Non-S\&E fields not elsewhere classified | 658 | 100.0 | 4.7 | 0.3 | 5.8 | 11.7 | 73.3 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 2.0 |

## S\&E = science and engineering.

${ }^{\mathrm{a}}$ Non-science and engineering fields not shown separately.
NOTES: See table A-6 in the technical notes for a listing of major fields and their constituent subfields. Due to rounding, percentages may not sum to 100 .
SOURCE: NSF, NIH, USED, USDA, NEH, NASA, Survey of Earned Doctorates, 2013.

