## Early Career Investigator Questions\*

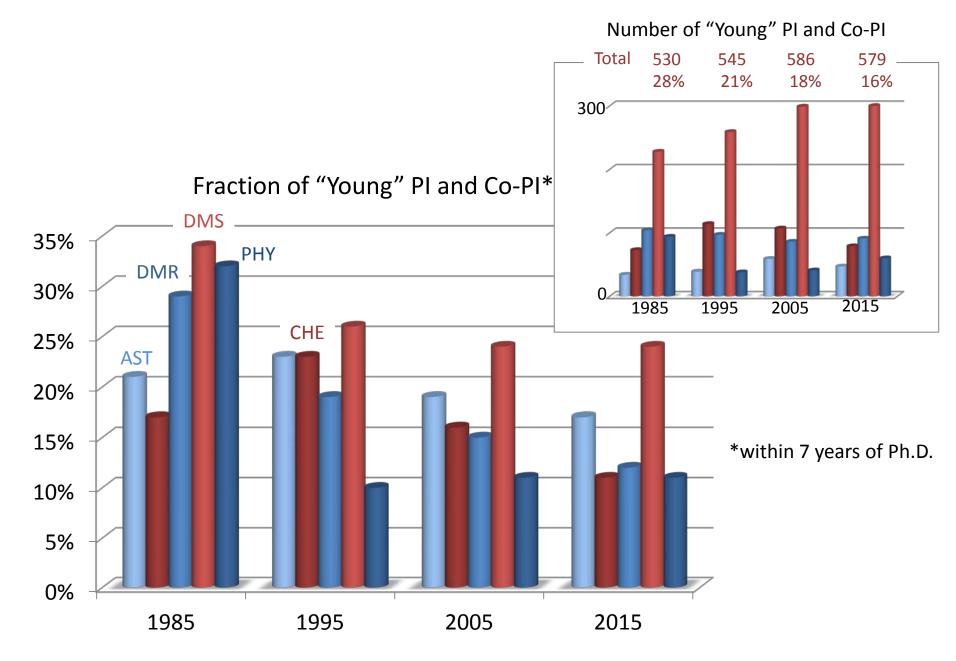
How long does it take to obtain a tenure-track faculty position after the Ph.D.?

How long and how many post-docs are typical?

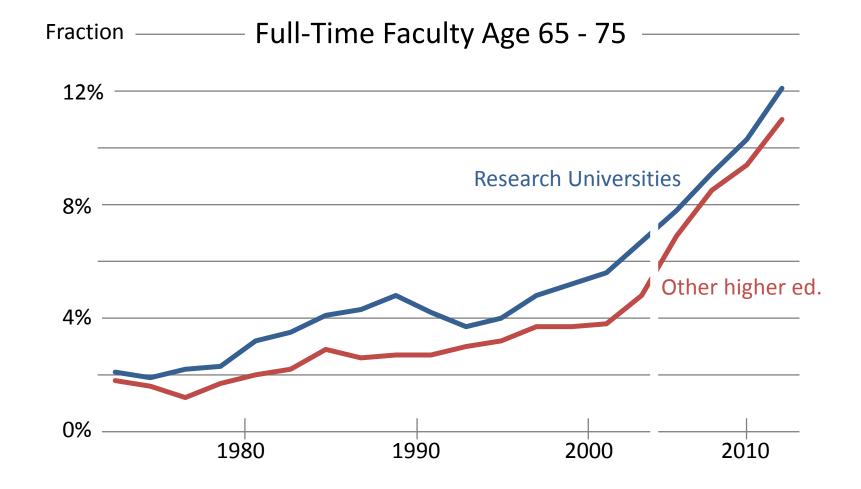
How (relatively) difficult is it to get the first award? What are the challenges to starting a career?

\* with answers resolved at the level of MPS fields









Source: NSCES Science and Engineering Indicators 2016



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