

# **Physical – Life Sciences Interface**

Denise Caldwell, Director, Division of Physics

BIO2010: Transforming Undergraduate Education for Future Research Biologists, National Academies Press, 2003

"Biological concepts, models, and theories are becoming more quantitative, and the connections between the life and physical sciences are becoming deeper and stronger."

Research at the Intersection of the Physical and Life Sciences, National Academies Press, 2010

### Report Identified Five Grand Challenges

- Synthesizing Lifelike Systems
- Understanding the Brain
- Predicting Individual Organisms' Characteristics from their DNA Sequence
- Interactions of the Earth, Its Climate, and the Biosphere
- Understanding Biological Diversity





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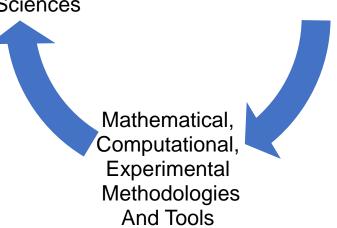
Molecular Synthesis in the Cell Information Processing in the Brain Complex, Multi-Scale Networks

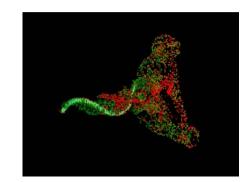
Open, Non-Linear Systems

The Living
World –
A Laboratory
for the
Physical
Sciences

Understanding
Structure,
Patterns,
Dynamics, and
Function

Catalysts for Drug Making
Paradigms for Information Storage
Synthesis of New Materials
Optimization of Energy Resources





Microscopies (Optical, PET, Neutron, X-Ray, ..) Analytical and Mathematical Models Biosensors



## **MPS** is Natural Partner

### Disciplinary Programs in Four Divisions:

- Chemistry of Life Processes CHE
- Biomaterials DMR
- Mathematical Biology DMS
- Physics of Living Systems PHY

### Over two decades of disciplinary MPS – BIO interactions (convergence):

- NSF 03-045 "Interdisciplinary CAREER proposals in the molecular biosciences and the physical and mathematical sciences", MPS+MCB, (5 years),
- BIOMaPS Budget initiative FY 2011 FY 2015
- Numerous Co-Funds (Program-Program, INSPIRE, RAISE)
- Partnership in Physics Frontiers Centers (3 Centers)
- Partnership in NSF-Simons Centers (4 Centers)

#### Plus Broader Initiatives:

- National Nanoscale Initiative FY 2001-FY2005 Mainstreamed
- Understanding the Brain Part of BRAIN initiative Ongoing
- Collaborative Research in Computational Neuroscience (CRCNS)

