



# NSF CULTIVATES THE HARVEST

- NSF invested ~\$125 million in new crop-related research in FY 2016.
- All NSF directorates supported crop-related research this year.
- The top three supporting directorates were BIO, ENG and SBE.



**1998**

Beginning of NSF's support of plant genome research through the National Plant Genome Initiative.

## ARABIDOPSIS

First plant to have its genome sequenced; since then, many crop plants with complex genomes have been sequenced.



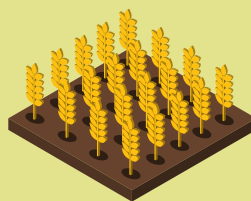
## 427 TERABYTES

Total data storage capacity for NSF iPlant Collaborative (now CyVerse).<sup>1</sup>



## \$48 MILLION

Support for the five-year Basic Research to Enable Agricultural Development (BREAD) program as a shared investment between NSF and the Gates Foundation.<sup>1</sup>



## DID YOU KNOW?

There are 30 species of flowering plants on Earth that provide over 95 percent of human food and energy needs.<sup>2</sup>



## ECONOMIC IMPACT

### >20 million

Number of jobs the food and agriculture sectors and related industries create<sup>3</sup>

### \$1 trillion

Generated by food and agriculture sectors for the U.S. economy<sup>3</sup>

### Wheat, corn, soybeans, tomatoes, among others

Crops that are important economically



Sources: <sup>1</sup> [National Plant Genome Initiative Five-Year Plan: 2014-2018](#); <sup>2</sup> [Unleashing a Decade of Innovation in Plant Science: A Vision for 2015-2015](#); <sup>3</sup> [National Coalition for Food and Agricultural Research](#)

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