



# STEM Education: Perspectives from the Education and Human Resources Directorate

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Assistant Director
National Science Board, August 9, 2016

"We shall have rapid or slow advance on any scientific frontier depending on the number of highly qualified and trained scientists exploring it."



Vannevar Bush, 1945 Science – The Endless Frontier, p. 14





#### **EHR Mission:**

- Develop a diverse workforce ready to advance the frontiers of science and engineering for society
- Grow and sustain a STEM-literate public



#### STEM Workforce and STEM-Literate Public

STEM Workforce

**Graduate School** 

**Postdoctoral Experiences** 

**Undergraduate Education** 

**Community College** 

**High School** 

Middle School

**Elementary School** 

Early Childhood Education



#### STEM Workforce and STEM-Literate Public

Virtual Worlds

**Augmented Reality** 

Making

Citizen Science

Games

Online Learning

Social Media

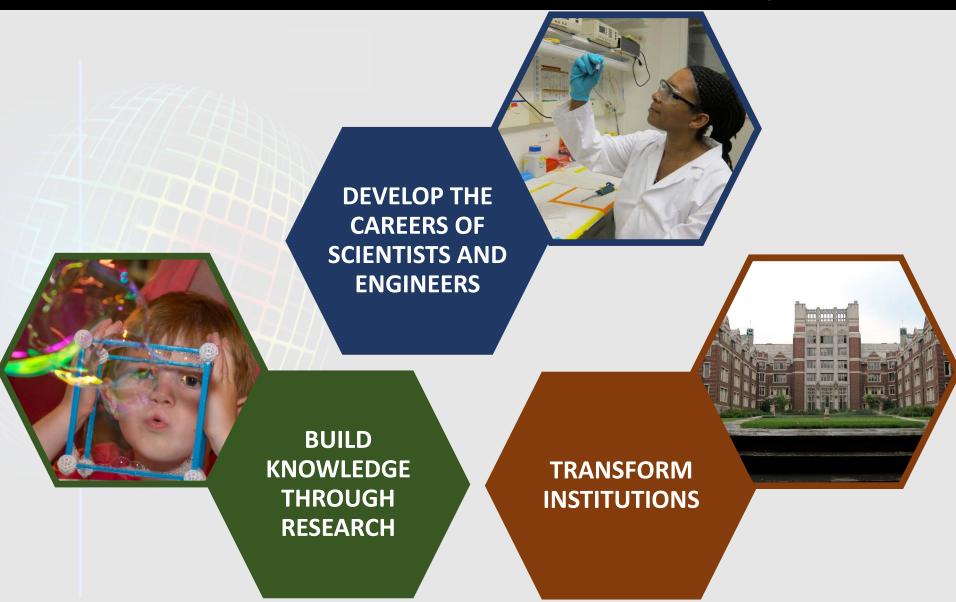
Museums

**Science Centers** 

**After-school Programs** 



#### EHR investments address three goals









- Scholarships
- Traineeships
- Fellowships



### IMPACT: Well-prepared experts in the STEM professions



Scientists and engineers for the research of the future

Cybersecurity experts for government





K-12 STEM teachers





TRANSFORM INSTITUTIONS

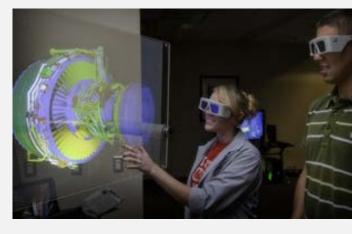
Institutional change to prepare a diverse STEM workforce and science-literate society



### IMPACT: New capacity, practices, partnerships, and pathways







Institutions
broaden
participation and
develop talent

Tribal colleges and universities create new programs and degrees

Community colleges partner with industry to provide cuttingedge training



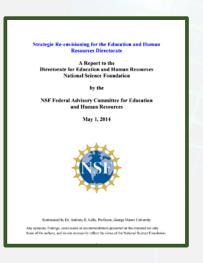


Research and development

BUILD KNOWLEDGE THROUGH RESEARCH

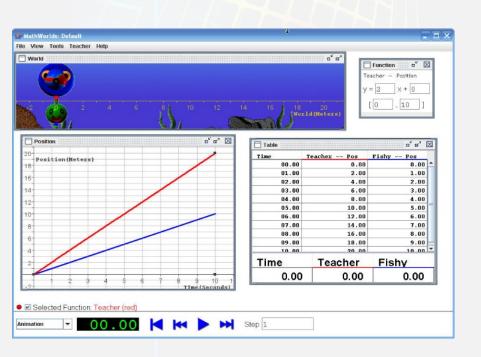


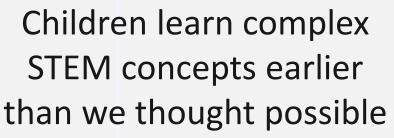
## Strategic Re-envisioning for the Education and Human Resources Directorate Report of the EHR Advisory Committee, May 2014



"EHR should continue to encourage highrisk/high-pay-off education research proposals that are scientifically rigorous, potentially transformative, and informed by cutting-edge, interdisciplinary discoveries about [STEM] learning....Of special interest are various problem-solving tools and resources that significantly increase students' interest, persistence, and motivation in building STEM knowledge and skills across the life-span." (p. 7)

### IMPACT: Findings for improving teaching and learning







"Active learning" instructional approaches improve achievement in STEM courses



### IMPACT: Successful models to engage the public of all ages with STEM



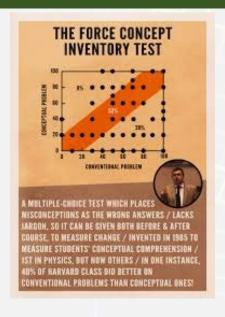
Interactive visualization museum exhibits engage learners and support inquiry



Instructional television promotes learning and STEM engagement (and wins awards!)



### IMPACT: Groundbreaking research that generates new inquiry approaches



Diagnostic
assessments open
windows into
undergraduate
science learning



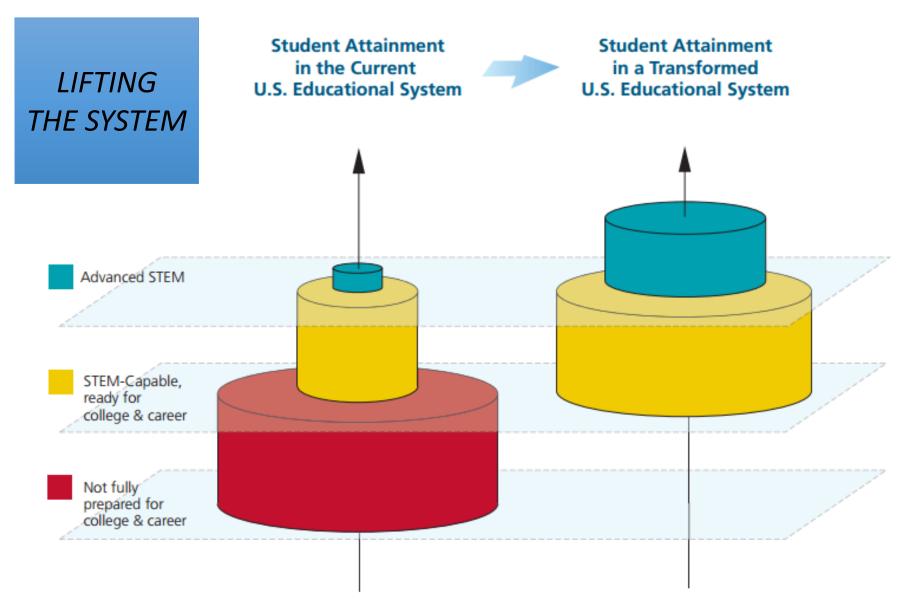
International collection of data about mathematics instruction through video leads to new ways of studying teaching





A Continuing Journey...

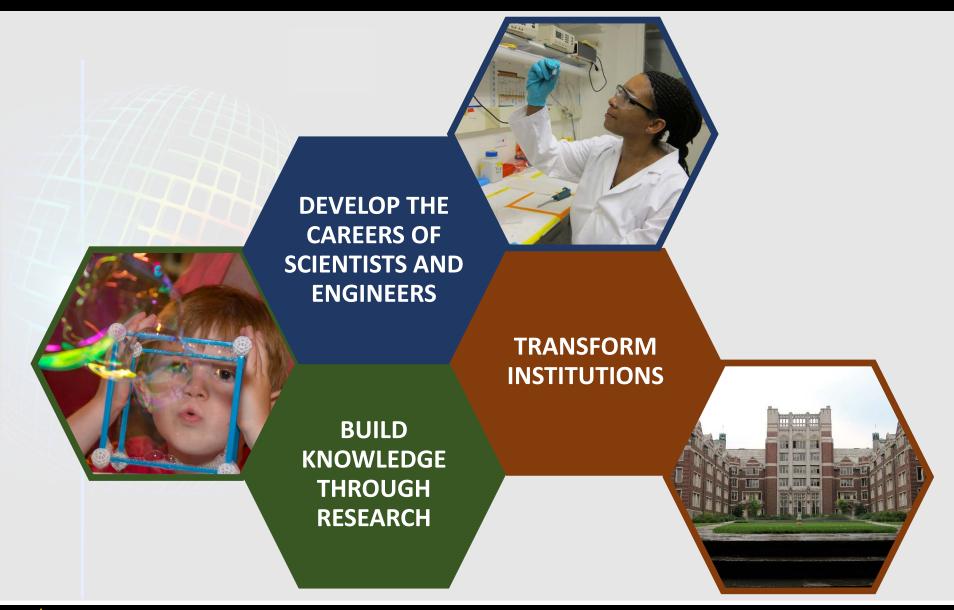




Carnegie Corporation of New York and Institute for Advanced Study, 2009, *The Opportunity Equation: Transforming Mathematics and Science Education for Citizenship and the Global Economy*, p. 6



#### Increased Coherence Across Investments





#### Looking to the Future

PREPARATION
FOR
TOMORROW'S
SCIENCE



NETWORKS OF NETWORKS

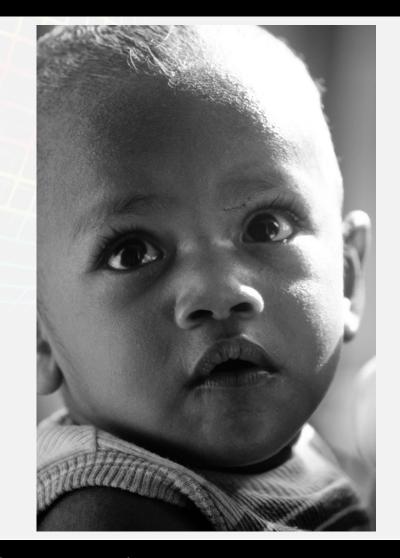


SHARED RESEARCH INFRASTRUCTURE

BUILD KNOWLEDGE THROUGH RESEARCH



### The education of the scientists and engineers and the public of 2050 begins today.







Thanks to Layne Scherer for her help in preparing these slides.



### QUESTIONS AND DISCUSSION



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