



DESCRIPTION OF NSF DIRECTORATES AND MANAGEMENT OFFICES

The **Directorate for Biological Sciences (BIO)** provides support for research to advance understanding of the underlying principles and mechanisms governing life. Research ranges from the study of the structure and dynamics of biological molecules, such as proteins and nucleic acids, through cells, organs, and organisms, to studies of populations and ecosystems. It encompasses all processes that are internal to the organism as well as those that are external, and includes temporal frameworks ranging from measurements in real-time through individual life spans, to the full scope of evolutionary time. BIO plays a major role in support of research resources for the biological sciences including multi-user instrumentation, living stock centers, systematics collections, biological field stations, and computerized databases, including sequence databases for plants and microorganisms. As part of the National Plant Genome Initiative (NPGI), BIO plays a major role through support for research infrastructure to enable a broad community and for research to understand the structure, organization and function of plant genomes. For more information, go to: www.nsf.gov/dir/index.jsp?org=BIO.

The **Directorate for Computer and Information Science and Engineering (CISE)** supports research in all areas of computer and information science and engineering, helps develop and maintain cutting-edge national computing and information infrastructure for research and education, and contributes to the education and training of the next generation of computer scientists and engineers. CISE supports projects designed to establish the scientific foundations of computing and communication devices and to explore their usage. For example, CISE funds advances in computing and communication theory, algorithms for computer and computational sciences, architecture and design of computers and software, and revolutionary computing paradigms based on emerging scientific ideas. At the systems level, CISE supports projects to better understand the fundamental properties of computer and network systems and to create better abstractions and tools for designing, building, analyzing, and measuring future systems. CISE programs also support advances in our understanding of the effective integration and co-evolution of social and computing systems, the capabilities of human beings and computing machines to create, discover and reason with knowledge, the application of information technology to science and engineering problems, and, the potential of computational systems to perform tasks autonomously, robustly, and flexibly. For more information, go to: www.nsf.gov/dir/index.jsp?org=CISE.

The **Directorate for Education and Human Resources (EHR)** supports activities that promote excellence in U.S. science, technology, engineering, mathematics (STEM) education at all levels and in all settings, both formal and informal. The goal of these activities is to develop a diverse and well-prepared workforce of scientists, technicians, engineers, mathematicians, and educators, as well as a well-informed citizenry with access to the ideas and tools of science and engineering. EHR supports education research and infrastructure development in all science and engineering disciplines. Support is provided for individuals to pursue advanced study, for institutions to build their capacity to provide excellent STEM education, and for collaborations to strengthen STEM education at all levels by fostering alliances and partnerships among colleges, universities, school districts, and other institutions in the public and private sectors. For more information, go to: www.nsf.gov/dir/index.jsp?org=EHR.

The **Directorate for Engineering (ENG)** supports research and education activities that provide a foundation for our nation's global leadership in technology and innovation. This leadership is the key to our continued economic growth and national security. ENG investments include such emerging technologies as sensors and sensor systems, molecular electronics, photonics, cyberinfrastructure, metabolic engineering, bioengineering, manufacturing innovation, and nanotechnology. Fundamental engineering research has a profound impact on areas such as environmental protection, improving human



health, enabling science to better understand the natural world, and growing our standard of living. For more information, go to: www.nsf.gov/dir/index.jsp?org=ENG.

The **Directorate for Geosciences (GEO)** supports research in the atmospheric, earth and ocean sciences. Basic research in the Geosciences advances our scientific knowledge of the Earth and advances our ability to predict natural phenomena of economic and human significance, such as climate change, weather, earthquakes, fish-stock fluctuations, and disruptive events in the solar-terrestrial environment. GEO also supports the operation of national user facilities. For more information, go to: www.nsf.gov/dir/index.jsp?org=GEO.

The **Directorate for Mathematical and Physical Sciences (MPS)** supports research and education in astronomical sciences, chemistry, materials research, mathematical sciences, and physics. Major equipment and instrumentation such as telescopes and particle accelerators are provided to support the needs of individual investigators. MPS also supports state-of-the-art facilities that enable research at the cutting edge of science and research opportunities in totally new directions. For more information, go to: www.nsf.gov/dir/index.jsp?org=MPS.

The **Directorate for Social, Behavioral and Economic Sciences (SBE)** supports research and education to build fundamental scientific knowledge about human cognition, language, social behavior and culture, and on economic, legal, political and social systems, organizations and institutions. To improve understanding of the science and engineering enterprise, SBE also supports science resources studies that are the Nation's primary source of data on the science and engineering enterprise. For more information, go to: www.nsf.gov/dir/index.jsp?org=SBE.

The **Office of Cyberinfrastructure (OCI)** coordinates and supports the acquisition, development and provision of state-of-the-art cyberinfrastructure resources, tools and services essential to the conduct of 21st century science and engineering research and education. OCI supports cyberinfrastructure, such as supercomputers, high-capacity mass-storage systems, system software suites and programming environments, scalable interactive visualization tools, productivity software libraries and tools, large-scale data repositories and digitized scientific data management systems, networks of various reach and granularity and an array of software tools and services that hide the complexities and heterogeneity of contemporary cyberinfrastructure while providing broad access and enhanced usability. OCI supports the preparation and training of current and future generations of researchers and educators to use cyberinfrastructure to further their research and education goals, while also supporting the scientific and engineering professionals who create and maintain these IT-based resources and systems and who provide essential customer services to the national science and engineering user community. For more information, go to: www.nsf.gov/dir/index.jsp?org=OCI.

The **Office of Polar Programs (OPP)**, which includes the U.S. Polar Research Programs and U.S. Antarctic Logistical Support Activities, supports multidisciplinary research in the Arctic and Antarctic regions. These geographic frontiers—premier natural laboratories—are the areas predicted to be the first affected by global change. They are vital to understanding past, present, and future responses of Earth systems to natural and man-made changes. Polar Programs support provides unique research opportunities ranging from studies of Earth's ice and oceans to research in atmospheric sciences and astronomy. For more information, go to: www.nsf.gov/dir/index.jsp?org=OPP.

The **Office of International Science and Engineering (OISE)** serves as the focal point, both within and outside NSF, for international science and engineering activities. OISE promotes the development of an integrated, Foundation-wide international strategy and manages international programs that are innovative, catalytic, and responsive to a broad range of NSF interests. The Office also supports



programs that provide international research experiences to students and young investigators, preparing them for full participation in the global research enterprise. In addition, OISE manages cooperative relationships with partner countries around the world and scientific international organizations on behalf of NSF. For more information, go to: www.nsf.gov/div/index.jsp?div=OISE.

The **Office of Budget, Finance and Award Management (BFA)** is headed by the Chief Financial Officer who has responsibility for budget, financial management, grants administration and procurement operations and related policy. Budget responsibilities include the development of the Foundation's annual budget, long range planning and budget operations and control. BFA's financial, grants, and other administrative management systems ensure that the Foundation's resources are well managed and that efficient, streamlined business and management practices are in place. NSF has been acknowledged as a leader in the federal research administration community, especially in its pursuit of a paperless environment that provides more timely and efficient awards administration. For more information, go to: www.nsf.gov/bfa/.

The **Office of Information and Resource Management (OIRM)** provides human capital management, information technology solutions, continuous learning opportunities, and general administrative services to the NSF community of scientists, engineers, and educators. OIRM also provides logistical support functions for NSF staff as well as the general public. It is responsible for recruiting, staffing, and other human resource service requirements for all NSF staff and visiting personnel. OIRM is responsible for the management of NSF's physical infrastructure and conference facilities; the administration of its sophisticated technology infrastructure, and the dissemination of information about NSF programs to the external community through the agency's website. It is also responsible for delivery of the hardware, software, and support systems necessary to manage the Foundation's grant-making process and to maintain advanced financial and accounting systems. For more information, go to: www.nsf.gov/oirm/.

