

TABLE 125. Federal obligations for development, by agency: FYs 1994–2004  
(Dollars in millions)

Agency	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
All agencies	39,824.2	39,752.4	39,393.3	40,461.5	41,178.5	41,813.1	37,439.7	39,778.8	45,701.9	52,455.4	58,716.6
Departments											
Department of Agriculture	77.4	81.4	80.3	98.5	107.1	126.1	135.4	155.3	161.3	170.5	183.4
Agricultural Marketing Service	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	1.0
Agricultural Research Service	54.3	54.7	54.0	61.9	68.2	77.0	79.6	89.5	95.4	95.6	109.8
Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service	19.2	19.1	18.0	19.8	20.5	20.4	20.6	25.4	23.7	28.0	24.4
Food Safety and Inspection Service	0.0	0.0	*	*	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.4	NA	NA	NA
Forest Service	3.3	5.8	5.6	13.9	15.5	27.6	31.2	33.2	35.4	40.9	41.4
Grain Inspection, Packers, and Stockyards Administration	0.0	1.2	2.0	2.2	2.2	0.0	2.9	6.1	6.0	5.3	6.7
Department of Commerce	107.8	243.7	216.9	195.1	141.6	142.2	140.7	169.6	156.9	153.8	171.0
National Institute of Standards and Technology	45.9	191.2	161.6	128.9	89.0	93.3	95.6	85.2	96.7	95.0	84.5
National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration	59.9	50.6	47.7	40.5	27.4	18.4	18.7	22.1	22.0	19.8	46.3
National Telecommunications and Information Administration	0.0	0.0	3.8	24.0	21.8	21.4	17.7	46.2	15.5	17.1	17.8
U.S. Census Bureau	2.0	1.9	3.8	1.7	3.4	9.1	8.7	16.1	22.7	21.9	22.4
Department of Defense	30,312.6	29,597.9	30,539.9	30,978.4	31,316.3	31,503.6	31,293.7	33,175.8	39,147.4	46,081.5	52,095.0
Defense agencies and activities	5,553.1	5,731.2	6,184.4	6,106.3	6,387.8	5,800.0	5,291.5	6,871.8	9,422.2	10,290.9	11,189.0
Department of the Air Force	11,713.1	10,963.4	12,159.8	13,135.0	13,102.2	13,257.6	13,005.5	12,361.1	13,382.6	16,929.6	19,108.5
Department of the Army	4,721.5	4,567.2	4,203.2	4,111.1	4,219.9	4,190.5	4,352.8	5,135.7	5,965.1	6,492.0	7,751.9
Department of the Navy	8,081.9	8,083.3	7,712.9	7,329.8	7,334.1	7,953.5	8,354.0	8,576.6	10,144.1	12,133.4	13,747.5
Operational Test and Evaluation, Director	11.2	21.7	21.9	26.6	30.3	44.7	32.9	205.3	233.5	235.7	298.2
Test and Evaluation, Deputy Under Secretary of Defense	231.8	231.0	257.7	269.7	242.0	257.3	257.0	25.3	na	na	na
Department of Education	39.9	39.3	38.2	43.2	55.7	75.1	83.8	94.4	102.1	101.2	100.6
Department of Energy	2,765.5	2,685.0	1,982.8	2,035.8	2,086.3	2,089.9	1,962.2	2,074.9	1,981.7	2,151.3	2,055.7
Bonneville Power Administration	NA	8.7	8.7	9.3							
Energy Efficiency and Renewable Energy	na	446.2	371.8	317.0							
Environmental Management	NA	73.5	48.6	30.0							
Fossil Energy	NA	218.3	383.5	294.9							
National Nuclear Security Administration	na	1,229.8	1,317.0	1,399.8							
Defense Programs	na	478.7	566.8	621.5							
Fissile Materials Disposition	na	27.4	25.1	1.0							
Naval Reactors	na	637.0	650.0	708.6							
Nonproliferation and Verification	na	86.8	75.1	68.7							
Nuclear Energy	NA	0.0	17.7	4.8							
Office of Intelligence	NA	5.3	4.0	NA							
Department of Health and Human Services	1,285.1	1,379.3	1,405.2	1,557.2	1,883.2	2,200.1	512.8	693.3	780.7	111.3	142.0
Administration for Children and Families	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Administration on Aging	15.6	17.7	3.5	4.3	8.0	16.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality	12.4	11.3	9.2	9.9	7.7	10.9	11.9	21.6	23.9	24.7	24.3

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Health Resources and Services Administration	5.8	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	34.9	36.8	26.7	30.5
National Institutes of Health	1,249.6	1,348.2	1,374.1	1,473.3	1,591.0	1,879.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office of the Assistant Secretary for Health	0.8	0.3	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Office of the Secretary	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.6	3.1	3.8	3.1	2.5	2.5	2.6	0.0
Office of Public Health and Science	na	na	1.7	0.6	3.1	3.8	3.1	2.5	2.5	2.6	NA
Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration	na	na	16.7	69.1	273.4	289.3	497.8	634.3	717.6	57.2	87.2
Department of Homeland Security	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	NA	532.6
Science and Technology Directorate	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	NA	507.7
Transportation Security Administration	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	NA	15.0
U.S. Coast Guard	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	NA	9.9
Department of Housing and Urban Development	25.9	27.7	22.0	22.2	18.8	37.9	30.1	34.9	29.1	25.1	29.2
Department of the Interior	43.9	29.2	25.5	27.2	29.1	31.5	31.4	46.9	75.4	63.3	58.1
Bureau of Mines	12.5	0.0	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Bureau of Reclamation	1.8	2.0	1.6	1.7	2.2	2.6	2.5	2.4	6.8	6.1	7.1
National Biological Service	13.8	13.0	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
National Park Service	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	8.6	3.9	2.8
Office of the Secretary	0.1	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
U.S. Geological Survey	15.7	14.1	23.8	25.5	26.9	28.9	29.0	41.5	60.1	53.3	48.2
Department of Justice	19.2	32.1	45.2	52.3	58.6	64.6	30.9	41.6	50.0	91.6	58.2
Bureau of Prisons	3.3	2.5	2.2	2.7	3.8	3.5	4.3	5.6	5.1	5.0	5.8
Drug Enforcement Administration	0.8	0.4	1.2	*	0.0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Federal Bureau of Investigation	7.0	10.9	33.5	35.5	35.8	36.3	10.0	19.0	33.6	42.8	34.0
Immigration and Naturalization Service	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.0	na	na
Office of Justice Programs	8.1	18.3	8.5	14.0	19.0	24.5	16.1	16.0	11.4	43.8	18.5
Department of Labor	40.1	25.5	25.8	13.3	5.7	26.4	37.5	40.3	120.9	152.8	161.9
Employment and Training Administration	36.9	21.4	24.3	12.6	5.0	25.0	35.9	35.9	119.3	151.0	161.0
Office of the Secretary	2.2	3.4	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.8	1.0	3.8	0.9	1.0	0.1
Pension Benefit Guaranty Corp.	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9
Department of Transportation	347.4	356.2	177.3	145.7	165.1	190.3	123.0	228.7	284.6	260.4	269.1
Federal Aviation Administration	206.1	205.1	77.7	49.7	76.4	63.0	54.6	100.8	100.3	109.4	99.5
Federal Highway Administration	101.5	109.4	66.1	61.1	57.7	85.4	33.9	82.5	119.8	112.4	121.5
Federal Motor Carrier Safety Administration	na	na	na	na	na	na	1.1	3.4	3.6	0.0	0.0
Federal Railroad Administration	3.4	4.0	5.4	0.7	0.3	0.6	3.1	0.3	3.5	3.4	4.3
Federal Transit Administration	12.1	17.9	8.1	11.1	10.2	15.7	8.9	8.0	5.2	7.1	4.6
Office of the Secretary	4.9	3.3	2.8	3.5	3.4	9.1	4.0	13.0	18.4	21.0	31.8
Pipeline and Hazardous Materials Safety Administration	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	7.4
Research and Special Programs Administration	2.7	1.8	2.1	2.4	1.7	0.0	2.3	3.1	6.4	7.1	na
Transportation Security Administration	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	11.8	0.0	na
U.S. Coast Guard	16.7	14.8	15.0	17.2	15.3	15.2	15.0	17.7	15.6	0.0	na

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Department of the Treasury	9.8	12.4	9.5	8.8	12.5	14.0	10.3	4.5	12.6	1.3	1.2
Bureau of Engraving and Printing	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	*	1.8	0.6	0.2
Internal Revenue Service	5.2	3.9	3.7	3.0	4.1	7.8	7.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
U.S. Customs Service	4.0	7.7	5.7	5.8	8.3	5.3	1.8	3.0	10.6	na	na
U.S. Mint	0.5	0.3	0.0	*	0.1	0.8	1.3	0.8	0.3	0.7	1.0
Department of Veterans Affairs	24.5	19.1	20.8	21.7	8.0	6.8	7.0	6.8	14.5	15.8	21.3
Other agencies											
Agency for International Development	38.1	29.8	18.0	29.7	39.1	39.3	29.5	27.8	22.2	23.6	23.4
Consumer Product Safety Commission	0.2	0.4	*	0.0	0.0	95.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	NA
Environmental Protection Agency	151.2	149.9	83.5	83.1	94.0	0.0	91.5	99.8	91.5	105.3	125.1
Federal Communications Commission	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4
Library of Congress	8.1	8.0	8.4	1.9	1.1	1.8	1.9	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.6
National Aeronautics and Space Administration	4,455.7	4,968.9	4,692.1	5,142.4	5,154.4	5,167.8	2,917.9	2,883.1	2,669.7	2,945.5	2,683.1
Tennessee Valley Authority	71.9	66.7	1.9	4.9	1.8	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

\* = amount greater than \$0 but less than \$50,000. na = not applicable; agency or subagency did not exist as such or in that organization in that year. NA = not available; data collected for this table were not recorded at that level in that particular fiscal year.

NOTES: Because of rounding, detail may not add to total. Only those agencies and subdivisions that had obligations in variables represented by this table appear in the table. In FY 2000, the National Aeronautics and Space Administration reclassified the International Space Station (ISS) as a physical asset, reclassified ISS Research as equipment, and transferred funding for the program from R&D to R&D plant; the National Institutes of Health reclassified all its development activities as research. In FY 2003, the Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration reclassified some of its funding categories that were considered R&D in prior years. See appendix C for additional notes associated with the agencies listed in this table.

SOURCE: National Science Foundation, National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Survey of Federal Funds for Research and Development.