

**Table 5-15****Tenured S&E doctorate holders employed in academia, by sex and field: 1997 and 2013**

(Percent)

Tenured	Total		Female		Male	
	1997	2013	1997	2013	1997	2013
All fields	52.8	46.8	34.9	36.2	58.9	52.9
Physical sciences	50.7	47.0	30.0	37.5	54.0	50.1
Mathematics and statistics	70.3	61.6	42.9	42.2	74.5	67.1
Computer and information sciences	45.5	57.1	42.9	50.0	42.3	58.2
Life sciences	43.6	38.3	27.8	29.0	50.9	45.6
Psychology	50.4	42.1	34.5	35.5	62.6	52.0
Social sciences	63.0	58.1	49.2	50.9	68.7	63.1
Engineering	58.6	49.0	29.4	31.6	60.6	52.6

NOTE: Academic employment is limited to U.S. doctorate holders employed at 2- or 4-year colleges or universities, medical schools, and university research institutes.

SOURCE: National Science Foundation, National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, special tabulations (2014) of the Survey of Doctorate Recipients.  
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