

TABLE A-3. Sample size, by frame partition: 2008–12
(Number of companies)

Year	Total	Known positive R&D	Known zero R&D	Unknown R&D
2008	39,553	11,103	3,156	25,294
2009	43,002	14,343	3,443	25,216
2010	42,965	14,399	3,150	25,416
2011	43,108	14,941	3,385	24,782
2012	43,655	16,188	3,527	23,940

NOTES: Companies were said to be known to conduct R&D (known positive R&D) if they reported positive R&D in any of the previous 5 years of the survey. Companies were said to have known zero R&D if they reported zero R&D in at least 1 year of the previous 5 years of the survey and no positive R&D in any of the 5 years. Companies were said to be unknown if no R&D information were available.

SOURCE: National Science Foundation, National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, and U.S. Census Bureau, Business R&D and Innovation Survey.