

TABLE 1. Federal budget authority for R&D and R&D plant, by budget function, ordered by FY 2014 R&D and R&D plant total: FYs 2014–16  
(Millions of dollars)

Budget function	2014 actual	2015 preliminary	2016 proposed	2014–15 (% change)	2015–16 (% change)
R&D and R&D plant	136,159	137,172	146,478	0.7	6.8
National defense	70,992	71,030	76,798	0.1	8.1
Health	31,099	31,443	32,443	1.1	3.2
Space flight, research, and supporting activities	11,228	11,629	11,991	3.6	3.1
General science and basic research	10,524	10,679	11,208	1.5	5.0
Energy	2,407	2,427	2,992	0.8	23.3
Natural resources and environment	2,328	2,414	2,727	3.7	13.0
Agriculture	2,077	2,142	2,584	3.1	20.6
Transportation	1,278	1,330	1,492	4.1	12.2
Veterans benefits and services	1,101	1,090	1,147	-1.0	5.2
Administration of justice	1,067	941	605	-11.8	-35.7
Commerce and housing credit	957	871	1,247	-9.0	43.1
Education, training, employment, and social services	542	578	542	6.6	-6.2
International affairs	410	410	496	0.0	21.0
Community and regional development	66	77	90	16.7	16.9
Income security	58	94	116	62.1	23.4
Medicare	25	18	0	-28.0	-100.0
R&D	133,547	134,749	143,686	0.9	6.6
National defense	70,611	70,770	76,376	0.2	7.9
Health	30,927	31,271	32,264	1.1	3.2
Space flight, research, and supporting activities	11,055	11,565	11,854	4.6	2.5
General science and basic research	9,482	9,607	10,030	1.3	4.4
Energy	2,387	2,407	2,970	0.9	23.4
Natural resources and environment	2,172	2,209	2,395	1.7	8.4
Agriculture	1,967	1,991	2,255	1.2	13.3
Transportation	1,261	1,305	1,460	3.5	11.9
Veterans benefits and services	1,101	1,059	1,114	-3.8	5.2
Administration of justice	634	627	597	-1.1	-4.8
Commerce and housing credit	877	797	1,163	-9.1	45.9
Education, training, employment, and social services	515	542	506	5.2	-6.6
International affairs	410	410	496	0.0	21.0
Community and regional development	66	77	90	16.7	16.9
Income security	58	94	116	62.1	23.4
Medicare	25	18	0	-28.0	-100.0
R&D plant	2,611	2,423	2,792	-7.2	15.2
National defense	381	260	422	-31.8	62.5
Health	172	172	180	-0.3	4.7
Space flight, research, and supporting activities	173	64	137	-63.0	114.1
General science and basic research	1,042	1,072	1,178	2.9	9.9
Energy	20	19	22	-3.6	11.2
Natural resources and environment	156	205	332	31.4	61.7
Agriculture	110	151	329	37.3	117.9
Transportation	17	25	32	47.1	28.0
Veterans benefits and services	0	31	33	-	6.5
Administration of justice	433	314	8	-27.5	-97.5
Commerce and housing credit	80	74	84	-7.5	12.9
Education, training, employment, and social services	27	36	36	33.3	0.0
International affairs	0	0	0	-	-

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Community and regional development	0	0	0	-	-
Income security	0	0	0	-	-
Medicare	0	0	0	-	-

NOTES: Detail may not add to total because of rounding. Percentage change calculated on unrounded data. In contrast to previous editions of this report, there is no budget authority for R&D reported for the Government (800) category in the fiscal years covered by this report. Accordingly, this category is not included in the above table this year.

SOURCES: Agencies' submissions to the Office of Management and Budget per MAX Schedule C, agencies' budget justification documents, and supplemental data obtained from agencies' budget offices.