Investing countries	All countries and regions	Canada	France	Germany	Japan	Netherlands	Switzerland	United Kingdom	Other
All states	35,054	1,259	5,061	5,111	4,047	1,532	5,067	6,646	6,331
Alabama	55	0	*	2	11	*	1	4	37
Alaska	D	0	0	0	0	0	*	D	1
Arizona	207	24	36	53	44	7	1	D	D
Arkansas	67	0	2	*	12	0	3	2	48
California	5,098	158	294	567	885	204	1,627	314	1,049
Colorado	662	1	3	D	2	36	18	53	D
Connecticut	633	6	36	D	4	D	5	18	D
Delaware	D	0	0	*	0	0	10	D	0
District of Columbia	8	0	0	6	0	0	*	0	2
Florida	361	*	31	214	4	D	13	6	D
Georgia	137	2	0	31	19	15	3	6	61
Hawaii	57	*	0	1	0	D	D	D	,
Idaho	19	0	0	3	*	0	D	0	D
Illinois	1,072	*	15	93	549	36	141	139	99
Indiana	283	3	D	29	22	0	3	D	4
lowa	90	2	16	11	4	*	D	0	D
Kansas	222	2	*	D	0	3	2	3	D
Kentucky	57	0	7	7	9	3	18	6	8
Louisiana	24	D	0	2	0	*	*	1	D
Maine	18	1	0	*	0	*	*	*	15
Maryland	202	3	D	5	56	5	8	23	D
Massachusetts	1,825	139	96	57	304	D	685	230	D
Michigan	1,320	25	48	740	328	19	12	24	123
Minnesota	547	15	*	38	2	0	D	15	D
Mississippi	6	0	0	1	*	3	*	0	2
Missouri	185	2	32	3	1	*	7	5	134
Montana	2	0	0	*	0	0	*	*	1
Nebraska	61	D	D	D	D	0	13	1	D
Nevada	26	0	0	1	1	0	*	1	23
New Hampshire	1,192	0	D	D	36	1	*	D	D
New Jersey	6,119	D	D	396	265	73	D	D	D
New Mexico	11	1	0	1	*	*	*	0	8
New York	657	55	24	96	33	75	66	D	D
North Carolina	1,171	D	147	316	118	8	266	12	D
North Dakota	. 14	0	*	*	0	0	*	0	13
Ohio	713	0	13	153	196	D	170	52	D
Oklahoma	23	0	0	2	0	0	2	1	19
Oregon	218	0	4	124	8	2	5	D	D
Pennsylvania	1,727	62	609	515	33	D	62	161	D
Rhode Island	51	0	1	*	0	1	*	4	44
South Carolina	269	1	D	40	23	*	1	2	D
South Dakota	18	0	D	*	D	0	D	*	0

TABLE 11. Domestic R&D performed by majority-owned U.S. affiliates of foreign MNCs, by selected UBO investing country and state: BRDIS 2008 (Millions of U.S. dollars)

nvesting countries	All countries and regions	Canada	France	Germany	Japan	Netherlands	Switzerland	United Kingdom	Other
Tennessee	178	1	52	74	15	6	7	9	14
Texas	2,264	D	132	64	27	396	D	138	D
Utah	45	1	1	18	9	3	4	*	9
Vermont	13	0	0	*	4	1	7	0	1
Virginia	219	D	D	15	3	2	8	D	50
Washington	278	D	31	28	58	D	14	44	D
West Virginia	4	0	0	4	0	0	*	0	,
Wisconsin	166	1	10	47	*	19	6	23	60
Wyoming	*	0	0	0	0	0	*	0	(
Undistributed ^b	D	D	D	D	D	D	148	D	C

TABLE 11. Domestic R&D performed by majority-owned U.S. affiliates of foreign MNCs, by selected UBO investing country and state: BRDIS 2008 (Millions of U.S. dollars)

* = amount < \$500,000; D = data withheld to avoid disclosing operations of individual companies.

BRDIS = Business R&D and Innovation Survey; FDIUS = Foreign Direct Investment in the United States; MNC = multinational company; UBO = ultimate beneficiary owner.

^a Includes affiliates whose immediate parent company is located outside the United States but whose ultimate owner is a U.S. company.

^b Includes data reported on Form BRDI-1 that were not allocated to a specific state. Data reported on Form BRDI-1A were allocated to the state in the address on the company's survey form, which is usually the company's headquarters.

NOTES: Data from BRDIS (cosponsored by the National Science Foundation and the U.S. Census Bureau) are matched to data from the FDIUS survey (conducted by the Bureau of Economic Analysis). BRDIS data in this table are for matched companies, where BRDIS-reported worldwide R&D expense plus worldwide R&D costs funded by others is greater than zero. Data are not weighted. Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

SOURCE: National Science Foundation, National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, and U.S. Census Bureau, R&D Data Link Project, 2008–10.