State	All countries and regions	Canada	France	Germany	Japan	Netherlands	Switzerland	United Kingdom	Other ^a
All states	35,538	848	4,679	4,561	4,057	1,608	5,977	6,473	7,335
Alabama	116	3	*	D	D	*	*	D	D
Alaska	8	0	0	6	0	0	0	2	0
Arizona	405	6	D	44	39	72	D	D	145
Arkansas	19	0	*	*	11	0	5	0	3
California	6,552	60	972	563	931	203	2,499	327	997
Colorado	413	D	1	22	78	D	12	22	235
Connecticut	571	7	30	D	2	D	1	17	D
Delaware	D	0	D	6	0	*	*	D	7
District of Columbia	5	0	0	4	1	0	*	0	1
Florida	371	*	44	177	2	D	29	16	D
Georgia	328	6	D	22	11	38	44	19	D
Hawaii	45	*	0	D	0	D	8	6	D
Idaho	24	0	0	1	0	0	5	13	4
Illinois	1,113	D	15	74	637	39	27	115	D
Indiana	351	3	41	70	18	1	1	186	30
Iowa	93	0	23	16	1	*	18	*	35
Kansas	357	D	*	D	0	D	1	0	204
Kentucky	74	0	7	17	6	4	15	20	5
Louisiana	10	0	0	1	0	0	*	1	9
Maine	12	0	0	D	0	0	*	D	D
Maryland	706	4	D	6	D	D	2	D	D
Massachusetts	2,461	67	91	240	575	111	714	349	314
Michigan	1,299	45	88	645	312	D	10	29	D
Minnesota	944	31	6	58	6	*	D	D	479
Mississippi	27	0	0	19	3	4	0	0	2
Missouri	198	1	14	55	7	*	2	5	114
Montana	6	0	0	*	0	0	*	*	6
Nebraska	22	0	0	3	0	0	D	0	D
Nevada	25	0	0	*	0	0	2	1	22
New Hampshire	1,194	0	D	17	17	*	D	D	D
New Jersey	5,782	1	1,172	289	409	33	1,607	2,018	254
New Mexico	13	2	0	11	0	*	*	0	0
New York	606	101	58	56	50	D	28	D	67
North Carolina	906	D	230	206	30	23	143	16	D
North Dakota	D	0	0	*	0	0	0	*	D
Ohio	726	1	17	201	173	D	129	61	D
Oklahoma	28	*	3	1	0	0	*	3	21
Oregon	199	1	13	142	4	2	2	D	D
Pennsylvania	1,856	30	681	349	219	D	63	229	D
Rhode Island	58	0	1	*	4	D	10	22	D
South Carolina	290	*	D	69	11	1	*	5	D
South Dakota	25	0	0	D	9	0	D	D	D

TABLE 26. Domestic R&D performed by majority-owned U.S. affiliates of foreign MNCs, by selected UBO investing country and state: BRDIS 2009 (Millions of U.S. dollars)

State	All countries and regions	Canada	France	Germany	Japan	Netherlands	Switzerland	United Kingdom	Other
Tennessee	167	1	21	80	17	4	1	24	20
Texas	2,679	211	309	80	35	428	D	139	D
Utah	51	0	7	21	9	2	*	0	12
Vermont	4	0	*	*	0	1	2	0	2
Virginia	157	D	D	17	*	2	8	13	25
Washington	302	1	25	43	62	D	D	14	C
West Virginia	D	0	0	D	0	0	0	*	
Wisconsin	196	7	17	19	0	15	29	16	93
Wyoming	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(
Undistributed ^b	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	E

TABLE 26. Domestic R&D performed by majority-owned U.S. affiliates of foreign MNCs, by selected UBO investing country and state: BRDIS 2009 (Millions of U.S. dollars)

* = amount < \$500,000; D = data withheld to avoid disclosing operations of individual companies.

BRDIS = Business R&D and Innovation Survey; FDIUS = Foreign Direct Investment in the United States; MNC = multinational company; UBO = ultimate beneficiary owner.

^a Includes affiliates whose immediate parent company is located outside the United States but whose ultimate owner is a U.S. company.

^b Includes data reported on Form BRDI-1 that were not allocated to a specific state. Data reported on Form BRDI-1A were allocated to the state in the address on the company's survey form, which is usually the company's headquarters.

NOTES: Data from BRDIS (cosponsored by the National Science Foundation and the U.S. Census Bureau) are matched to data from the FDIUS survey (conducted by the Bureau of Economic Analysis). BRDIS data in this table are for matched companies, where BRDIS-reported worldwide R&D expense plus worldwide R&D costs funded by others is greater than zero. Data are not weighted. Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

SOURCE: National Science Foundation, National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, and U.S. Census Bureau, R&D Data Link Project, 2008–10.