<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Field of study</th>
<th>Employment</th>
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<th>Postdoctoral study</th>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Male</td>
<td>Female</td>
<td>Male</td>
<td>Female</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All fields</td>
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<td>65,000</td>
<td>45,000</td>
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<tr>
<td>Science and engineering</td>
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<td>72,000</td>
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<tr>
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<tr>
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<td>66,000</td>
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<tr>
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<tr>
<td>Economics</td>
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<tr>
<td>Social sciences</td>
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<td>62,000</td>
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<tr>
<td>Engineering</td>
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<td>61,000</td>
<td>50,000</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

S&E = science and engineering.

Excludes economics, which is usually included within social sciences.

Excludes business management and administration, which is usually included within other non-S&E fields.

NOTES: Median salaries in this table are the exact salary values of respondents at the 50th percentile of their frequency distribution; salary values have not been rounded. See table A-6 in the technical notes for a listing of major fields and their constituent subfields.