TABLE 14. State government R\&D expenditures for other functions not separately identified, by state: FYs 2009-15
(Dollars)

| State | $2009^{\text {a }}$ | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 328,244,437 | 144,920,206 | 196,003,452 | 170,856,778 | 177,751,245 | 163,793,619 | 164,831,237 |
| Alabama | 1,749,771 | 472,892 | 475,402 | 336,920 | 144,180 | 5,801,167 | 5,743,808 |
| Alaska | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Arizona | 134,587 | 742,869 | 361,685 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Arkansas | 3,482,899 | 4,343,045 | 1,994,713 | 557,653 | 378,064 | 367,653 | 635,381 |
| California | 78,620,000 | 2,798,033 | 1,657,802 | 3,914,236 | 3,532,072 | 15,078,629 | 10,694,395 |
| Colorado | 661,000 | 937,051 | 934,066 | 902,386 | 989,741 | 1,304,741 | 1,945,853 |
| Connecticut | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6,275,000 | 5,126,590 |
| Delaware | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| District of Columbia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 78,502 | 138,118 |
| Florida | 860,000 | 295,290 | 1,961,528 | 933,175 | 2,205,335 | 0 | 0 |
| Georgia | 2,500,000 | 200,000 | 200,000 | 400,000 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Hawaii | 6,906,722 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 667,972 | 773,071 |
| Idaho | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Illinois | 19,540 | 6,700,823 | 7,239,804 | 6,100,402 | 5,504,428 | 8,151,913 | 14,189,053 |
| Indiana | 21,423,543 | 1,128,287 | 1,208,526 | 413,937 | 360,000 | 2,061,287 | 1,773,787 |
| lowa | 31,512,943 | 105,480 | 710,999 | 22,475 | 22,484 | 522,607 | 457,808 |
| Kansas | 2,698,381 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 107,479 | 132,582 |
| Kentucky | 3,684,117 | 2,734,995 | 3,382,158 | 675,726 | 630,162 | 984,267 | 1,109,096 |
| Louisiana | 0 | 0 | 577,544 | 862,067 | 573,126 | 0 | 0 |
| Maine | 2,178,872 | 4,104,324 | 3,609,925 | 2,954,810 | 2,183,936 | 2,000,000 | 4,268,000 |
| Maryland | 2,893,023 | 1,300,000 | 1,300,000 | 547,102 | 1,453,129 | 0 | 0 |
| Massachusetts | 0 | 0 | 486,173 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Michigan | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Minnesota | 192,945 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 0 | 100,000 | 412,000 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Missouri | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Montana | 2,430,542 | 931,417 | 213,841 | 7,000 | 12,600 | 139,144 | 271,145 |
| Nebraska | 40,000 | 0 | 0 | 1,048,383 | 1,282,862 | 197,500 | 97,387 |
| Nevada | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| New Hampshire | 500,000 | 475,000 | 500,000 | 384,000 | 123,000 | 300,000 | 300,000 |
| New Jersey | 310,000 | 750,000 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| New Mexico | 3,850,000 | 1,900,000 | 2,000,000 | 2,588,787 | 2,207,445 | 3,300,500 | 3,450,800 |
| New York | 43,358,014 | 34,300,000 | 43,500,000 | 29,975,639 | 46,870,153 | 48,029,330 | 49,698,758 |
| North Carolina | 916,162 | 265,000 | 261,000 | 2,689,346 | 3,017,144 | 0 | 3,896,029 |
| North Dakota | 13,828,867 | 133,500 | 263,000 | 164,400 | 372,000 | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio | 63,460,096 | 12,904,375 | 43,062,744 | 42,699,340 | 66,895,354 | 30,550,059 | 27,255,184 |
| Oklahoma | 2,152,790 | 9,017,136 | 6,460,924 | 4,088,727 | 2,419,202 | 2,268,709 | 2,263,698 |
| Oregon | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1,835,000 | 1,800,000 |
| Pennsylvania | 13,490,838 | 5,289,000 | 4,000,000 | 8,021,714 | 5,728,373 | 8,754,500 | 8,114,286 |
| Rhode Island | 0 | 0 | 0 | 200,000 | 0 | 479,906 | 107,997 |
| South Carolina | 518,619 | 33,179,054 | 35,190,338 | 22,471,369 | 7,888,340 | 2,056,900 | 927,325 |
| South Dakota | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Tennessee | 0 | 0 | 0 | 61,313 | 58,348 | 0 | 0 |
| Texas | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Utah | 8,082,988 | 1,650,000 | 1,950,000 | 0 | 0 | 5,056,613 | 3,049,085 |
| Vermont | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 415,612 |
| Virginia | 6,846,941 | 2,883,797 | 1,928,981 | 4,218,088 | 2,342,026 | 4,009,135 | 2,826,630 |
| Washington | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3,046,202 | 3,370,552 | 2,967,873 | 3,285,711 |
| West Virginia | 7,602,237 | 14,453,838 | 25,129,599 | 29,251,581 | 14,435,189 | 8,317,233 | 7,954,048 |

TABLE 14. State government R\&D expenditures for other functions not separately identified, by state: FYs 2009-15
(Dollars)

| State | $2009^{a}$ | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2015 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Wisconsin | $1,338,000$ | 825,000 | $5,030,700$ | $1,320,000$ | $2,752,000$ | $2,130,000$ |
| Wyoming | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Puerto Rico $^{c}$ | $1,731,697$ | 601,391 | 587,869 | 350,654 | 940,348 | 790 |

${ }^{\text {a }}$ Energy category was introduced with the FY 2010 and FY 2011 Survey of State Government Research and Development. Previously, energy-related R\&D was reported primarily in Other and Environment and natural resources categories.
${ }^{\text {b }}$ U.S. total reflects all 50 states and the District of Columbia.
${ }^{\text {c }}$ Puerto Rico is not included in U.S. total due to its classification as a U.S. teritory.
NOTES: State R\&D expenditures by function were surveyed beginning with the FY 2009 survey. State R\&D totals can display considerable volatility between survey years due to several national and state-specific factors. Large changes are not unusual, especially for discretionary spending items such as R\&D. Other R\&D functions include, but are not limited to, corrections, criminal justice, education, forensic science, labor, public safety, and social services.

SOURCE: National Science Foundation, National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Survey of State Government Research and Development.

