

TABLE 5-5. Bachelor's degrees awarded to men, by field, citizenship, ethnicity, and race: 2004–14

Field, citizenship, ethnicity, and race	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
All fields	601,588	618,758	636,559	655,393	673,788	691,428	713,336	740,357	772,175	794,852	809,453
U.S. citizen and permanent resident	578,384	595,492	613,313	632,880	652,091	669,080	689,916	714,163	742,459	762,482	774,290
Hispanic or Latino ^a	40,985	42,580	44,881	47,474	50,285	52,933	57,416	62,127	69,131	76,703	83,284
Non-Hispanic or Latino	537,399	552,912	568,432	585,406	601,806	616,147	632,500	652,036	673,328	685,779	691,006
American Indian or Alaska Native	3,986	3,887	3,936	4,215	4,222	4,515	4,517	4,468	4,182	4,342	3,944
Asian	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	49,968	51,951	54,252	54,635
Asian or Pacific Islander ^b	38,836	41,006	42,997	44,638	46,321	47,409	49,540	na	na	na	na
Black or African American	41,161	42,905	44,986	46,447	48,716	49,761	51,969	55,004	59,267	63,172	64,424
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	1,665	1,962	2,184	2,184
White	418,670	428,260	438,003	449,842	459,608	469,145	475,894	484,214	496,923	503,572	506,959
Two or more races ^c	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	7,586	10,225	13,195	17,164
Other or unknown race and ethnicity	34,746	36,854	38,510	40,264	42,939	45,317	50,580	49,131	48,818	45,062	41,696
Temporary resident	23,204	23,266	23,246	22,513	21,697	22,348	23,420	26,194	29,716	32,370	35,163
All S&E	227,861	233,924	238,029	241,697	246,719	250,742	261,091	275,258	291,791	305,777	318,015
U.S. citizen and permanent resident	216,687	222,873	227,543	231,871	237,385	241,248	250,791	263,363	278,092	290,700	301,187
Hispanic or Latino ^a	14,859	15,593	16,312	16,878	17,826	18,784	20,336	22,406	25,487	28,700	32,047
Non-Hispanic or Latino	201,828	207,280	211,231	214,993	219,559	222,464	230,455	240,957	252,605	262,000	269,140
American Indian or Alaska Native	1,489	1,447	1,441	1,469	1,568	1,580	1,641	1,560	1,494	1,555	1,429
Asian	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	26,161	27,264	29,133	29,789
Asian or Pacific Islander ^b	21,339	22,292	22,495	23,017	24,060	24,362	25,289	na	na	na	na
Black or African American	13,975	14,364	14,689	14,637	15,034	15,037	15,852	16,869	18,102	19,747	20,049
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	575	687	791	764
White	152,020	155,528	158,827	161,573	163,743	165,581	169,731	175,430	183,473	189,700	195,076
Two or more races ^c	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	3,219	4,396	5,516	7,588
Other or unknown race and ethnicity	13,005	13,649	13,779	14,297	15,154	15,904	17,942	17,143	17,189	15,558	14,445
Temporary resident	11,174	11,051	10,486	9,826	9,334	9,494	10,300	11,895	13,699	15,077	16,828
Science	176,444	180,975	183,140	186,076	189,732	192,892	200,385	211,817	224,509	234,899	242,691
U.S. citizen and permanent resident	168,910	173,704	176,337	179,754	183,767	186,644	193,660	204,109	215,840	225,113	231,780
Hispanic or Latino ^a	11,488	12,121	12,555	13,102	13,819	14,468	15,734	17,496	19,925	22,516	25,017
Non-Hispanic or Latino	157,422	161,583	163,782	166,652	169,948	172,176	177,926	186,613	195,915	202,597	206,763
American Indian or Alaska Native	1,246	1,178	1,159	1,231	1,276	1,308	1,352	1,321	1,254	1,279	1,191
Asian	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	19,481	20,268	21,421	22,071
Asian or Pacific Islander ^b	15,729	16,134	16,036	16,472	17,575	17,882	18,802	na	na	na	na
Black or African American	11,849	12,242	12,466	12,438	12,830	12,799	13,575	14,581	15,746	17,097	17,383
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	484	562	641	617
White	117,747	120,672	122,769	124,675	125,803	127,261	129,603	134,403	140,217	144,935	147,773
Two or more races ^c	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	2,564	3,530	4,422	5,982
Other or unknown race and ethnicity	10,851	11,357	11,352	11,836	12,464	12,926	14,594	13,779	14,338	12,802	11,746
Temporary resident	7,534	7,271	6,803	6,322	5,965	6,248	6,725	7,708	8,669	9,786	10,911
Agricultural sciences	8,336	8,383	8,398	8,781	9,017	9,334	9,691	10,904	11,616	12,783	13,271
U.S. citizen and permanent resident	8,232	8,266	8,279	8,669	8,912	9,243	9,564	10,750	11,461	12,583	13,044
Hispanic or Latino ^a	294	294	256	327	396	393	426	518	595	719	788
Non-Hispanic or Latino	7,938	7,972	8,023	8,342	8,516	8,850	9,138	10,232	10,866	11,864	12,256
American Indian or Alaska Native	99	79	83	83	83	102	94	84	93	102	87
Asian	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	361	406	381	427
Asian or Pacific Islander ^b	149	151	205	225	257	288	309	na	na	na	na
Black or African American	168	177	188	186	238	232	244	259	274	298	333
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	20	19	30	25
White	7,193	7,218	7,186	7,417	7,546	7,767	7,954	8,864	9,361	10,273	10,595
Two or more races ^c	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	92	149	240	252
Other or unknown race and ethnicity	329	347	361	431	392	461	537	552	564	540	537
Temporary resident	104	117	119	112	105	91	127	154	155	200	227

TABLE 5-5. Bachelor's degrees awarded to men, by field, citizenship, ethnicity, and race: 2004–14

Field, citizenship, ethnicity, and race	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Biological sciences	24,319	25,698	27,917	31,347	33,136	34,477	36,737	37,860	40,683	42,732	44,811
U.S. citizen and permanent resident	23,678	24,975	27,129	30,487	32,239	33,545	35,722	36,790	39,524	41,543	43,656
Hispanic or Latino ^a	1,590	1,666	1,831	2,033	2,251	2,435	2,768	3,000	3,426	3,923	4,516
Non-Hispanic or Latino	22,088	23,309	25,298	28,454	29,988	31,110	32,954	33,790	36,098	37,620	39,140
American Indian or Alaska Native	153	188	161	205	215	223	227	230	215	217	189
Asian	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	6,268	6,599	6,806	6,908
Asian or Pacific Islander ^b	2,941	3,330	3,888	4,642	5,403	5,660	6,004	na	na	na	na
Black or African American	1,316	1,296	1,394	1,554	1,627	1,724	1,933	1,943	2,100	2,299	2,326
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	88	107	107	101
White	16,562	17,288	18,529	20,461	20,965	21,622	22,565	22,772	24,372	25,417	26,705
Two or more races ^c	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	453	635	828	1,146
Other or unknown race and ethnicity	1,116	1,207	1,326	1,592	1,778	1,881	2,225	2,036	2,070	1,946	1,765
Temporary resident	641	723	788	860	897	932	1,015	1,070	1,159	1,189	1,155
Computer sciences	44,902	42,429	38,061	34,652	32,038	31,602	32,801	35,886	39,230	42,377	45,986
U.S. citizen and permanent resident	41,331	39,415	35,697	32,753	30,644	30,184	31,336	34,253	37,352	40,478	43,803
Hispanic or Latino ^a	2,697	2,599	2,560	2,340	2,372	2,408	2,534	2,891	3,419	3,809	4,462
Non-Hispanic or Latino	38,634	36,816	33,137	30,413	28,272	27,776	28,802	31,362	33,933	36,669	39,341
American Indian or Alaska Native	341	195	195	186	166	153	185	190	181	200	221
Asian	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	2,749	2,984	3,617	4,197
Asian or Pacific Islander ^b	5,349	4,707	3,569	2,843	2,536	2,321	2,381	na	na	na	na
Black or African American	3,482	3,432	3,171	2,964	2,673	2,538	2,771	3,096	3,387	4,006	4,009
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	87	106	134	142
White	25,439	24,686	22,845	21,413	19,954	19,840	20,209	21,668	23,081	24,743	26,479
Two or more races ^c	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	398	524	681	976
Other or unknown race and ethnicity	4,023	3,796	3,357	3,007	2,943	2,924	3,256	3,174	3,670	3,288	3,317
Temporary resident	3,571	3,014	2,364	1,899	1,394	1,418	1,465	1,633	1,878	1,899	2,183
Earth, atmospheric, and ocean sciences	2,256	2,299	2,341	2,399	2,559	2,774	2,913	3,219	3,570	3,891	4,134
U.S. citizen and permanent resident	2,231	2,255	2,299	2,371	2,522	2,723	2,852	3,131	3,495	3,766	4,002
Hispanic or Latino ^a	69	72	73	63	108	120	119	143	185	222	281
Non-Hispanic or Latino	2,162	2,183	2,226	2,308	2,414	2,603	2,733	2,988	3,310	3,544	3,721
American Indian or Alaska Native	11	11	21	13	11	13	28	15	29	16	22
Asian	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	72	105	127	113
Asian or Pacific Islander ^b	44	42	49	55	56	71	77	na	na	na	na
Black or African American	25	30	28	41	45	53	58	65	60	72	81
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	7	7	7	8
White	1,971	1,999	2,002	2,082	2,168	2,308	2,415	2,622	2,919	3,110	3,284
Two or more races ^c	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	35	48	56	76
Other or unknown race and ethnicity	111	101	126	117	134	158	155	172	142	156	137
Temporary resident	25	44	42	28	37	51	61	88	75	125	132
Atmospheric sciences	369	436	432	483	473	486	455	461	472	500	493
U.S. citizen and permanent resident	367	430	430	478	470	480	452	456	465	490	483
Hispanic or Latino ^a	9	13	12	12	21	25	14	14	23	20	35
Non-Hispanic or Latino	358	417	418	466	449	455	438	442	442	470	448
American Indian or Alaska Native	1	1	1	3	2	1	3	1	3	4	1
Asian	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	8	14	8	11
Asian or Pacific Islander ^b	6	8	10	11	7	11	8	na	na	na	na
Black or African American	10	5	5	7	15	13	17	18	9	16	12
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	1	1	2	2
White	332	388	386	432	411	412	394	397	397	413	403
Two or more races ^c	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	1	4	8	9
Other or unknown race and ethnicity	9	15	16	13	14	18	16	17	14	19	12
Temporary resident	2	6	2	5	3	6	3	5	7	10	10

TABLE 5-5. Bachelor's degrees awarded to men, by field, citizenship, ethnicity, and race: 2004–14

Field, citizenship, ethnicity, and race	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Earth sciences	1,812	1,795	1,873	1,857	2,023	2,209	2,365	2,650	2,978	3,270	3,508
U.S. citizen and permanent resident	1,790	1,758	1,834	1,834	1,989	2,164	2,308	2,567	2,911	3,156	3,387
Hispanic or Latino ^a	58	54	59	49	84	92	98	126	156	195	238
Non-Hispanic or Latino	1,732	1,704	1,775	1,785	1,905	2,072	2,210	2,441	2,755	2,961	3,149
American Indian or Alaska Native	10	10	20	10	9	12	24	14	26	12	21
Asian	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	61	80	113	96
Asian or Pacific Islander ^b	34	33	37	42	47	56	65	na	na	na	na
Black or African American	14	21	22	32	27	39	38	43	47	53	61
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	7	6	5	8
White	1,572	1,557	1,589	1,597	1,706	1,832	1,948	2,133	2,430	2,604	2,785
Two or more races ^c	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	31	40	43	57
Other or unknown race and ethnicity	102	83	107	104	116	133	135	152	126	131	121
Temporary resident	22	37	39	23	34	45	57	83	67	114	121
Ocean sciences	75	68	36	59	63	79	93	108	120	121	133
U.S. citizen and permanent resident	74	67	35	59	63	79	92	108	119	120	132
Hispanic or Latino ^a	2	5	2	2	3	3	7	3	6	7	8
Non-Hispanic or Latino	72	62	33	57	60	76	85	105	113	113	124
American Indian or Alaska Native	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Asian	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	3	11	6	6
Asian or Pacific Islander ^b	4	1	2	2	2	4	4	na	na	na	na
Black or African American	1	4	1	2	3	1	3	4	4	3	8
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	0	0	0	0
White	67	54	27	53	51	64	73	92	92	93	96
Two or more races ^c	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	3	4	5	10
Other or unknown race and ethnicity	0	3	3	0	4	7	4	3	2	6	4
Temporary resident	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1
Mathematics and statistics	7,428	8,207	8,435	8,724	8,884	9,237	9,584	10,276	11,283	12,270	12,715
U.S. citizen and permanent resident	7,043	7,754	7,948	8,285	8,433	8,731	8,983	9,520	10,253	10,966	11,205
Hispanic or Latino ^a	368	473	485	524	503	561	594	650	692	834	975
Non-Hispanic or Latino	6,675	7,281	7,463	7,761	7,930	8,170	8,389	8,870	9,561	10,132	10,230
American Indian or Alaska Native	37	48	33	35	48	36	41	48	37	49	34
Asian	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	1,074	1,085	1,274	1,336
Asian or Pacific Islander ^b	671	792	770	790	860	917	971	na	na	na	na
Black or African American	336	416	420	405	397	439	412	409	499	500	500
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	21	19	23	16
White	5,241	5,578	5,783	6,018	6,069	6,179	6,314	6,636	7,193	7,558	7,545
Two or more races ^c	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	114	143	190	290
Other or unknown race and ethnicity	390	447	457	513	556	599	651	568	585	538	509
Temporary resident	385	453	487	439	451	506	601	756	1,030	1,304	1,510
Physical sciences	8,221	8,590	9,437	10,021	10,368	10,491	10,804	11,404	12,137	12,929	13,407
U.S. citizen and permanent resident	7,878	8,211	9,010	9,593	9,908	10,029	10,359	10,907	11,576	12,311	12,760
Hispanic or Latino ^a	435	453	476	563	574	579	598	711	776	967	1,078
Non-Hispanic or Latino	7,443	7,758	8,534	9,030	9,334	9,450	9,761	10,196	10,800	11,344	11,682
American Indian or Alaska Native	47	61	56	58	55	84	65	65	49	49	56
Asian	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	1,130	1,253	1,347	1,382
Asian or Pacific Islander ^b	628	623	781	899	1,037	1,043	1,109	na	na	na	na
Black or African American	366	379	414	444	450	476	460	479	507	530	563
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	17	12	24	15
White	6,007	6,245	6,766	7,045	7,166	7,253	7,362	7,653	8,124	8,553	8,795
Two or more races ^c	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	146	175	228	355
Other or unknown race and ethnicity	395	450	517	584	626	594	765	706	680	613	516
Temporary resident	343	379	427	428	460	462	445	497	561	618	647

TABLE 5-5. Bachelor's degrees awarded to men, by field, citizenship, ethnicity, and race: 2004–14

Field, citizenship, ethnicity, and race	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Astronomy	169	188	235	200	226	189	248	228	239	229	259
U.S. citizen and permanent resident	165	179	225	192	214	186	241	217	237	224	245
Hispanic or Latino ^a	17	9	7	11	25	12	18	18	11	24	23
Non-Hispanic or Latino	148	170	218	181	189	174	223	199	226	200	222
American Indian or Alaska Native	1	1	0	1	1	2	0	1	2	3	
Asian	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	12	21	16	29
Asian or Pacific Islander ^b	8	12	23	11	15	18	22	na	na	na	na
Black or African American	1	1	5	3	3	5	5	5	2	4	1
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	0	0	0	0
White	131	145	175	146	157	129	169	164	181	164	177
Two or more races ^c	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	5	2	5	8
Other or unknown race and ethnicity	7	11	15	20	13	20	27	12	18	8	7
Temporary resident	4	9	10	8	12	3	7	11	2	5	14
Chemistry	4,548	4,779	5,253	5,636	5,923	6,038	6,176	6,560	6,984	7,306	7,585
U.S. citizen and permanent resident	4,382	4,596	5,054	5,423	5,701	5,790	5,928	6,292	6,693	6,977	7,234
Hispanic or Latino ^a	260	287	298	340	357	371	357	441	484	551	648
Non-Hispanic or Latino	4,122	4,309	4,756	5,083	5,344	5,419	5,571	5,851	6,209	6,426	6,586
American Indian or Alaska Native	25	33	35	36	36	52	35	40	27	28	31
Asian	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	852	904	979	1,003
Asian or Pacific Islander ^b	434	410	514	628	758	776	823	na	na	na	na
Black or African American	246	252	269	304	335	343	311	337	384	374	393
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	12	7	13	11
White	3,227	3,418	3,685	3,826	3,917	3,945	4,037	4,204	4,465	4,585	4,668
Two or more races ^c	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	77	108	132	199
Other or unknown race and ethnicity	190	196	253	289	298	303	365	329	314	315	281
Temporary resident	166	183	199	213	222	248	248	268	291	329	351
Physics	3,233	3,299	3,621	3,846	3,888	3,917	3,985	4,220	4,495	4,945	5,097
U.S. citizen and permanent resident	3,095	3,154	3,432	3,678	3,706	3,743	3,823	4,026	4,247	4,680	4,835
Hispanic or Latino ^a	141	140	158	200	181	183	209	230	258	349	365
Non-Hispanic or Latino	2,954	3,014	3,274	3,478	3,525	3,560	3,614	3,796	3,989	4,331	4,470
American Indian or Alaska Native	17	26	19	18	15	28	28	23	19	17	22
Asian	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	253	297	328	323
Asian or Pacific Islander ^b	170	183	228	239	244	229	239	na	na	na	na
Black or African American	104	109	122	120	99	106	114	111	99	119	143
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	5	4	10	3
White	2,481	2,471	2,677	2,839	2,874	2,946	2,890	3,060	3,215	3,499	3,627
Two or more races ^c	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	61	60	88	139
Other or unknown race and ethnicity	182	225	228	262	293	251	343	283	295	270	213
Temporary resident	138	145	189	168	182	174	162	194	248	265	262
Other	271	324	328	339	331	347	395	396	419	449	466
U.S. citizen and permanent resident	236	282	299	300	287	310	367	372	399	430	446
Hispanic or Latino ^a	17	17	13	12	11	13	14	22	23	43	42
Non-Hispanic or Latino	219	265	286	288	276	297	353	350	376	387	404
American Indian or Alaska Native	4	1	2	3	3	2	2	1	1	1	3
Asian	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	13	31	24	27
Asian or Pacific Islander ^b	16	18	16	21	20	20	25	na	na	na	na
Black or African American	15	17	18	17	13	22	30	26	22	33	26
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	na	na	na	na	na	na	na		1	1	1
White	168	211	229	234	218	233	266	225	263	305	323
Two or more races ^c	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	3	5	3	9
Other or unknown race and ethnicity	16	18	21	13	22	20	30	82	53	20	15
Temporary resident	35	42	29	39	44	37	28	24	20	19	20

TABLE 5-5. Bachelor's degrees awarded to men, by field, citizenship, ethnicity, and race: 2004–14

Field, citizenship, ethnicity, and race	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Psychology	18,322	19,099	19,975	20,446	21,307	21,579	22,410	23,401	25,590	27,044	27,554
U.S. citizen and permanent resident	18,017	18,783	19,654	20,104	20,981	21,242	22,044	22,999	25,142	26,472	26,931
Hispanic or Latino ^a	1,600	1,709	1,775	1,815	1,916	2,072	2,242	2,507	2,908	3,432	3,876
Non-Hispanic or Latino	16,417	17,074	17,879	18,289	19,065	19,170	19,802	20,492	22,234	23,040	23,055
American Indian or Alaska Native	127	131	129	134	150	154	191	138	181	173	167
Asian	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	1,755	1,920	1,992	2,010
Asian or Pacific Islander ^b	1,051	1,193	1,358	1,504	1,649	1,645	1,721	na	na	na	na
Black or African American	1,574	1,631	1,661	1,760	1,966	1,940	2,057	2,194	2,435	2,761	2,739
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	49	67	79	68
White	12,708	13,097	13,703	13,722	14,037	14,124	14,273	14,614	15,657	16,161	16,181
Two or more races ^c	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	341	467	580	758
Other or unknown race and ethnicity	957	1,022	1,028	1,169	1,263	1,307	1,560	1,401	1,507	1,294	1,132
Temporary resident	305	316	321	342	326	337	366	402	448	572	623
Social sciences	62,660	66,270	68,576	69,706	72,423	73,398	75,445	78,867	80,400	80,873	80,813
U.S. citizen and permanent resident	60,500	64,045	66,321	67,492	70,128	70,947	72,800	75,759	77,037	76,994	76,379
Hispanic or Latino ^a	4,435	4,855	5,099	5,437	5,699	5,900	6,453	7,076	7,924	8,610	9,041
Non-Hispanic or Latino	56,065	59,190	61,222	62,055	64,429	65,047	66,347	68,683	69,113	68,384	67,338
American Indian or Alaska Native	431	465	481	517	548	543	521	551	469	473	415
Asian	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	6,072	5,916	5,877	5,698
Asian or Pacific Islander ^b	4,896	5,296	5,416	5,514	5,777	5,937	6,230	na	na	na	na
Black or African American	4,582	4,881	5,190	5,084	5,434	5,397	5,640	6,136	6,484	6,631	6,832
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	195	225	237	242
White	42,626	44,561	45,955	46,517	47,898	48,168	48,511	49,574	49,510	49,120	48,189
Two or more races ^c	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	985	1,389	1,619	2,129
Other or unknown race and ethnicity	3,530	3,987	4,180	4,423	4,772	5,002	5,445	5,170	5,120	4,427	3,833
Temporary resident	2,160	2,225	2,255	2,214	2,295	2,451	2,645	3,108	3,363	3,879	4,434
Anthropology	2,350	2,362	2,494	2,456	2,733	2,723	2,863	2,998	3,201	3,361	3,219
U.S. citizen and permanent resident	2,319	2,328	2,462	2,430	2,691	2,696	2,832	2,969	3,172	3,333	3,169
Hispanic or Latino ^a	174	167	178	195	242	221	242	293	341	428	440
Non-Hispanic or Latino	2,145	2,161	2,284	2,235	2,449	2,475	2,590	2,676	2,831	2,905	2,729
American Indian or Alaska Native	34	28	31	33	38	46	36	34	34	38	22
Asian	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	201	185	197	202
Asian or Pacific Islander ^b	108	104	121	141	167	158	190	na	na	na	na
Black or African American	81	77	84	92	81	102	109	146	116	121	115
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	7	9	9	15
White	1,738	1,750	1,838	1,764	1,937	1,921	2,005	2,020	2,188	2,260	2,115
Two or more races ^c	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	52	75	96	110
Other or unknown race and ethnicity	184	202	210	205	226	248	250	216	224	184	150
Temporary resident	31	34	32	26	42	27	31	29	29	28	50
Area and ethnic studies	2,163	2,345	2,463	2,561	2,626	2,732	2,663	2,763	2,715	2,598	2,421
U.S. citizen and permanent resident	2,113	2,286	2,406	2,509	2,567	2,647	2,598	2,690	2,642	2,521	2,339
Hispanic or Latino ^a	232	266	293	332	316	324	350	377	413	382	391
Non-Hispanic or Latino	1,881	2,020	2,113	2,177	2,251	2,323	2,248	2,313	2,229	2,139	1,948
American Indian or Alaska Native	57	50	35	64	65	63	52	79	57	77	54
Asian	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	267	276	287	232
Asian or Pacific Islander ^b	260	302	292	309	285	330	296	na	na	na	na
Black or African American	259	307	345	320	353	351	323	411	350	295	344
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	14	19	19	20
White	1,169	1,200	1,267	1,303	1,352	1,370	1,373	1,299	1,280	1,213	1,081
Two or more races ^c	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	62	74	98	112
Other or unknown race and ethnicity	136	161	174	181	196	209	204	181	173	150	105
Temporary resident	50	59	57	52	59	85	65	73	73	77	82

TABLE 5-5. Bachelor's degrees awarded to men, by field, citizenship, ethnicity, and race: 2004–14

Field, citizenship, ethnicity, and race	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Economics	16,650	17,021	17,043	17,195	18,237	19,282	20,195	20,826	20,677	20,849	21,823
U.S. citizen and permanent resident	15,374	15,724	15,760	15,908	16,922	17,842	18,608	18,936	18,530	18,308	18,913
Hispanic or Latino ^a	825	886	943	979	1,030	1,082	1,246	1,278	1,411	1,517	1,633
Non-Hispanic or Latino	14,549	14,838	14,817	14,929	15,892	16,760	17,362	17,658	17,119	16,791	17,280
American Indian or Alaska Native	67	64	76	69	71	83	82	87	59	65	55
Asian	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	2,665	2,561	2,467	2,470
Asian or Pacific Islander ^b	2,261	2,339	2,326	2,298	2,397	2,558	2,768	na	na	na	na
Black or African American	754	770	829	783	855	843	923	893	906	942	935
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	45	38	35	34
White	10,618	10,716	10,645	10,779	11,467	12,047	12,239	12,324	12,007	11,906	12,371
Two or more races ^c	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	235	314	353	481
Other or unknown race and ethnicity	849	949	941	1,000	1,102	1,229	1,350	1,409	1,234	1,023	934
Temporary resident	1,276	1,297	1,283	1,287	1,315	1,440	1,587	1,890	2,147	2,541	2,910
History of science	67	53	46	44	51	48	34	60	49	42	52
U.S. citizen and permanent resident	67	52	45	41	51	48	34	59	49	42	51
Hispanic or Latino ^a	2	2	4	3	0	1	2	6	4	1	4
Non-Hispanic or Latino	65	50	41	38	51	47	32	53	45	41	47
American Indian or Alaska Native	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0
Asian	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	6	7	3	3
Asian or Pacific Islander ^b	8	6	3	3	7	6	2	na	na	na	na
Black or African American	3	1	1	3	4	4	4	2	5	4	2
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	0	0	0	0
White	48	40	33	30	34	33	21	40	27	29	39
Two or more races ^c	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	1	2	1	1
Other or unknown race and ethnicity	6	3	4	2	5	3	5	4	3	4	2
Temporary resident	0	1	1	3	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Linguistics	330	324	447	461	502	503	558	573	689	692	708
U.S. citizen and permanent resident	316	307	429	451	488	484	544	552	661	665	686
Hispanic or Latino ^a	25	18	25	36	30	46	45	46	69	65	87
Non-Hispanic or Latino	291	289	404	415	458	438	499	506	592	600	599
American Indian or Alaska Native	2	4	1	6	4	7	3	5	4	4	3
Asian	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	54	71	61	60
Asian or Pacific Islander ^b	28	27	30	37	45	42	45	na	na	na	na
Black or African American	2	7	10	15	24	13	11	13	22	25	26
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	na	na	na	na	na	na	na			1	2
White	219	204	318	307	339	324	366	373	427	437	435
Two or more races ^c	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	11	18	14	33
Other or unknown race and ethnicity	40	47	45	50	46	52	74	50	50	58	40
Temporary resident	14	17	18	10	14	19	14	21	28	27	22
Political science and public administration	23,101	25,130	26,462	27,053	27,734	27,184	27,850	28,975	29,267	28,771	28,178
U.S. citizen and permanent resident	22,567	24,600	25,875	26,517	27,164	26,611	27,222	28,235	28,563	28,009	27,401
Hispanic or Latino ^a	1,670	1,962	1,982	2,211	2,277	2,319	2,454	2,730	3,000	3,302	3,302
Non-Hispanic or Latino	20,897	22,638	23,893	24,306	24,887	24,292	24,768	25,505	25,563	24,707	24,099
American Indian or Alaska Native	151	177	181	182	196	158	179	182	144	145	139
Asian	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	1,654	1,595	1,574	1,463
Asian or Pacific Islander ^b	1,225	1,386	1,495	1,549	1,623	1,543	1,609	na	na	na	na
Black or African American	1,533	1,650	1,851	1,780	1,844	1,825	1,984	2,134	2,289	2,390	2,428
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	53	77	73	82
White	16,641	17,932	18,663	19,035	19,283	18,838	18,867	19,227	19,017	18,350	17,911
Two or more races ^c	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	341	529	567	747
Other or unknown race and ethnicity	1,347	1,493	1,703	1,760	1,941	1,928	2,129	1,914	1,912	1,608	1,329
Temporary resident	534	530	587	536	570	573	628	740	704	762	777

TABLE 5-5. Bachelor's degrees awarded to men, by field, citizenship, ethnicity, and race: 2004–14

Field, citizenship, ethnicity, and race	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Sociology	7,718	8,430	8,548	8,698	8,787	8,707	8,858	8,988	9,433	9,507	9,598
U.S. citizen and permanent resident	7,617	8,333	8,435	8,580	8,675	8,588	8,740	8,866	9,297	9,361	9,406
Hispanic or Latino ^a	717	768	835	819	853	899	1,010	1,060	1,250	1,303	1,452
Non-Hispanic or Latino	6,900	7,565	7,600	7,761	7,822	7,689	7,730	7,806	8,047	8,058	7,954
American Indian or Alaska Native	60	68	72	73	68	94	75	62	67	61	65
Asian	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	524	554	613	588
Asian or Pacific Islander ^b	493	585	572	591	619	614	656	na	na	na	na
Black or African American	1,181	1,249	1,264	1,327	1,408	1,352	1,390	1,447	1,561	1,561	1,664
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	41	40	44	41
White	4,791	5,215	5,251	5,260	5,248	5,098	5,005	5,065	5,125	5,110	4,919
Two or more races ^c	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	137	157	197	286
Other or unknown race and ethnicity	375	448	441	510	479	531	604	530	543	472	391
Temporary resident	101	97	113	118	112	119	118	122	136	146	192
Other	10,281	10,605	11,073	11,238	11,753	12,219	12,424	13,684	14,369	15,053	14,814
U.S. citizen and permanent resident	10,127	10,415	10,909	11,056	11,570	12,031	12,222	13,452	14,123	14,755	14,414
Hispanic or Latino ^a	790	786	839	862	951	1,008	1,104	1,286	1,436	1,612	1,732
Non-Hispanic or Latino	9,337	9,629	10,070	10,194	10,619	11,023	11,118	12,166	12,687	13,143	12,682
American Indian or Alaska Native	60	74	85	90	105	91	94	102	103	83	77
Asian	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	701	667	675	680
Asian or Pacific Islander ^b	513	547	577	586	634	686	664	na	na	na	na
Black or African American	769	820	806	764	865	907	896	1,090	1,235	1,293	1,318
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	35	42	56	48
White	7,402	7,504	7,940	8,039	8,238	8,537	8,635	9,226	9,439	9,815	9,318
Two or more races ^c	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	146	220	293	359
Other or unknown race and ethnicity	593	684	662	715	777	802	829	866	981	928	882
Temporary resident	154	190	164	182	183	188	202	232	246	298	400
Engineering	51,417	52,949	54,889	55,621	56,987	57,850	60,706	63,441	67,282	70,878	75,324
U.S. citizen and permanent resident	47,777	49,169	51,206	52,117	53,618	54,604	57,131	59,254	62,252	65,587	69,407
Hispanic or Latino ^a	3,371	3,472	3,757	3,776	4,007	4,316	4,602	4,910	5,562	6,184	7,030
Non-Hispanic or Latino	44,406	45,697	47,449	48,341	49,611	50,288	52,529	54,344	56,690	59,403	62,377
American Indian or Alaska Native	243	269	282	238	292	272	289	239	240	276	238
Asian	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	6,680	6,996	7,712	7,718
Asian or Pacific Islander ^b	5,610	6,158	6,459	6,545	6,485	6,480	6,487	na	na	na	na
Black or African American	2,126	2,122	2,223	2,199	2,204	2,238	2,277	2,288	2,356	2,650	2,666
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	91	125	150	147
White	34,273	34,856	36,058	36,898	37,940	38,320	40,128	41,027	43,256	44,765	47,303
Two or more races ^c	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	655	866	1,094	1,606
Other or unknown race and ethnicity	2,154	2,292	2,427	2,461	2,690	2,978	3,348	3,364	2,851	2,756	2,699
Temporary resident	3,640	3,780	3,683	3,504	3,369	3,246	3,575	4,187	5,030	5,291	5,917
Aerospace engineering	1,905	1,980	2,252	2,376	2,493	2,600	2,744	2,903	3,082	3,011	3,077
U.S. citizen and permanent resident	1,757	1,831	2,126	2,221	2,362	2,449	2,564	2,687	2,843	2,770	2,835
Hispanic or Latino ^a	98	113	124	129	138	160	192	187	234	241	294
Non-Hispanic or Latino	1,659	1,718	2,002	2,092	2,224	2,289	2,372	2,500	2,609	2,529	2,541
American Indian or Alaska Native	16	12	9	8	13	17	17	14	14	7	7
Asian	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	280	294	328	299
Asian or Pacific Islander ^b	143	149	179	207	237	264	255	na	na	na	na
Black or African American	58	61	66	56	64	69	85	75	58	78	71
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	2	4	5	5
White	1,347	1,429	1,644	1,712	1,794	1,815	1,868	1,964	2,086	1,959	1,997
Two or more races ^c	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	27	47	63	76
Other or unknown race and ethnicity	95	67	104	109	116	124	147	138	106	89	86
Temporary resident	148	149	126	155	131	151	180	216	239	241	242

TABLE 5-5. Bachelor's degrees awarded to men, by field, citizenship, ethnicity, and race: 2004–14

Field, citizenship, ethnicity, and race	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Chemical engineering	3,352	3,113	3,179	3,338	3,670	3,977	4,543	5,228	5,809	6,260	6,729
U.S. citizen and permanent resident	3,104	2,835	2,891	3,069	3,364	3,652	4,143	4,689	5,177	5,576	6,008
Hispanic or Latino ^a	175	186	171	172	205	229	266	281	362	407	447
Non-Hispanic or Latino	2,929	2,649	2,720	2,897	3,159	3,423	3,877	4,408	4,815	5,169	5,561
American Indian or Alaska Native	18	16	20	15	26	21	26	17	20	23	23
Asian	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	566	669	745	755
Asian or Pacific Islander ^b	294	262	328	394	419	466	534	na	na	na	na
Black or African American	149	121	101	116	134	134	137	174	198	228	245
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	2	6	5	7
White	2,353	2,139	2,145	2,233	2,436	2,623	2,986	3,377	3,625	3,886	4,168
Two or more races ^c	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	63	65	70	111
Other or unknown race and ethnicity	115	111	126	139	144	179	194	209	232	212	252
Temporary resident	248	278	288	269	306	325	400	539	632	684	721
Civil engineering	7,121	7,451	8,241	8,819	9,491	10,032	10,589	11,562	11,747	12,226	11,850
U.S. citizen and permanent resident	6,895	7,210	7,996	8,561	9,206	9,753	10,215	11,135	11,215	11,635	11,136
Hispanic or Latino ^a	603	636	697	731	770	912	985	1,036	1,164	1,330	1,312
Non-Hispanic or Latino	6,292	6,574	7,299	7,830	8,436	8,841	9,230	10,099	10,051	10,305	9,824
American Indian or Alaska Native	47	54	52	56	51	48	64	63	47	60	51
Asian	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	896	884	969	860
Asian or Pacific Islander ^b	310	356	526	652	692	798	784	na	na	na	na
Black or African American	187	201	220	265	278	304	344	365	367	402	380
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	26	39	39	34
White	5,460	5,672	6,172	6,501	6,988	7,189	7,425	7,970	8,137	8,184	7,909
Two or more races ^c	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	116	126	179	208
Other or unknown race and ethnicity	288	291	329	356	427	502	613	663	451	472	382
Temporary resident	226	241	245	258	285	279	374	427	532	591	714
Electrical engineering	18,331	18,614	17,346	16,438	15,450	14,578	14,550	14,744	15,457	16,345	17,660
U.S. citizen and permanent resident	16,409	16,666	15,534	14,854	14,100	13,345	13,358	13,318	13,794	14,677	15,869
Hispanic or Latino ^a	1,267	1,294	1,315	1,288	1,260	1,294	1,225	1,372	1,492	1,583	1,905
Non-Hispanic or Latino	15,142	15,372	14,219	13,566	12,840	12,051	12,133	11,946	12,302	13,094	13,964
American Indian or Alaska Native	68	73	64	52	76	63	64	50	47	57	50
Asian	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	2,148	2,155	2,386	2,465
Asian or Pacific Islander ^b	3,280	3,524	3,129	2,852	2,544	2,245	2,093	na	na	na	na
Black or African American	1,029	969	991	946	917	913	851	799	803	955	957
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	24	29	44	30
White	9,893	9,920	9,175	8,904	8,513	7,990	8,228	7,942	8,384	8,725	9,326
Two or more races ^c	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	159	190	252	407
Other or unknown race and ethnicity	872	886	860	812	790	840	897	824	694	675	729
Temporary resident	1,922	1,948	1,812	1,584	1,350	1,233	1,192	1,426	1,663	1,668	1,791
Industrial engineering	2,543	2,666	2,716	2,473	2,557	2,823	3,048	3,129	3,413	3,497	3,869
U.S. citizen and permanent resident	2,262	2,389	2,421	2,204	2,231	2,534	2,723	2,778	2,968	3,060	3,360
Hispanic or Latino ^a	182	183	245	182	195	260	257	278	334	338	394
Non-Hispanic or Latino	2,080	2,206	2,176	2,022	2,036	2,274	2,466	2,500	2,634	2,722	2,966
American Indian or Alaska Native	6	18	15	9	15	14	16	5	8	15	5
Asian	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	269	275	321	305
Asian or Pacific Islander ^b	223	221	239	228	240	252	250	na	na	na	na
Black or African American	128	156	147	163	138	143	166	151	180	153	172
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	4	5	5	4
White	1,647	1,701	1,689	1,543	1,552	1,764	1,881	1,876	2,022	2,097	2,299
Two or more races ^c	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	30	41	31	64
Other or unknown race and ethnicity	76	110	86	79	91	101	153	169	104	100	117
Temporary resident	281	277	295	269	326	289	325	351	445	437	509

TABLE 5-5. Bachelor's degrees awarded to men, by field, citizenship, ethnicity, and race: 2004–14

Field, citizenship, ethnicity, and race	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Materials engineering	595	624	737	753	878	807	844	819	954	1,018	1,101
U.S. citizen and permanent resident	582	594	709	719	848	762	794	767	898	935	991
Hispanic or Latino ^a	34	44	41	29	40	34	41	31	61	59	74
Non-Hispanic or Latino	548	550	668	690	808	728	753	736	837	876	917
American Indian or Alaska Native	4	4	5	5	6	3	1	0	3	1	1
Asian	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	108	102	130	117
Asian or Pacific Islander ^b	67	63	110	97	103	95	107	na	na	na	na
Black or African American	8	8	14	12	18	17	18	15	22	14	25
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	2	1	2	1
White	434	442	519	546	623	554	581	562	636	689	704
Two or more races ^c	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	6	20	20	25
Other or unknown race and ethnicity	35	33	20	30	58	59	46	43	53	20	44
Temporary resident	13	30	28	34	30	45	50	52	56	83	110
Mechanical engineering	12,395	12,933	14,050	14,894	15,592	15,671	16,695	17,262	18,351	19,613	21,572
U.S. citizen and permanent resident	11,850	12,353	13,480	14,265	14,953	15,037	15,975	16,475	17,361	18,506	20,270
Hispanic or Latino ^a	791	782	885	968	1,100	1,024	1,236	1,304	1,466	1,685	1,996
Non-Hispanic or Latino	11,059	11,571	12,595	13,297	13,853	14,013	14,739	15,171	15,895	16,821	18,274
American Indian or Alaska Native	61	58	77	60	74	78	71	68	69	73	64
Asian	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	1,323	1,413	1,625	1,656
Asian or Pacific Islander ^b	719	856	1,019	1,206	1,282	1,283	1,324	na	na	na	na
Black or African American	366	411	437	431	425	431	449	480	494	572	542
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	26	29	31	48
White	9,434	9,686	10,432	10,973	11,341	11,449	12,005	12,177	12,816	13,420	14,688
Two or more races ^c	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	160	244	306	463
Other or unknown race and ethnicity	479	560	630	627	731	772	890	937	830	794	813
Temporary resident	545	580	570	629	639	634	720	787	990	1,107	1,302
Other	5,175	5,568	6,368	6,530	6,856	7,362	7,693	7,794	8,469	8,908	9,466
U.S. citizen and permanent resident	4,918	5,291	6,049	6,224	6,554	7,072	7,359	7,405	7,996	8,428	8,938
Hispanic or Latino ^a	221	234	279	277	299	403	400	421	449	541	608
Non-Hispanic or Latino	4,697	5,057	5,770	5,947	6,255	6,669	6,959	6,984	7,547	7,887	8,330
American Indian or Alaska Native	23	34	40	33	31	28	30	22	32	40	37
Asian	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	1,090	1,204	1,208	1,261
Asian or Pacific Islander ^b	574	727	929	909	968	1,077	1,140	na	na	na	na
Black or African American	201	195	247	210	230	227	227	229	234	248	274
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	9	13	19	18
White	3,705	3,867	4,282	4,486	4,693	4,936	5,154	5,159	5,550	5,805	6,212
Two or more races ^c	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	94	133	173	252
Other or unknown race and ethnicity	194	234	272	309	333	401	408	381	381	394	276
Temporary resident	257	277	319	306	302	290	334	389	473	480	528
Non-S&E	373,727	384,834	398,530	413,696	427,069	440,686	452,245	465,099	480,384	489,075	491,438
U.S. citizen and permanent resident	361,697	372,619	385,770	401,009	414,706	427,832	439,125	450,800	464,367	471,782	473,103
Hispanic or Latino ^a	26,126	26,987	28,569	30,596	32,459	34,149	37,080	39,721	43,644	48,003	51,237
Non-Hispanic or Latino	335,571	345,632	357,201	370,413	382,247	393,683	402,045	411,079	420,723	423,779	421,866
American Indian or Alaska Native	2,497	2,440	2,495	2,746	2,654	2,935	2,876	2,908	2,688	2,787	2,515
Asian	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	23,807	24,687	25,119	24,846
Asian or Pacific Islander ^b	17,497	18,714	20,502	21,621	22,261	23,047	24,251	na	na	na	na
Black or African American	27,186	28,541	30,297	31,810	33,682	34,724	36,117	38,135	41,165	43,425	44,375
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	1,090	1,275	1,393	1,420
White	266,650	272,732	279,176	288,269	295,865	303,564	306,163	308,784	313,450	313,872	311,883

TABLE 5-5. Bachelor's degrees awarded to men, by field, citizenship, ethnicity, and race: 2004–14

Field, citizenship, ethnicity, and race	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Two or more races ^c	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	4,367	5,829	7,679	9,576
Other or unknown race and ethnicity	21,741	23,205	24,731	25,967	27,785	29,413	32,638	31,988	31,629	29,504	27,251
Temporary resident	12,030	12,215	12,760	12,687	12,363	12,854	13,120	14,299	16,017	17,293	18,335

na = not applicable; data were not collected for this detail.

S&E = science and engineering.

^a Beginning in 2008, the category includes Hispanic or Latino of one or more races.

^b Pacific Islander includes Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander.

^c In 2011, the survey required institutions to begin reporting information on more than one race, along with information in the other racial and ethnic categories, but institutions were not required to update the race and ethnicity data of individuals who were already in the system. Therefore, the number reported for more than one race for the early years following 2011 is likely to be an undercount.

NOTES: Race and ethnicity breakouts are for U.S. citizens and permanent residents only. Temporary resident includes all racial and ethnic groups. Data are based on degree-granting institutions eligible to participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs and do not match previously published data that were based on accredited higher education institutions. Starting with 2011, data reflects the Office of Management and Budget's latest race and ethnicity categories.

SOURCE: National Science Foundation, National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, special tabulations of U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, Completions Survey.