

APPENDIX TABLE 6-53 
Government RD&D in biofuels, by region, country, or economy: 2005–14

(Millions of dollars)

Region, country, or economy	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
World	364	442	734	556	1,874	1,448	1,063	1,185	1,031	980
Australia	1	2	6	5	7	10	97	29	44	5
Canada	22	48	40	46	52	53	61	110	38	28
EU	132	207	324	261	432	434	430	391	394	325
Austria	12	15	15	21	25	18	16	16	10	11
Belgium	0	0	5	0	0	0	4	6	9	12
Czech Republic	1	1	1	5	6	6	7	5	3	2
Denmark	14	17	20	28	28	31	51	33	41	21
Estonia	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Finland	14	37	38	32	25	39	52	28	25	23
France	13	26	34	51	103	60	83	70	93	101
Germany	13	16	19	21	33	35	48	39	39	38
Greece	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hungary	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	0	0
Ireland	1	5	8	15	5	4	4	2	3	0
Italy	3	3	14	14	20	14	30	34	25	0



Region, country, or economy	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Luxembourg	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0
Netherlands	28	37	58	30	26	76	9	54	48	23
Poland	0	0	0	0	11	9	10	7	7	7
Portugal	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	3
Slovakia	0	0	0	1	1	1	8	7	2	9
Spain	5	6	7	7	37	28	31	19	9	11
Sweden	15	32	26	27	46	60	39	28	40	36
United Kingdom	8	8	74	3	61	47	34	32	39	28
Japan	66	59	20	16	50	56	66	61	45	49
New Zealand	1	1	1	6	5	5	4	4	4	4
Norway	1	2	3	3	10	12	13	12	11	12
South Korea	4	8	7	5	8	12	11	19	16	15
Switzerland	6	5	7	9	10	6	10	10	9	17
Turkey	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1
United States	130	110	328	203	1,299	860	370	549	470	524

EU = European Union; RD&D = research, development, and demonstration.

Source(s)

International Energy Agency, Statistics and Balances, <https://www.iea.org/stats/index.asp>, accessed 15 February 2015.

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