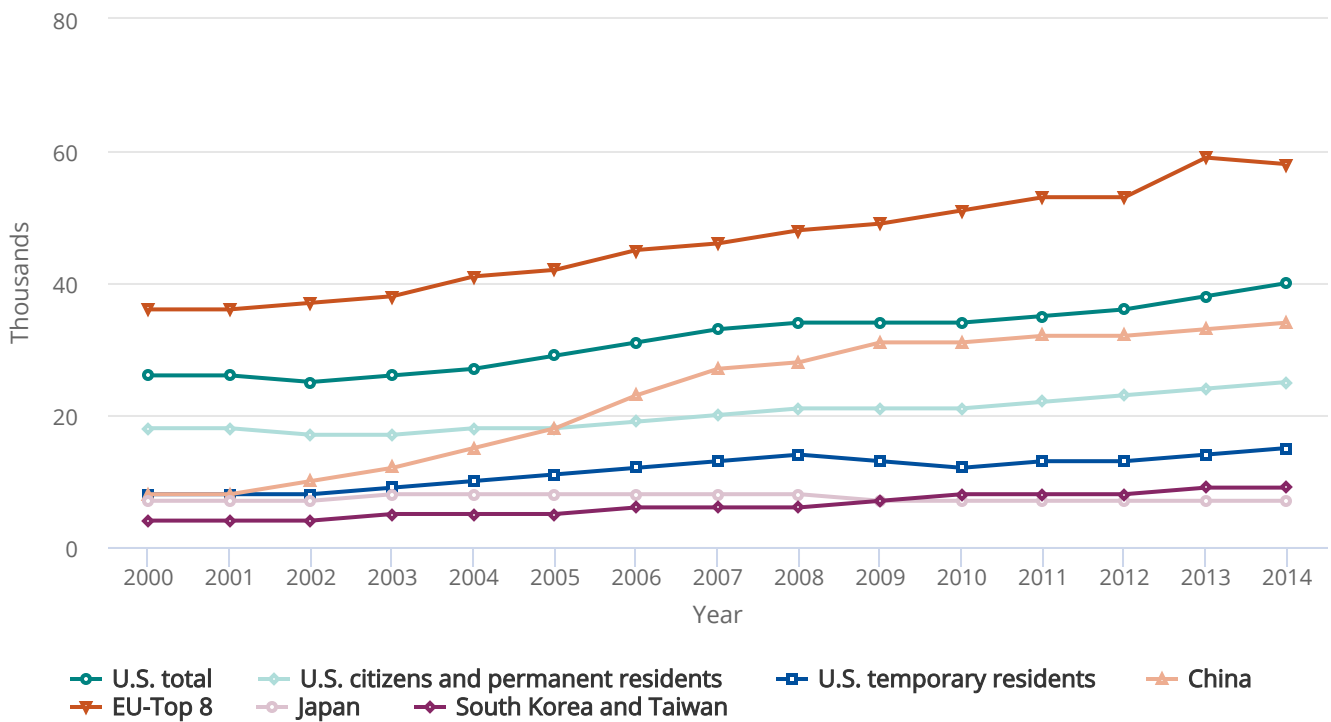


FIGURE O-3

Doctoral degree awards in S&E fields, by selected region, country, or economy: 2000–14



EU = European Union.

Note(s)

U.S. citizens and permanent residents and U.S. temporary residents are estimated using their represented shares in the Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS). EU-Top 8 includes the eight EU countries with the largest numbers of doctoral degree awards in 2014: Germany, United Kingdom, France, Spain, Italy, Portugal, Sweden, and Romania.

Source(s)

United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO), Institute for Statistics database, special tabulations (2016); Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD), OECD.Stat, <https://stats.oecd.org/>; National Bureau of Statistics of China, *China Statistical Yearbook*, annual series (Beijing) (various years); Government of India, Department of Science and Technology (various years) and Ministry of Human Resource Development, Department of Higher Education, All India Survey on Higher Education 2011–12 (2014) and 2014–15 (2016); Government of Japan, Ministry of Education, Culture, Sports, Science and Technology, Survey of Education, annual series (various years); Ministry of Education, *Educational Statistics of the Republic of China (Taiwan)*, annual series (various years); National Center for Education Statistics, IPEDS, Completions Survey; National Science Foundation, National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Integrated Science and Engineering Resources Data System (WebCASPAR), <https://ncesdata.nsf.gov/webcaspar/>.