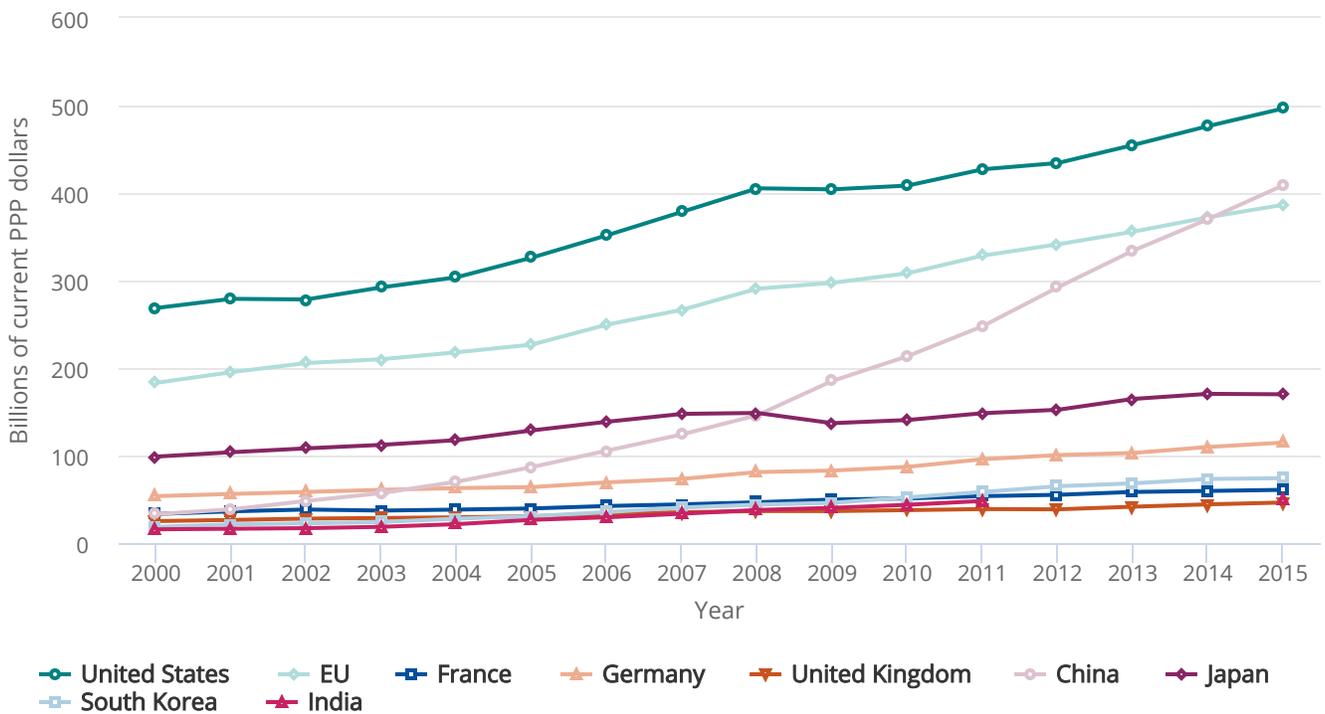


FIGURE O-6

Gross domestic expenditures on R&D, by selected region, country, or economy: 2000–15



EU = European Union; PPP = purchasing power parity.

Note(s)

Data are for the top eight R&D-performing countries and the entire EU. Data are not available for all countries for all years. Data for the United States in this figure reflect international standards for calculating gross expenditures on R&D, which vary slightly from the National Science Foundation's protocol for tallying U.S. total R&D.

Source(s)

National Science Foundation, National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, National Patterns of R&D Resources (annual series); Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, Main Science and Technology Indicators (2017/1); United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO), Institute for Statistics database, data.uis.unesco.org, accessed 13 October 2017. See Appendix Table 4-12.