

## TABLE 7-B 🏢

## International survey data sources

(Data sources, selected details)

| Sponsoring organization                                                                                      | Title                                                                                       | Years<br>used                   | Questions used                                                                                                                          | Data collection<br>method                                | Number of respondents; margin of error of general population estimates                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| British Council, Russia                                                                                      | Survey of Public Attitudes<br>Toward Science and Technology<br>in Russia                    | 2003                            | Various knowledge items                                                                                                                 | Paper<br>questionnaires                                  | <i>n</i> = 2,107                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| Council of Canadian<br>Academies                                                                             | Public Survey of Science Culture<br>in Canada                                               | 2013                            | Various knowledge and<br>attitude items,<br>engagement, science skills                                                                  | Landline and<br>mobile phone<br>(60%); Internet<br>(40%) | <i>n</i> = 2,004; ±2.2%                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| Chinese Association for<br>Science and Technology, China<br>Research Institute for Science<br>Popularization | Chinese National Survey of<br>Public Scientific Literacy                                    | 2001,<br>2007,<br>2010,<br>2015 | Various knowledge and<br>attitude items, interest,<br>occupational prestige,<br>visits to informal science<br>institutions              | Face-to-face<br>interviews                               | 2001: <i>n</i> = 8,350<br>2007: <i>n</i> = 10,059<br>2010: <i>n</i> = 68,416<br>2015: <i>n</i> = 70,400                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| European Commission                                                                                          | Special Eurobarometer 224/<br>Wave 63.1: <i>Europeans, Science</i><br>and Technology (2005) | 2005                            | Knowledge, trust in<br>scientists, public support<br>for basic research, other<br>attitudes, visits to informal<br>science institutions | Face-to-face<br>interviews                               | <ul> <li>n = 24,896 (EU total; member states: Austria: 1,034,</li> <li>Belgium: 1,024, Cyprus: 504, Czech Republic: 1,037,</li> <li>Denmark: 1,013, Estonia: 1,000, Finland: 1,007, France:</li> <li>1,021, Germany: 1,507, Greece: 1,000, Hungary: 1,000,</li> <li>Ireland: 1,008, Italy: 1,006, Latvia: 1,034, Lithuania: 1,003,</li> <li>Luxembourg: 518, Malta: 500, Netherlands: 1,005, Poland:</li> <li>999, Portugal: 1,009, Slovakia: 1,241, Slovenia: 1,060, Spain:</li> <li>1,036, Sweden: 1,023, United Kingdom: 1,307)</li> </ul> |

| Sponsoring organization                                                                                                                      | Title                                                                                                                    | Years<br>used | Questions used                                                                                                | Data collection<br>method  | Number of respondents; margin of error of general population estimates                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Wave 64.3: Eur<br>Biotechnology<br>and Trends (20<br>Special Euroba<br>Wave 69.2: Eur<br>Towards Climat<br>Special Euroba<br>Wave 73.1: Scie | Special Eurobarometer 224b/<br>Wave 64.3: <i>Europeans and<br/>Biotechnology in 2005: Patterns<br/>and Trends</i> (2006) | 2005          | Biotechnology attitudes                                                                                       | Face-to-face<br>interviews | n = ~25,000; (EU total; member states: Austria: ~1,000,<br>Belgium: ~1,000, Cyprus: ~1,000, Czech Republic: ~1,000,<br>Denmark: ~1,000, Estonia: ~1,000, Finland: ~1,000, France:<br>~1,000, Germany: ~1,000, Greece: ~1,000, Hungary: ~1,000,<br>Ireland: ~1,000, Italy: ~1,000, Latvia: ~1,000, Lithuania:<br>~1,000, Luxembourg: ~1,000, Malta: ~1,000, Netherlands:<br>~1,000, Poland: ~1,000, Portugal: ~1,000, Slovakia: ~1,000,<br>Slovenia: ~1,000, Spain: ~1,000, Sweden: ~1,000, United<br>Kingdom: ~1,000)  |
|                                                                                                                                              | Special Eurobarometer 300/<br>Wave 69.2: <i>Europeans' Attitudes</i><br><i>Towards Climate Change</i> (2008)             | 2008          | Climate change attitudes                                                                                      | Face-to-face<br>interviews | n = ~26,661 (EU total; member states: Austria: 1,000,<br>Belgium: 1,003, Bulgaria: 1,000, Cyprus: 504, Czech<br>Republic: 1,014, Denmark: 1,005, Estonia: 1,006, Finland:<br>1,004, France: 1,040, Germany: 1,534, Greece: 1,000,<br>Hungary: 1,000, Ireland: 1,004, Italy: 1,022, Latvia: 1,008,<br>Lithuania: 1,021, Luxembourg: 501, Malta: 500,<br>Netherlands: 1,041, Poland: 1,000, Portugal: 1,001,<br>Romania: 1,019, Slovakia: 1,085, Slovenia: 1,003, Spain:<br>1,033, Sweden: 1,007, United Kingdom: 1,306) |
|                                                                                                                                              | Special Eurobarometer 340/<br>Wave 73.1: <i>Science and</i><br><i>Technology Report</i> (2010)                           | 2010          | Science and technology<br>attitudes and interest,<br>support for basic research,<br>animal research attitudes | Face-to-face<br>interviews | n = ~26,671 (EU total; member states: Austria: 1,000,<br>Belgium: 1,012, Bulgaria: 1,009, Cyprus: 502, Czech<br>Republic: 1,043, Denmark: 1,006, Estonia: 1,004, Finland:<br>1,001, France: 1,018, Germany: 1,531, Greece: 1,000,<br>Hungary: 1,017, Ireland: 1,007, Italy: 1,018, Latvia: 1,013,<br>Lithuania: 1,026, Luxembourg: 503, Malta: 500,<br>Netherlands: 1,018, Poland: 1,000, Portugal: 1,027,<br>Romania: 1,060, Slovakia: 1,030, Slovenia: 1,004, Spain:<br>1,004, Sweden: 1,007, United Kingdom: 1,311) |

| Sponsoring organization | Title                                                                                                                              | Years<br>used | Questions used                                                                                                                      | Data collection<br>method  | Number of respondents; margin of error of general population estimates                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
|-------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                         | Special Eurobarometer 341/<br>Wave 73.1: <i>Europeans and<br/>Biotechnology in 2010: Winds of<br/>Change?</i> (2010)               | 2010          | Nuclear energy,<br>nanotechnology, emerging<br>biotechnologies, synthetic<br>biology, and genetically<br>engineered foods attitudes | Face-to-face<br>interviews | n = ~26,671 (EU total; member states: Austria: 1,000,<br>Belgium: 1,012, Bulgaria: 1,009, Cyprus: 502, Czech<br>Republic: 1,043, Denmark: 1,006, Estonia: 1,004, Finland:<br>1,001, France: 1,018, Germany: 1,531, Greece: 1,000,<br>Hungary: 1,017, Ireland: 1,007, Italy: 1,018, Latvia: 1,013,<br>Lithuania: 1,026, Luxembourg: 503, Malta: 500,<br>Netherlands: 1,018, Poland: 1,000, Portugal: 1,027,<br>Romania: 1,060, Slovakia: 1,030, Slovenia: 1,004, Spain:<br>1,004, Sweden: 1,007, United Kingdom: 1,311)                                                                                   |
|                         | Special Eurobarometer 401/<br>Wave 6: <i>Responsible Research<br/>and Innovation (RRI) Science and</i><br><i>Technology</i> (2013) | 2013          | Research, innovation,<br>science, and technology<br>attitudes                                                                       | Face-to-face<br>interviews | <ul> <li>n = ~27,563 (EU total; member states: Austria: 1,022,</li> <li>Belgium: 1,000, Bulgaria: 1,018, Croatia: 1,000, Cyprus: 50</li> <li>Czech Republic: 1,000, Denmark: 1,004, Estonia: 1,003,</li> <li>Finland: 1,003, France: 1,027, Germany: 1,499, Greece:</li> <li>1,000, Hungary: 1,033, Ireland: 1,002, Italy: 1,016, Latvia:</li> <li>1,006, Lithuania: 1,027, Luxembourg: 505, Malta: 500,</li> <li>Netherlands: 1,019, Poland: 1,000, Portugal: 1,015,</li> <li>Romania: 1,027, Slovakia: 1,000, Slovenia: 1,017, Spain:</li> <li>1,003, Sweden: 1,006, United Kingdom: 1,306)</li> </ul> |
|                         | Special Eurobarometer 419/<br>Wave 6: <i>Public Perceptions of</i><br><i>Science, Research, and</i><br><i>Innovation</i> (2014)    | 2014          | Science, research, and<br>innovation public attitudes                                                                               | Face-to-face<br>interviews | n = ~27,910 (EU total; member states: Austria: 1,005,<br>Belgium: 1,025, Bulgaria: 1,033, Cyprus: 503, Croatia: 1,010,<br>Czech Republic: 1,100, Denmark: 1,004, Estonia: 1,012,<br>Finland: 1,017, France: 1,018, Germany: 1,511, Greece:<br>1,012, Hungary: 1,060, Ireland: 1,006, Italy: 1,014, Latvia:<br>1,016, Lithuania: 1,013, Luxembourg: 501, Malta: 501,<br>Netherlands: 1,030, Poland: 1,082, Portugal: 1,009,<br>Romania: 1,020, Slovakia: 1,007, Slovenia: 1,034, Spain:<br>1,009, Sweden: 1,050, United Kingdom: 1,308)                                                                   |



| Sponsoring organization                                                                                      | Title                                                                                     | Years<br>used                   | Questions used                                                                                                 | Data collection<br>method                                                    | Number of respondents; margin of error of general population estimates |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Gerbert Ruf Foundation,<br>Mercator Foundation<br>Switzerland, University of<br>Zurich                       | Wissenschaftsbarometer                                                                    | 2016                            | Scientific knowledge,<br>information sources                                                                   | Telephone<br>interviews                                                      | <i>n</i> = 1,000                                                       |
| India National Council of<br>Applied Economic Research                                                       | National Science Survey                                                                   | 2004                            | Various knowledge and<br>attitude items, visits to<br>informal science<br>institutions                         | Face-to-face<br>interviews                                                   | n = 30,255                                                             |
| lsraeli Ministry of Science,<br>Technology and Space                                                         | Perceptions and attitudes of the<br>Israeli public about science,<br>technology and space | 2016                            | Various knowledge and attitude items                                                                           | Online (Hebrew<br>speakers);<br>telephone<br>interviews (Arabic<br>speakers) | <i>n</i> = 501; ±4.4%                                                  |
| Japan Science and Technology<br>Agency, Research Institute of<br>Science and Technology for<br>Society       | Survey of Scientific Literacy                                                             | 2011                            | Various knowledge items                                                                                        | Internet survey<br>and interviews                                            | <i>n</i> = 812 to 984                                                  |
| Korea Foundation for the<br>Advancement of Science and<br>Creativity (formerly Korea<br>Science Foundation)  | Survey of Public Attitudes<br>Toward and Understanding of<br>Science and Technology       | 2004,<br>2006,<br>2008,<br>2012 | Interest, various<br>knowledge and attitude<br>items, visits to informal<br>science institutions               | Face-to-face<br>interviews                                                   | <i>n</i> = 1,000; ±3.1%                                                |
| Malaysian Science and<br>Technology Information<br>Center, Ministry of Science,<br>Technology and Innovation | Survey of the Public's Awareness<br>of Science and Technology:<br>Malaysia                | 2014                            | Interest, awareness,<br>various knowledge and<br>attitude items, visits to<br>informal science<br>institutions | Face-to-face<br>interviews                                                   | n = 2,653; ±2.71%                                                      |



| Sponsoring organization                              | Title                   | Years<br>used | Questions used                                                         | Data collection<br>method                                                        | Number of respondents; margin of error of general population estimates                                 |
|------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Pew Global Attitudes Project,<br>Pew Research Center | Global Attitudes Survey | 2013          | Climate change concerns                                                | Depending on<br>country, face-to-<br>face interviews,<br>telephone<br>interviews | <i>n</i> = 1,002 (United States); ±3.5%<br><i>n</i> = 700 to 3,226 (38 other countries); ±3.1% to 7.7% |
| Wellcome Trust                                       | Wellcome Trust Monitor  | 2015          | UK public's interest in and<br>attitudes towards<br>biomedical science | Face-to-face<br>interviews                                                       | n = 1,524                                                                                              |

EU = European Union; UK = United Kingdom.

## Note(s)

All surveys are national in scope and based on probability sampling methods. Statistics on the number of respondents and margin of error are as reported by the sponsoring organization. When a margin of error is not cited, none was given by the sponsor.

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