



OECD = Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development.

Note(s)

Data include degrees at International Standard Classification of Education (ISCED) 2011 levels 6 (bachelor's or equivalent), 7 (master's or equivalent), and 8 (doctorate or equivalent). Data are not comparable with data presented in earlier years because of a change to ISCED 2011. Countries for which data at the short-cycle tertiary level (ISCED 5) were not available independently are not included.

Source(s)

OECD, Education at a Glance 2016: OECD Indicators (2016).

Science and Engineering Indicators 2018