FIGURE 5-1


Note(s)
Totals for FYs 1972–2009 represent R&D expenditures in S&E fields only. Beginning in FY 2010, totals include R&D expenditures in S&E fields and non-S&E fields. Academic institutions’ funds exclude research funds spent from multipurpose accounts. Percentages may not add to 100% because of rounding.

Source(s)

Science and Engineering Indicators 2018