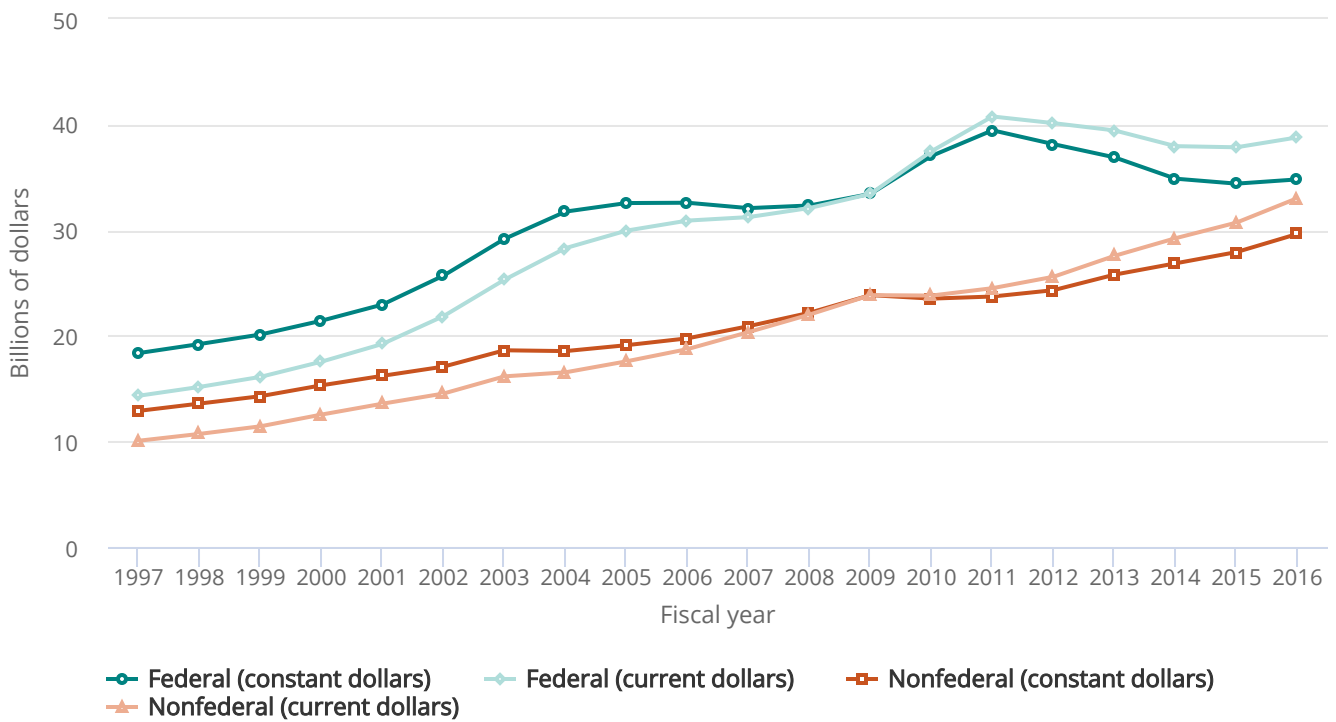


FIGURE 5-2

Federal and nonfederal funding of academic R&D expenditures: FYs 1997–2016



Note(s)

Gross domestic product deflators come from the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis and are available at <https://www.bea.gov/national/>, accessed 12 July 2017. See Appendix Table 4-1. Totals for FYs 1997–2002 represent R&D expenditures in S&E fields only. Beginning in FY 2003, totals include R&D expenditures in S&E fields and non-S&E fields. However, from FY 2003 through FY 2009, some institution totals may be lower-bound estimates because the National Science Foundation did not attempt to estimate for nonresponse on non-S&E R&D expenditures before FY 2010.

Source(s)

National Science Foundation, National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Higher Education Research and Development Survey (HERD). See Appendix Table 5-1.

Science and Engineering Indicators 2018