Federal and nonfederal funding of academic R&D expenditures: FYs 1997–2016

Note(s)
Gross domestic product deflators come from the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis and are available at https://www.bea.gov/national/. Accessed 12 July 2017. See Appendix Table 4-1. Totals for FYs 1997–2002 represent R&D expenditures in S&E fields only. Beginning in FY 2003, totals include R&D expenditures in S&E fields and non-S&E fields. However, from FY 2003 through FY 2009, some institution totals may be lower-bound estimates because the National Science Foundation did not attempt to estimate for nonresponse on non-S&E R&D expenditures before FY 2010.

Source(s)
National Science Foundation, National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Higher Education Research and Development Survey (HERD). See Appendix Table 5-1.

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