



Region, country, or economy	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Grenada	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
Guatemala	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Haiti	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3	1.0
Honduras	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Jamaica	2.5	0.0	1.7	1.7	0.5	3.5	4.8	2.0	3.3	1.0	1.0	2.8	2.2	2.0
Nicaragua	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Panama	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
Puerto Rico	12.2	5.6	6.1	11.5	8.0	8.4	9.3	10.4	12.5	10.6	16.4	13.2	9.0	15.0
Saint Kitts and Nevis	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Saint Lucia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Trinidad and Tobago	1.0	1.3	1.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	2.0	1.2	0.8	3.5	2.0	3.0	1.5	1.0
South America	644.3	701.2	697.9	789.0	842.5	1,011.5	1,084.2	1,088.4	1,262.4	1,222.4	1,398.0	1,479.4	1,597.4	1,616.1
Argentina	101.2	121.8	104.8	127.7	127.6	160.2	169.4	185.6	207.1	185.1	171.1	198.6	191.2	174.8
Bolivia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
Brazil	369.9	407.6	428.2	448.6	478.2	577.8	632.4	624.5	745.9	709.0	851.2	899.7	956.8	989.5
Chile	86.9	98.7	84.5	122.9	128.1	142.9	167.9	158.4	177.7	178.0	183.4	193.9	230.2	224.6
Colombia	23.5	22.2	23.1	40.8	41.1	52.7	45.0	59.6	67.3	90.5	116.2	109.7	139.9	139.2
Ecuador	0.5	3.0	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.8	4.5	3.0	5.0	6.0	4.2	4.3	11.8



Region, country, or economy	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Guyana	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Paraguay	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.7	1.5	0.0
Peru	2.1	2.0	1.5	2.3	3.3	0.8	5.2	5.7	2.6	5.5	5.5	9.5	7.8	14.2
Suriname	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
Uruguay	11.0	6.2	8.5	7.6	11.4	10.5	20.0	16.4	16.0	14.6	15.8	23.5	25.9	28.2
Venezuela	49.3	39.8	45.9	37.9	51.0	65.4	42.0	33.1	42.3	34.6	48.5	39.6	39.2	33.8
Europe	12,732.9	13,541.3	14,764.7	15,671.6	16,849.0	17,655.4	18,813.4	18,883.7	20,091.6	20,438.3	21,844.8	22,009.8	22,055.5	21,592.8
EU	10,319.0	10,714.0	11,698.7	12,353.6	13,198.8	13,784.2	14,684.5	14,466.3	15,312.3	15,748.3	16,700.1	16,600.8	16,343.3	15,930.3
Austria	213.5	234.1	252.3	297.1	304.4	334.4	330.5	330.8	379.2	385.0	424.0	415.6	421.5	453.7
Belgium	257.3	304.4	325.1	323.9	355.3	372.9	363.9	379.7	354.7	352.7	398.7	361.5	336.7	361.7
Bulgaria	56.2	73.1	74.7	73.5	79.6	87.9	86.7	89.2	89.4	99.9	106.9	111.6	94.0	108.9
Croatia	37.9	49.6	87.3	66.7	108.4	101.4	104.2	121.0	140.1	129.8	123.8	145.3	142.3	142.2
Cyprus	11.9	18.9	18.8	17.1	28.0	25.4	31.5	35.3	26.5	27.1	32.3	29.2	32.7	25.2
Czech Republic	222.7	196.2	232.1	245.9	395.6	349.8	309.3	391.6	366.6	397.4	443.9	435.3	481.8	474.4
Denmark	124.8	123.2	134.2	127.3	107.4	114.4	115.3	126.0	138.9	129.8	133.8	153.9	167.5	146.9
Estonia	19.3	17.8	25.8	19.9	45.0	23.3	38.0	29.9	29.9	29.7	25.0	32.6	19.4	22.4
Finland	126.8	178.2	117.5	149.4	177.5	177.4	168.8	201.5	209.9	192.8	237.4	248.2	241.2	235.1
France	2,016.2	2,127.8	2,250.8	2,342.6	2,377.8	2,461.3	2,632.8	2,690.7	2,661.3	2,745.4	2,883.0	2,797.4	2,722.3	2,653.8
Germany	1,629.7	1,709.5	1,866.5	1,871.0	1,952.7	2,091.4	2,132.6	2,056.8	2,331.9	2,386.1	2,604.2	2,583.8	2,625.4	2,558.7



Region, country, or economy	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Greece	225.4	261.1	273.7	291.5	273.9	324.2	311.7	284.3	295.1	316.6	320.9	301.0	271.4	240.9
Hungary	236.3	215.3	234.9	257.2	235.9	287.4	305.3	274.8	318.7	315.6	340.0	302.2	324.0	338.4
Ireland	68.5	75.9	81.8	103.5	95.6	106.7	121.4	120.6	139.3	124.3	116.0	112.2	98.8	91.5
Italy	1,293.5	1,357.7	1,481.1	1,563.7	1,666.2	1,724.8	1,956.2	1,824.2	1,924.7	2,019.1	2,094.4	2,087.8	2,056.2	1,994.5
Latvia	9.3	4.9	14.5	6.5	33.7	13.3	13.3	14.0	23.1	19.1	23.0	19.1	29.0	23.3
Lithuania	76.4	61.4	71.7	76.8	110.1	79.0	67.8	70.1	70.1	72.3	57.5	66.6	52.1	54.8
Luxembourg	1.5	3.7	1.2	3.2	4.7	13.0	14.2	16.8	28.0	21.1	35.0	45.5	43.2	36.5
Malta	2.0	0.0	2.5	1.5	4.3	3.5	3.0	5.1	3.0	4.5	6.0	12.7	6.5	12.2
Netherlands	328.5	267.7	355.5	345.0	321.8	337.0	352.0	322.1	323.5	348.6	376.3	348.4	394.3	372.4
Poland	534.5	471.8	568.6	574.8	690.6	705.5	826.0	725.2	877.8	1,003.0	1,011.4	1,016.2	1,082.3	1,083.7
Portugal	158.9	165.3	205.8	226.2	224.6	258.7	346.7	344.8	405.1	381.9	407.3	401.8	379.8	337.0
Romania	181.5	179.8	219.4	243.9	268.8	430.4	519.3	500.5	602.8	574.7	601.2	538.3	512.9	479.2
Slovakia	65.6	61.8	61.2	64.5	138.1	107.4	94.1	103.8	137.9	130.3	141.8	113.2	141.2	159.3
Slovenia	67.5	74.0	103.8	80.4	129.1	113.3	106.9	115.5	143.9	138.7	150.4	128.0	141.7	119.9
Spain	952.2	1,029.8	1,047.7	1,228.1	1,297.9	1,302.8	1,374.9	1,347.8	1,349.6	1,450.4	1,531.4	1,584.9	1,392.8	1,298.4
Sweden	222.3	269.4	303.9	313.3	288.4	280.5	326.0	320.9	280.8	295.2	312.2	344.4	356.9	328.8
United Kingdom	1,179.0	1,181.8	1,286.4	1,439.3	1,483.6	1,557.0	1,631.9	1,623.2	1,660.5	1,657.2	1,762.7	1,863.8	1,775.4	1,776.7
Other Europe	2,413.9	2,827.3	3,066.1	3,318.0	3,650.2	3,871.2	4,129.0	4,417.4	4,779.3	4,690.0	5,144.7	5,409.1	5,712.2	5,662.5
Albania	1.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	1.3	2.0	0.0	2.9	7.7	6.0	10.7	10.9	7.9	3.8



Region, country, or economy	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Andorra	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Belarus	69.2	68.8	77.0	82.8	69.1	61.3	75.7	83.3	86.3	77.2	68.6	74.8	84.1	91.4
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1.3	0.7	4.7	6.8	13.3	6.9	7.7	12.8	10.6	12.6	10.8	18.7	19.9	15.7
Holy See (Vatican City)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iceland	4.2	4.1	3.4	6.3	8.5	12.9	8.7	22.5	7.3	8.7	4.8	8.2	5.7	10.4
Kosovo	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3	3.0	12.8	7.3	6.7	12.1	12.5	7.3	7.1
Liechtenstein	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Macedonia	6.3	6.0	4.5	4.8	8.3	7.2	7.8	8.2	13.9	12.4	9.8	15.7	13.4	16.8
Moldova	5.8	2.7	9.8	6.3	4.7	6.2	8.3	5.3	14.6	29.0	20.2	26.4	22.1	14.6
Monaco	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
Montenegro ^a	na	na	na	na	4.8	2.0	6.3	10.8	17.9	18.5	21.7	12.3	21.7	12.2
Norway	92.5	110.0	109.2	159.1	147.9	169.6	193.4	177.3	186.5	204.6	204.3	205.3	192.2	234.2
Russia	1,536.4	1,713.8	1,836.8	1,878.2	2,129.1	2,261.9	2,287.7	2,512.3	2,504.5	2,379.0	2,515.4	2,835.3	3,356.9	3,195.4
San Marino	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
Serbia ^a	na	na	na	na	194.9	178.9	201.5	215.1	263.3	262.9	239.4	207.0	207.4	185.5
Serbia and Montenegro ^b	70.7	77.0	99.1	113.1	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Switzerland	199.1	224.7	250.1	277.4	265.3	279.6	301.7	275.3	334.0	352.8	420.8	429.6	458.4	455.6
Turkey	210.1	329.3	341.9	454.1	451.9	508.9	635.1	688.2	832.3	837.9	1,173.3	1,040.8	881.4	1,001.5
Ukraine	216.8	289.7	327.9	327.2	350.2	368.5	390.9	390.7	493.2	481.3	432.7	511.3	432.9	418.4



Region, country, or economy	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Middle East	785.1	913.2	1,071.3	1,262.6	1,331.4	1,499.2	1,570.4	1,716.7	2,279.4	2,593.7	2,814.2	3,123.8	2,735.1	2,926.6
Armenia	10.6	22.8	17.4	21.3	21.3	17.2	45.8	49.3	61.5	41.9	57.1	43.7	54.9	49.2
Azerbaijan	11.8	17.5	18.0	27.7	24.5	29.5	42.8	53.8	43.4	54.8	47.4	63.7	58.2	67.1
Bahrain	2.0	3.2	4.8	3.3	2.0	6.0	1.0	5.3	1.8	5.0	8.0	5.8	5.2	2.3
Gaza Strip	1.0	0.0	1.5	2.3	0.7	2.3	2.5	1.8	5.5	4.0	4.6	2.3	2.3	1.0
Georgia	30.5	40.9	48.5	55.3	49.0	72.0	83.1	49.5	160.6	127.4	177.1	132.8	154.3	172.8
Iran	140.5	223.2	335.5	445.5	546.2	542.2	650.6	705.7	1,069.8	1,205.4	1,280.1	1,424.7	1,236.0	1,354.7
Iraq	1.0	1.0	1.6	4.7	3.5	13.0	2.0	12.8	12.2	25.0	21.1	30.8	25.3	38.3
Israel	373.9	381.2	388.1	436.4	429.1	494.7	456.7	443.6	456.8	463.8	489.2	547.8	457.2	471.4
Jordan	29.0	41.5	51.6	55.5	54.1	69.2	49.9	66.2	77.6	119.0	87.6	98.3	66.3	92.7
Kuwait	19.3	13.7	17.9	23.8	16.8	26.6	18.5	25.7	23.9	20.8	36.1	36.9	33.6	37.4
Lebanon	12.9	12.2	9.9	14.8	13.1	13.2	15.7	16.4	20.2	32.4	26.1	26.8	31.4	26.4
Oman	19.8	22.6	17.1	18.8	16.1	17.7	22.0	35.8	17.8	24.8	19.1	30.5	20.8	25.7
Qatar	1.7	6.0	4.0	3.5	10.8	9.1	7.9	8.2	15.5	10.6	10.6	24.8	19.6	19.2
Saudi Arabia	89.4	82.4	106.5	107.5	108.4	148.0	138.5	206.3	260.3	407.9	503.2	591.7	502.7	501.4
Syria	2.3	0.0	1.3	1.2	1.7	5.3	1.0	3.5	4.0	2.0	4.0	5.5	4.0	3.8
United Arab Emirates	34.8	39.8	40.1	33.0	29.4	26.9	26.4	28.6	38.5	45.2	34.8	46.2	51.5	60.2
West Bank	3.7	4.9	5.8	5.3	4.2	2.0	1.8	0.3	1.3	0.1	2.4	2.6	3.7	0.3
Yemen	1.0	0.5	1.8	3.0	0.5	4.3	4.5	3.8	8.8	3.3	5.7	9.0	8.1	2.9



Region, country, or economy	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Africa	544.7	553.2	619.9	664.9	650.9	827.8	899.3	922.5	1,091.4	1,119.3	1,259.9	1,439.7	1,283.9	1,505.9
Algeria	44.3	43.1	72.9	92.8	89.0	120.6	130.0	167.7	183.5	190.2	227.8	268.1	268.3	290.0
Angola	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Benin	1.8	2.0	1.0	1.8	2.0	1.0	5.5	6.2	6.3	0.3	9.8	3.3	5.8	5.3
Botswana	3.3	7.0	4.3	5.0	3.0	11.5	4.4	5.5	7.5	9.2	12.5	12.7	13.9	8.9
Burkina Faso	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.7	1.0	0.6	5.4	3.4	7.0	13.2	13.3	7.6	5.8	12.3
Burundi	0.0	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
Cameroon	5.5	7.4	9.7	6.3	11.5	12.0	14.8	15.7	21.6	17.8	25.2	28.8	17.7	18.0
Cape Verde	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
Central African Republic	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.0
Chad	0.3	0.3	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.0
Comoros	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2
Congo, Democratic Republic of the	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.8
Congo, Republic of the	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	2.2
Côte d'Ivoire	4.0	0.0	2.0	1.2	1.8	18.6	9.5	9.3	8.7	10.3	8.3	6.8	10.0	8.0
Djibouti	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Egypt	174.5	184.2	147.8	129.6	118.8	172.3	176.0	150.9	185.2	212.9	230.7	225.8	185.6	231.0
Equatorial Guinea	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Eritrea	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0



Region, country, or economy	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Ethiopia	0.2	0.0	3.1	0.5	3.2	4.0	7.5	5.1	8.2	3.4	4.2	4.5	6.0	6.5
Gabon	1.0	0.3	1.0	0.0	0.3	1.0	1.9	1.0	1.1	2.8	0.9	1.0	0.6	1.9
Gambia, The	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ghana	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.2	1.0	2.5	1.9	5.0	2.8	4.0	7.7	5.6
Guinea	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.0	0.5	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	3.0
Guinea-Bissau	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kenya	1.3	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.5	2.7	4.4	3.0	4.7	6.3	8.7	4.3	4.8	9.8
Lesotho	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Liberia	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
Libya	1.8	1.0	1.5	0.8	0.6	1.3	2.0	3.0	0.3	3.3	0.8	1.5	2.5	6.3
Madagascar	0.5	1.5	3.5	1.0	2.0	2.4	1.3	1.0	0.5	1.5	2.5	0.5	1.0	2.0
Malawi	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.6
Mali	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.7	2.7	0.5	0.0	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.3
Mauritania	1.5	2.4	1.7	2.3	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.0	1.3
Mauritius	0.5	0.0	3.0	4.0	0.5	6.8	7.3	3.9	1.0	4.3	4.8	1.6	2.0	3.4
Morocco	109.0	99.3	118.3	108.3	96.8	120.3	123.3	122.8	151.4	120.4	149.1	203.3	189.3	229.1
Mozambique	0.0	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.3	1.0	1.2	0.4
Namibia	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.0	1.8	0.0	1.5	2.0	1.0
Niger	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.5	2.0	2.8	0.8	1.5



Region, country, or economy	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Nigeria	10.7	8.5	14.1	13.9	18.5	31.5	33.2	42.5	65.8	61.0	57.7	91.3	64.1	67.3
Rwanda	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.3	1.3	0.0
São Tomé and Príncipe	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senegal	3.9	3.3	3.5	5.8	4.2	6.9	5.8	9.2	19.2	12.2	14.3	17.4	18.5	20.3
Seychelles	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sierra Leone	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
Somalia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
South Africa	103.0	115.6	128.7	189.2	169.3	170.9	203.1	163.2	207.3	244.4	266.7	331.8	246.7	247.9
South Sudan	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sudan	0.0	0.3	0.3	1.5	0.0	2.0	0.0	2.3	2.5	1.6	3.1	5.9	0.8	0.3
Swaziland	0.3	3.0	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.5	1.2	1.3	0.6	1.5	1.5	0.1	0.0
Tanzania	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.3	2.0	1.9	0.2	7.8	0.7	2.7	1.3	1.0	4.0
Togo	1.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.0	1.0	0.0	1.3	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.0
Tunisia	71.4	68.8	94.7	91.5	113.8	126.2	148.5	190.5	186.3	188.8	194.3	198.3	214.9	303.5
Uganda	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	2.5	2.0	0.2	1.7	0.3	1.3	2.8	3.0	1.1	4.3
Western Sahara	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Zambia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	2.0	0.8
Zimbabwe	0.5	0.3	1.8	1.0	2.9	2.5	4.2	0.6	4.7	2.5	3.3	3.8	4.1	3.5
Asia	4,979.3	5,423.5	5,765.8	7,067.2	8,019.0	9,388.7	10,872.4	11,112.1	12,316.9	14,229.0	17,013.2	17,696.4	15,619.5	15,537.6



Region, country, or economy	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Afghanistan	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	35.9
Bangladesh	6.2	5.5	6.2	4.3	3.4	14.8	14.5	19.4	21.5	22.3	18.4	19.5	19.5	21.0
Bhutan	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Brunei	4.3	2.8	3.5	1.0	5.1	6.7	2.5	1.3	3.8	4.5	4.3	4.7	0.9	3.3
Burma	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0
Cambodia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
China	2,049.4	2,513.5	2,636.8	3,522.3	4,135.0	4,857.4	5,855.8	5,981.2	6,568.8	7,906.5	9,906.3	10,543.9	8,720.2	8,656.1
India	546.6	503.1	554.7	620.3	763.7	973.4	1,131.6	1,142.7	1,467.7	1,571.1	1,884.2	1,937.8	2,172.6	2,117.5
Indonesia	4.5	4.3	5.8	8.5	11.5	20.4	29.5	32.4	24.4	32.0	68.7	47.8	58.3	79.2
Japan	1,269.1	1,277.1	1,238.8	1,337.3	1,442.2	1,565.9	1,655.6	1,629.6	1,636.2	1,730.5	1,784.6	1,786.2	1,695.8	1,593.1
Kazakhstan	25.3	26.5	14.9	22.8	22.2	15.5	26.8	41.8	34.3	44.5	52.3	72.9	95.0	91.4
Kyrgyzstan	0.0	3.0	0.0	3.5	3.0	4.0	2.3	1.3	1.3	1.5	0.9	4.0	2.0	5.4
Laos	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0
Malaysia	20.0	17.3	28.7	51.8	42.7	70.0	117.0	142.7	185.2	239.2	291.1	255.0	257.0	176.9
Maldives	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mongolia	2.1	0.3	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	3.7	5.0	2.5	7.0	5.3	7.1	9.5	7.7
Nepal	0.3	0.0	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.5	1.0	0.0	1.3	2.4	3.1	4.5
North Korea	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	1.5	0.1	1.3	1.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	3.0	8.3	4.0
Pakistan	9.8	20.7	35.5	62.4	89.6	119.4	155.0	176.3	215.9	266.0	285.9	353.5	295.0	334.2



Region, country, or economy	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Nauru	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
New Zealand	94.6	97.0	93.9	94.5	110.7	104.7	117.7	112.0	119.3	130.2	138.3	133.0	127.1	121.0
Niue	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Palau	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Samoa	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Solomon Islands	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tonga	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tuvalu	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vanuatu	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unassigned	84.4	193.8	208.3	226.2	214.2	147.0	80.0	81.1	72.0	37.6	39.7	50.3	38.9	41.8

na = not applicable; country data do not exist.

EU = European Union.

^a Beginning in 2006, Serbia and Montenegro represented individual countries.

^b Serbia and Montenegro represented a single country for data purposes from 1992 to 2006.

Note(s)

Article counts refer to publications from a selection of journals, books, and conference proceedings in S&E from Scopus. Articles are classified by their year of publication and are assigned to a region, country, or economy on the basis of the institutional address(es) listed in the article. Articles are credited on a fractional-count basis. The sum of the regions, countries, or economies may not add to the world total because of rounding. Some publications have incomplete address information for coauthored publications in the Scopus database. The unassigned category count is the sum of fractional counts for publications that cannot be assigned to a region, country, or economy.

Source(s)

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