

Table 28. Doctorate recipients reporting one or more functional limitations, by broad field of study, sex, and citizenship status: 2016

Demographic characteristic	One or more limitations of any type		Visual limitations		Hearing limitations		Walking limitations		Lifting limitations		Cognitive limitations	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
All doctorate recipients	3,647	6.6	1,661	3.0	651	1.2	261	0.5	415	0.8	1,588	2.9
Field of study												
Life sciences ^a	783	6.2	321	2.6	141	1.1	40	0.3	70	0.6	348	2.8
Physical sciences and earth sciences	442	7.1	209	3.3	80	1.3	25	0.4	42	0.7	220	3.5
Mathematics and computer sciences	282	7.1	145	3.7	39	1.0	21	0.5	34	0.9	104	2.6
Psychology and social sciences	633	7.0	233	2.6	104	1.1	34	0.4	64	0.7	340	3.7
Engineering	557	5.9	351	3.7	108	1.1	42	0.4	69	0.7	171	1.8
Education	330	6.4	170	3.3	69	1.3	37	0.7	46	0.9	108	2.1
Humanities and arts	424	7.7	140	2.6	67	1.2	37	0.7	57	1.0	211	3.8
Other ^b	196	6.7	92	3.1	43	1.5	25	0.8	33	1.1	86	2.9
Sex												
Male	1,935	6.5	925	3.1	411	1.4	131	0.4	173	0.6	843	2.8
Female	1,712	6.8	736	2.9	240	0.9	130	0.5	242	1.0	745	2.9
Citizenship status ^c												
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	2,487	7.0	802	2.2	471	1.3	178	0.5	251	0.7	1,316	3.7
Temporary visa holder	1,153	7.0	856	5.2	175	1.1	83	0.5	161	1.0	270	1.6

^a Includes agricultural sciences and natural resources; biological and biomedical sciences; and health sciences.

^b Non-science and engineering fields not shown separately.

^c Excludes 7 doctorate recipients who did not report citizenship status.

NOTES: Individual doctorate recipients could report more than one functional limitation. Survey asks degree of difficulty—none, slight, moderate, severe, or unable to do—an individual has in seeing (with glasses), hearing (with hearing aid), walking without assistance, lifting 10 pounds, or concentrating, remembering, or making decisions. Those respondents who answered "moderate," "severe," or "unable to do" for any activity were classified as having a functional limitation.

SOURCE: National Science Foundation, National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Survey of Earned Doctorates, 2016.