Table 38. Education-related debt of doctorate recipients, by broad field of study: 2016

<table>
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<th>Debt level</th>
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<th>Physical sciences and earth sciences</th>
<th>Mathematics and computer sciences</th>
<th>Psychology and social sciences</th>
<th>Engineering</th>
<th>Education</th>
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Table 38. Education-related debt of doctorate recipients, by broad field of study: 2016

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<th>Total</th>
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<th>Physical sciences and earth sciences</th>
<th>Mathematics and computer sciences</th>
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<td>Percent</td>
<td>Number</td>
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*a* Includes agricultural sciences and natural resources; biological and biomedical sciences; and health sciences.

*b* Non-science and engineering fields not shown separately.

NOTES: Mean calculations are based on all valid responses to debt item. See technical notes for details on calculations of means.