

TABLE A-7

Funds provided by nonprofit organizations to others for R&D, by type of nonprofit organization and original source of funds: FY 2016

(Dollars in thousands)

| Type of nonprofit organization ^a | All funds for R&D | Source of funds | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------|----------------------------|------------|--------------|-------------|----------------------|-------------------|---------|
| | | Internal funds | Federal government | State and local government | Businesses | Universities | Foundations | All other nonprofits | Individual donors | Other |
| All organizations | 10,528,134 | 5,050,277 | 1,921,504 | 238,467 | 651,918 | 58,192 | 806,515 | 146,177 | 1,450,523 | 204,560 |
| Health and medical | 4,564,632 | 1,420,407 | 872,134 | 99,473 | 409,025 | 8,897 | 330,694 | 47,103 | 1,349,212 | 27,688 |
| International, foreign affairs, and national security | 254,382 | S | 131,175 | S | 8,908 | 158 | 66,548 | 40,161 | 1,513 | S |
| Science and technology | 710,899 | 82,031 | 376,706 | S | 74,900 | 47,940 | 14,571 | 5,631 | 1,609 | 0 |
| Other nonprofit organizations | 4,998,221 | 3,546,582 | 541,489 | 31,448 | 159,086 | 1,198 | 394,702 | 53,282 | 98,190 | 172,244 |

S = suppressed for reliability; relative standard error exceeds publication standards.

^a Nonprofit organizations are classified using the National Taxonomy of Exempt Entities Core Codes system used by the Internal Revenue Service and National Center for Charitable Statistics.**Note(s):**

The Nonprofit Research Activities (NPRA) Survey data do not meet the quality criteria outlined in the National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics' (NCSES's) statistical standards. NCSES does not consider all the estimates in this table to be official statistics.

Source(s):

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Nonprofit Research Activities Survey, FY 2016.