

TABLE A-5

**Funds provided by nonprofit organizations to others for R&D, by type of nonprofit organization and type of agreement: FY 2016**

(Dollars in thousands)

Type of nonprofit organization <sup>a</sup>	All funds for R&D	R&D grants or contracts	Subcontracts and subawards
All organizations	10,528,134	8,134,120	2,394,015
Health and medical	4,564,632	3,456,215	1,108,417
International, foreign affairs, and national security	254,382	S	200,374
Science and technology	710,899	409,780	301,119
Other nonprofit organizations	4,998,221	4,214,116	784,104

S = suppressed for reliability; relative standard error exceeds publication standards.

<sup>a</sup> Nonprofit organizations are classified using the National Taxonomy of Exempt Entities Core Codes system used by the Internal Revenue Service and National Center for Charitable Statistics.

**Note(s):**

The Nonprofit Research Activities (NPRA) Survey data do not meet the quality criteria outlined in the National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics' (NCSES's) statistical standards. NCSES does not consider all the estimates in this table to be official statistics.

**Source(s):**

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Nonprofit Research Activities Survey, FY 2016.