

TABLE 11. Median annual salaries of full-time employed doctoral scientists and engineers in 4-year educational institutions, by broad field of doctorate, sex, faculty rank, and years since doctorate: 2008
(Dollars)

Field and sex	All full-time employed		Full professor		Associate professor		Assistant professor		Instructor/lecturer		All other faculty		Rank not applicable	
	<10	≥10	<10	≥10	<10	≥10	<10	≥10	<10	≥10	<10	≥10	<10	≥10
All fields	61,000	95,000	81,000	110,000	74,000	81,000	66,000	72,000	55,000	59,000	64,000	82,000	47,000	80,000
Male	63,000	100,000	92,000	113,000	75,000	83,000	69,000	73,000	58,000	64,000	D	81,000	48,000	82,000
Female	60,000	85,000	75,000	102,000	71,000	79,000	64,000	72,000	50,000	57,000	63,000	83,000	46,000	77,000
Science	58,000	92,000	80,000	108,000	71,000	80,000	63,000	70,000	54,000	57,000	63,000	80,000	46,000	79,000
Male	60,000	97,000	93,000	109,000	73,000	80,000	65,000	70,000	55,000	59,000	D	81,000	46,000	80,000
Female	56,000	85,000	71,000	101,000	69,000	77,000	60,000	70,000	50,000	54,000	D	80,000	45,000	76,000
Biological/agricultural/environmental life sciences	52,000	95,000	63,000	117,000	73,000	85,000	68,000	75,000	54,000	56,000	D	D	43,000	69,000
Male	54,000	98,000	D	118,000	72,000	84,000	71,000	75,000	58,000	55,000	D	D	43,000	70,000
Female	50,000	88,000	D	113,000	71,000	85,000	65,000	75,000	47,000	57,000	D	D	43,000	63,000
Computer/information sciences	81,000	99,000	D	110,000	83,000	92,000	79,000	D	D	D	D	D	80,000	D
Male	81,000	100,000	D	110,000	83,000	93,000	79,000	D	D	D	D	D	79,000	D
Female	82,000	90,000	D	91,000	83,000	90,000	81,000	D	D	D	D	D	80,000	D
Mathematics/statistics	64,000	90,000	D	104,000	74,000	70,000	64,000	67,000	D	65,000	D	D	50,000	81,000
Male	63,000	91,000	D	105,000	71,000	71,000	64,000	62,000	D	65,000	D	D	50,000	89,000
Female	65,000	78,000	D	96,000	76,000	68,000	63,000	D	D	D	D	D	52,000	D
Physical sciences	55,000	93,000	D	105,000	64,000	76,000	60,000	62,000	53,000	55,000	D	D	47,000	93,000
Male	55,000	96,000	D	108,000	66,000	78,000	63,000	69,000	52,000	56,000	D	D	47,000	94,000
Female	52,000	77,000	D	90,000	56,000	66,000	58,000	55,000	D	D	D	D	47,000	78,000
Psychology	58,000	88,000	D	102,000	65,000	79,000	58,000	70,000	59,000	48,000	D	D	52,000	76,000
Male	59,000	95,000	D	103,000	62,000	80,000	58,000	67,000	D	D	D	D	52,000	72,000
Female	58,000	84,000	D	96,000	67,000	78,000	58,000	71,000	57,000	45,000	D	D	51,000	84,000
Social sciences	62,000	90,000	120,000	104,000	69,000	75,000	60,000	60,000	52,000	39,000	D	D	60,000	87,000
Male	64,000	97,000	141,000	105,000	72,000	78,000	60,000	59,000	57,000	35,000	D	D	61,000	86,000
Female	60,000	84,000	D	95,000	65,000	74,000	58,000	63,000	49,000	39,000	D	D	59,000	88,000
Engineering	76,000	113,000	88,000	122,000	99,000	95,000	78,000	85,000	68,000	70,000	D	D	53,000	109,000
Male	76,000	114,000	88,000	122,000	97,000	95,000	78,000	85,000	D	67,000	D	D	55,000	108,000
Female	75,000	97,000	D	121,000	100,000	89,000	77,000	D	D	D	D	D	48,000	D
Health	74,000	97,000	76,000	115,000	74,000	85,000	75,000	74,000	D	D	D	D	62,000	89,000
Male	73,000	102,000	D	134,000	76,000	93,000	80,000	D	D	D	D	D	53,000	D
Female	73,000	93,000	75,000	105,000	74,000	82,000	74,000	74,000	D	D	D	D	63,000	90,000

D = suppressed for confidentiality.

NOTES: Median annual salaries are for principal job and are rounded to nearest \$1,000. 4-year educational institutions include 4-year colleges or universities, medical schools (including university-affiliated hospitals or medical centers), and university-affiliated research institutes.

SOURCE: National Science Foundation/National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Survey of Doctorate Recipients: 2008.