

TABLE 128. R&D-active and non-R&D-active companies in the United States that introduced new or significantly improved products or processes, by size of R&D program: 2008–10
(Number)

Company type	Number of companies	New or significantly improved product or process		New or significantly improved product(s)						New or significantly improved process(es)							
				Any good/service		Goods		Services		Any process		Manufacturing/production methods		Logistics/delivery/distribution methods		Support activities	
		Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
All companies ^a	1,231,009	182,887	1,025,710	126,143	1,071,453	67,508	1,131,875	96,233	1,100,079	128,585	1,065,879	51,044	1,147,357	45,605	1,149,662	100,835	1,095,685
With R&D activity ^b	56,571	36,934	19,155	33,133	22,415	26,042	29,291	19,054	35,779	23,439	32,288	15,625	40,159	8,722	46,951	15,776	39,793
< \$10 million	54,713	35,819	18,514	32,102	21,694	25,100	28,483	18,530	34,556	22,683	31,302	15,048	38,992	8,344	45,591	15,187	38,643
≥ \$10 but < \$50 million	1,216	723	460	656	524	587	591	321	855	470	702	360	814	212	956	347	821
≥ \$50 but < \$100 million	258	156	89	148	97	141	104	74	171	105	140	77	168	58	186	88	156
≥ \$100 million	384	236	93	227	101	214	114	129	197	181	145	140	186	108	218	154	173
Without R&D activity	1,174,438	145,953	1,006,555	93,010	1,049,037	41,466	1,102,584	77,179	1,064,301	105,146	1,033,591	35,418	1,107,198	36,883	1,102,710	85,059	1,055,892

^a Weighted totals for companies that reported to survey, whether they did or did not perform or fund R&D.

^b Dollar ranges determined by total worldwide R&D expense plus total worldwide R&D cost funded by others.

NOTES: Survey asked companies to identify innovations introduced in 2008–10. Sum of yes and no estimates may not add to 100% due to item nonresponse to some innovation question items.

SOURCE: National Science Foundation/National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics and U.S. Census Bureau, Business R&D and Innovation Survey, 2010.