

TABLE 9. Federal budget authority for Space flight, research, and supporting activities (252) R&D and R&D plant: FYs 2012–14
(Millions of dollars)

Budget function and agency	2012 actual	2013 preliminary	2014 proposed	2012–13 (% change)	2013–14 (% change)
R&D and R&D plant	10,801	10,599	11,183	-1.9	5.5
National Aeronautics and Space Administration					
Cross-agency support	38	26	329	-32.0	1,168.7
Innovative Partnerships	38	26	329	-32.0	1,168.7
Exploration	3,414	3,646	3,512	6.8	-3.7
Exploration research and development	311	309	337	-0.4	9.0
Exploration systems development	2,697	2,568	2,355	-4.8	-8.3
Commercial spaceflight	406	769	819	89.5	6.5
Science	5,052	4,520	4,847	-10.5	7.3
Astrophysics	635	590	709	-7.2	20.2
Earth science	1,756	1,646	1,746	-6.2	6.1
Heliophysics	645	600	614	-7.0	2.4
James Webb Space Telescope	519	582	659	12.2	13.3
Planetary science	1,498	1,102	1,119	-26.4	1.5
Space operations	1,627	1,603	1,570	-1.5	-2.0
International space station	1,604	1,597	1,567	-0.4	-1.9
Space flight and support	22	5	3	-77.4	-37.4
Space technology	530	648	693	22.3	6.9
Construction, environmental compliance, and remediation	140	157	231	11.9	47.8
R&D	10,661	10,443	10,951	-2.0	4.9
National Aeronautics and Space Administration					
Cross-agency support	38	26	329	-32.0	1,168.7
Innovative Partnerships	38	26	329	-32.0	1,168.7
Exploration	3,414	3,646	3,512	6.8	-3.7
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International space station	1,604	1,597	1,567	-0.4	-1.9
Space flight and support	22	5	3	-77.4	-37.4
Space technology	530	648	693	22.3	6.9
Construction, environmental compliance, and remediation	0	0	0	-	-

NOTES: Detail may not add to total because of rounding. Percentage change calculated on unrounded data.

Agency estimates of final appropriations for FY 2013 were unavailable for most agencies at the time of table publication. The FY 2013 figures are estimates based on appropriations, the President's request, and the Office of Management and Budget (OMB) analyses of the Budget Control Act.

SOURCES: Agencies' submissions to OMB per MAX Schedule C, agencies' budget justification documents, and supplemental data obtained from agencies' budget offices.