

TABLE 19. Doctorate recipients, by ethnicity, race, and citizenship status: 2003–13

Ethnicity, race, and citizenship status	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
All doctorate recipients	40,766	42,123	43,385	45,622	48,133	48,778	49,554	48,032	48,903	50,977	52,760
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	28,172	28,039	27,945	29,027	29,499	30,843	32,328	31,601	31,726	32,985	33,942
Temporary visa holder	10,595	11,621	12,831	14,190	15,123	15,252	14,719	13,627	14,223	14,775	15,678
Unknown citizenship	1,999	2,463	2,609	2,405	3,511	2,683	2,507	2,804	2,954	3,217	3,140
Hispanic or Latino	2,227	2,025	2,282	2,330	2,544	2,710	2,815	2,703	2,916	3,063	3,067
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	1,436	1,301	1,435	1,532	1,653	1,772	1,880	1,841	1,989	2,144	2,128
Temporary visa holder	783	710	843	786	869	932	924	849	922	915	922
Unknown citizenship	8	14	4	12	22	6	11	13	5	4	17
Not Hispanic or Latino											
American Indian or Alaska Native	141	129	139	123	148	121	138	129	135	107	126
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	136	125	137	113	140	115	132	117	127	104	119
Temporary visa holder ^a	5	4	2	10	D	D	6	12	8	D	7
Unknown citizenship	0	0	0	0	D	D	0	0	0	D	0
Asian	8,190	8,920	10,067	11,633	12,321	12,454	12,132	11,583	12,311	12,853	13,432
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	2,033	2,022	2,155	2,391	2,308	2,507	2,612	2,738	2,832	2,944	2,888
Temporary visa holder	6,139	6,879	7,895	9,222	9,948	9,940	9,504	8,818	9,446	9,888	10,519
Unknown citizenship	18	19	17	20	65	7	16	27	33	21	25
Black or African American	2,007	2,266	2,110	2,183	2,383	2,395	2,617	2,379	2,313	2,529	2,652
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	1,723	1,897	1,741	1,789	1,891	1,961	2,168	1,938	1,899	2,056	2,167
Temporary visa holder	263	344	367	383	471	431	434	426	404	469	481
Unknown citizenship	21	25	2	11	21	3	15	15	10	4	4
White	23,992	24,050	24,360	25,245	25,570	26,084	26,631	25,965	26,174	26,984	27,865
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	21,162	21,011	21,208	21,923	22,068	22,835	23,617	23,101	23,279	24,012	24,739
Temporary visa holder	2,790	2,994	3,130	3,277	3,322	3,229	2,970	2,810	2,841	2,931	3,071
Unknown citizenship	40	45	22	45	180	20	44	54	54	41	55
Two or more races	405	421	437	532	541	546	695	711	780	868	927
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	363	386	395	464	504	506	646	654	722	807	856
Temporary visa holder	42	35	42	67	33	40	49	54	58	61	71
Unknown citizenship	0	0	0	1	4	0	0	3	0	0	0
Other race or race not reported	542	678	568	467	522	563	554	441	464	462	446
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	354	402	306	287	304	343	338	272	248	293	280
Temporary visa holder	181	266	235	172	D	D	211	159	212	D	145
Unknown citizenship	7	10	27	8	D	D	5	10	4	D	21
Ethnicity not reported	3,262	3,634	3,422	3,109	4,104	3,905	3,972	4,121	3,810	4,111	4,245
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	965	895	568	528	631	804	935	940	630	625	765
Temporary visa holder	392	389	317	273	270	463	621	499	332	348	462
Unknown citizenship	1,905	2,350	2,537	2,308	3,203	2,638	2,416	2,682	2,848	3,138	3,018

D = suppressed to avoid disclosure of confidential information.

^a In most cases, non-U.S. American Indians are citizens of Canada or of a Latin American country.

SOURCE: NSF, NIH, USED, USDA, NEH, NASA, Survey of Earned Doctorates.