

TABLE 21. Female doctorate recipients, by ethnicity, race, and citizenship status: 2003–13

Ethnicity, race, and citizenship status	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
All doctorate recipients	18,509	19,155	19,582	20,560	21,904	22,495	23,188	22,489	22,693	23,543	24,396
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	14,251	14,270	14,357	14,761	15,260	16,068	16,819	16,328	16,330	16,910	17,400
Temporary visa holder	3,339	3,713	4,079	4,796	5,128	5,272	5,161	4,863	5,051	5,221	5,574
Unknown citizenship	919	1,172	1,146	1,003	1,516	1,155	1,208	1,298	1,312	1,412	1,422
Hispanic or Latino	1,054	938	1,089	1,119	1,233	1,354	1,365	1,320	1,422	1,515	1,546
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	768	705	827	839	917	1,024	1,027	1,028	1,097	1,196	1,225
Temporary visa holder	281	224	258	272	306	327	329	286	324	317	310
Unknown citizenship	5	9	4	8	10	3	9	6	1	2	11
Not Hispanic or Latino											
American Indian or Alaska Native	86	71	79	63	81	70	78	65	79	65	64
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	84	70	79	60	78	66	76	59	77	63	63
Temporary visa holder <sup>a</sup>	2	1	0	3	D	D	D	6	D	D	D
Unknown citizenship	0	0	0	0	D	D	D	0	D	D	D
Asian	2,806	3,191	3,609	4,310	4,554	4,795	4,741	4,662	4,904	5,117	5,393
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	962	1,039	1,092	1,239	1,249	1,379	1,449	1,518	1,569	1,631	1,627
Temporary visa holder	1,835	2,144	2,506	3,060	3,280	3,412	3,283	3,133	3,318	3,481	3,754
Unknown citizenship	9	8	11	11	25	4	9	11	17	5	12
Black or African American	1,196	1,342	1,231	1,270	1,380	1,396	1,552	1,403	1,396	1,482	1,553
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	1,092	1,211	1,100	1,140	1,211	1,249	1,378	1,242	1,233	1,315	1,369
Temporary visa holder	87	115	130	123	161	144	162	152	156	166	183
Unknown citizenship	17	16	1	7	8	3	12	9	7	1	1
White	11,451	11,496	11,601	12,005	12,352	12,704	13,059	12,525	12,572	12,940	13,261
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	10,518	10,437	10,594	10,848	11,062	11,538	11,955	11,496	11,541	11,841	12,161
Temporary visa holder	909	1,030	996	1,140	1,208	1,156	1,072	1,001	1,003	1,072	1,068
Unknown citizenship	24	29	11	17	82	10	32	28	28	27	32
Two or more races	218	228	244	282	306	298	370	418	399	484	496
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	200	217	230	259	294	279	346	391	376	460	469
Temporary visa holder	18	11	14	23	11	19	24	26	23	24	27
Unknown citizenship	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
Other race or race not reported	201	225	206	184	191	222	238	205	191	203	202
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	146	153	140	123	129	152	160	133	112	146	131
Temporary visa holder	50	69	58	56	D	D	D	66	D	D	D
Unknown citizenship	5	3	8	5	D	D	D	6	D	D	D
Ethnicity not reported	1,497	1,664	1,523	1,327	1,807	1,656	1,785	1,891	1,730	1,737	1,881
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	481	438	295	253	320	381	428	461	325	258	355
Temporary visa holder	157	119	117	119	102	145	215	193	147	108	174
Unknown citizenship	859	1,107	1,111	955	1,385	1,130	1,142	1,237	1,258	1,371	1,352

D = suppressed to avoid disclosure of confidential information.

<sup>a</sup> In most cases, non-U.S. American Indians are citizens of Canada or of a Latin American country.

SOURCE: NSF, NIH, USED, USDA, NEH, NASA, Survey of Earned Doctorates.