

TABLE 26. Doctorates awarded, by field and country or economy of citizenship for 10 largest countries of origin of temporary visa holders earning doctorates at U.S. colleges and universities: 2003–13

Country or economy	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
China <sup>a</sup>	2,483	2,995	3,588	4,445	4,719	4,521	4,096	3,738	3,985	4,215	4,789
Science and engineering	2,323	2,769	3,346	4,121	4,317	4,141	3,748	3,452	3,647	3,900	4,439
Non-science and engineering	160	226	242	324	402	380	348	286	338	315	350
India	809	914	1,186	1,606	2,072	2,316	2,265	2,139	2,158	2,246	2,205
Science and engineering	719	832	1,093	1,496	1,921	2,156	2,107	1,991	2,030	2,139	2,073
Non-science and engineering	90	82	93	110	151	160	158	148	128	107	132
South Korea	1,229	1,351	1,442	1,545	1,442	1,440	1,523	1,378	1,444	1,470	1,383
Science and engineering	936	1,030	1,136	1,197	1,129	1,151	1,173	1,076	1,081	1,129	1,012
Non-science and engineering	293	321	306	348	313	289	350	302	363	341	371
Taiwan	669	636	661	668	693	641	733	650	693	719	696
Science and engineering	447	395	443	452	477	462	542	501	570	581	568
Non-science and engineering	222	241	218	216	216	179	191	149	123	138	128
Canada	428	507	463	465	511	499	516	468	455	422	484
Science and engineering	290	356	330	326	352	370	385	339	306	298	330
Non-science and engineering	138	151	133	139	159	129	131	129	149	124	154
Turkey	412	397	390	414	521	559	527	477	493	438	481
Science and engineering	355	324	321	321	409	466	445	404	422	351	394
Non-science and engineering	57	73	69	93	112	93	82	73	71	87	87
Thailand	412	354	322	260	266	330	241	222	266	260	263
Science and engineering	339	302	281	218	235	291	219	182	235	240	227
Non-science and engineering	73	52	41	42	31	39	22	40	31	20	36
Japan	241	240	263	270	276	256	256	236	243	239	218
Science and engineering	180	170	187	194	210	209	190	172	177	178	167
Non-science and engineering	61	70	76	76	66	47	66	64	66	61	51
Mexico	230	203	231	210	208	204	215	201	185	213	176
Science and engineering	201	168	196	173	172	161	171	169	159	184	145
Non-science and engineering	29	35	35	37	36	43	44	32	26	29	31
Germany	203	193	194	182	173	193	208	192	203	200	203
Science and engineering	158	154	145	130	128	140	170	155	158	155	159
Non-science and engineering	45	39	49	52	45	53	38	37	45	45	44

<sup>a</sup> Includes Hong Kong.

SOURCE: NSF, NIH, USED, USDA, NEH, NASA, Survey of Earned Doctorates.