TABLE 30. Doctorate recipients who had attended community college, by broad field of study, sex, citizenship status, ethnicity, and race: 2013 (Percent)

Demographic characteristic	All doctorate recipients	Life sciences ^a	Physical sciences ^b	Social sciences ^c	Engineering	Education	Humanities	Otherd
All doctorate recipients	12.7	14.7	9.8	14.0	7.3	19.9	13.3	13.0
Sex								
Male	11.5	13.8	9.8	12.9	7.0	21.0	14.1	13.2
Female	14.1	15.4	9.9	14.8	8.0	19.4	12.5	12.7
Citizenship status								
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	18.9	20.4	17.4	18.2	15.9	23.2	16.4	20.3
Temporary visa holder	1.8	2.6	1.5	2.0	1.1	5.1	1.3	1.4
Ethnicity and race (U.S. citizens and permanent residents)								
Hispanic or Latino	22.9	23.7	19.9	22.0	16.3	32.0	21.2	23.0
Not Hispanic or Latino								
American Indian or Alaska Native	36.1	26.7	0.0	51.9	D	D	39.1	D
Asian	13.0	13.9	13.0	14.7	11.0	15.4	12.3	8.1
Black or African American	18.7	21.5	14.7	15.7	19.8	18.6	19.8	20.3
White	19.4	21.1	18.1	18.4	17.2	24.0	16.0	21.7
Two or more races	23.6	20.9	22.0	25.5	16.3	34.6	23.5	27.3
Other race or race not reported	19.6	25.4	21.4	22.7	D	D	11.9	D
Ethnicity not reported	5.5	7.9	5.6	2.7	4.3	7.5	6.1	7.7

D = suppressed to avoid disclosure of confidential information.

NOTE: Percentages based on total number of doctorate recipients.

SOURCE: NSF, NIH, USED, USDA, NEH, NASA, Survey of Earned Doctorates, 2013.

^a Includes agricultural sciences and natural resources; biological, biomedical sciences; and health sciences.

^b Includes mathematics and computer and information sciences.

^c Includes psychology.

 $^{^{\}rm d}$ Non-science and engineering fields not shown separately.