

## State Indicators

# S-11 Expenditures per Pupil for Elementary and Secondary Public Schools

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## Description

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This indicator represents the amount that local, state, and federal governments spend on elementary and secondary education, adjusted for the size of the student body. It is calculated by dividing the current expenditures over the entire academic year for prekindergarten through grade 12 by the number of students in those grades in public schools. Current expenditures include instruction and instruction-related costs, student support services, administration, and operations and exclude funds for school construction and other capital outlays, debt service, and programs outside of public elementary and secondary education. The number of pupils enrolled in prekindergarten through grade 12 is determined during the fall of the academic year. Expenditures represent actual spending in current dollars and have not been adjusted for inflation or for the cost of living in a state, which affect the amount of goods and services that can be purchased.

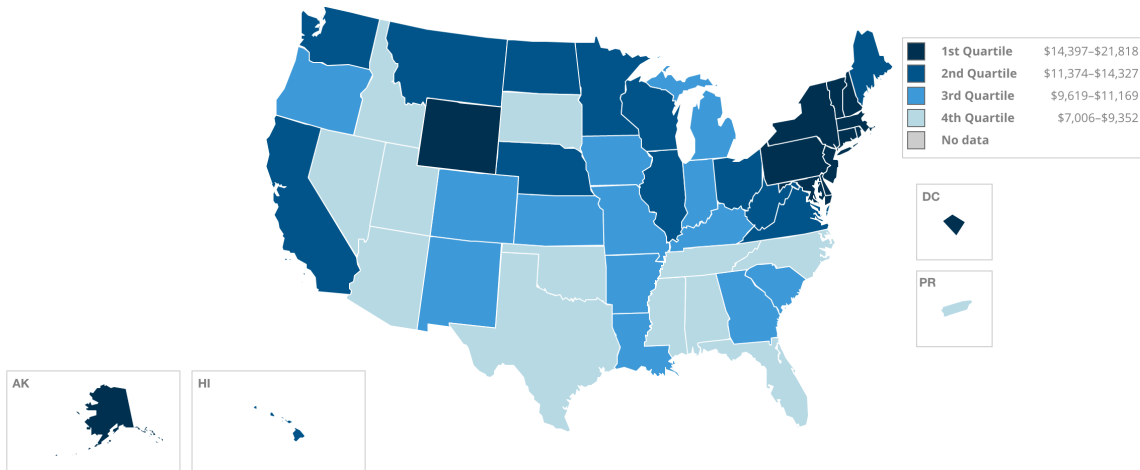
Expenditure data on public elementary and secondary education are reported by the National Center for Education Statistics. They are part of the National Public Education Financial Survey and are included in the Common Core of Data, a comprehensive annual national statistical database that covers approximately 100,000 public elementary and secondary schools and 18,000 regular school districts in the 50 states, District of Columbia, Department of Defense Schools, and outlying areas. Expenditures are expressed in current dollars and their data year is the end date of the academic year. For example, data for 2014 represent costs for the 2013–14 academic year.

Data sources: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, National Public Education Financial Survey; U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, State Nonfiscal Survey of Public Elementary/Secondary Education.

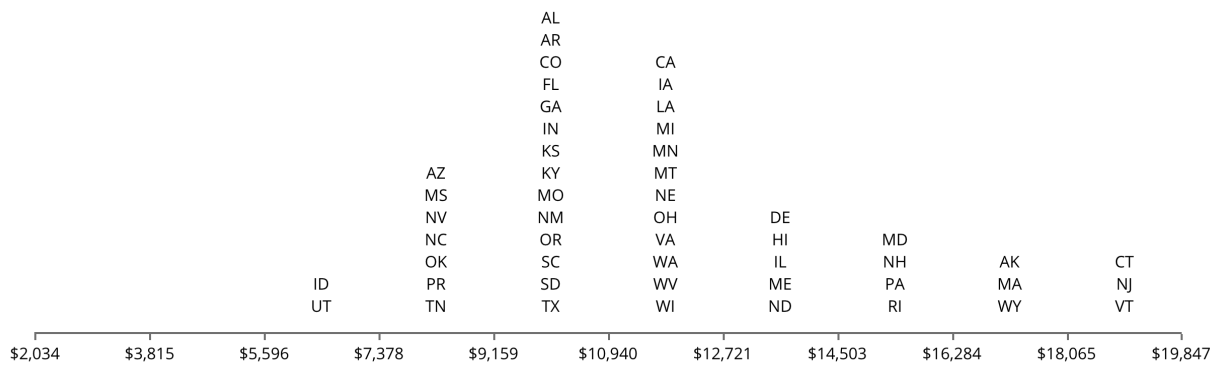
# State Indicators

## S-11 Expenditures per Pupil for Elementary and Secondary Public Schools

2016



### Distribution of states across indicator values, 2016



Histograms do not display states with extreme values. Please consult the data tables for exact indicator values for each state. State positions on the histogram are based on unrounded values of the indicator and may not always match the rounded values displayed in the table.

## State Indicators

### Expenditures per Pupil for Elementary and Secondary Public Schools

(Dollars)

State	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States	5,123	5,280	5,483	5,646	5,880	6,148	6,460	6,860	7,321	7,673
Alabama	3,572	3,826	4,109	4,343	4,595	4,849	5,188	5,638	5,885	6,029
Alaska	7,901	7,960	8,033	8,189	8,231	8,271	8,404	8,806	9,216	9,563
Arizona	4,088	4,104	4,264	4,476	4,413	4,595	4,672	5,030	5,278	5,964
Arkansas	3,859	4,013	4,186	4,401	4,535	4,708	4,956	5,277	5,568	6,276
California	4,614	4,718	4,799	4,937	5,260	5,644	5,801	6,314	6,987	7,434
Colorado	4,766	4,727	5,047	5,121	5,312	5,656	5,923	6,215	6,567	6,941
Connecticut	7,652	7,947	8,380	8,430	8,580	8,904	9,318	9,753	10,127	10,577
Delaware	5,750	6,101	6,502	6,696	7,135	7,420	7,706	8,310	8,958	9,284
District of Columbia	8,286	8,843	8,290	8,510	8,048	8,393	9,650	10,107	12,046	12,103
Florida	4,876	5,063	5,220	5,275	5,360	5,552	5,790	5,831	6,170	6,213
Georgia	4,368	4,569	4,828	5,056	5,369	5,647	6,092	6,437	6,929	7,380
Hawaii	5,332	5,532	5,597	5,560	5,633	5,858	6,081	6,530	6,596	7,306
Idaho	3,471	3,628	3,957	4,194	4,447	4,721	5,066	5,315	5,725	6,011
Illinois	5,307	5,323	5,553	5,519	5,940	6,242	6,762	7,133	7,643	7,956
Indiana	4,995	5,245	5,411	5,621	6,161	6,318	6,772	7,192	7,630	7,734
Iowa	4,970	5,070	5,240	5,481	5,738	5,998	6,243	6,564	6,930	7,338
Kansas	4,926	5,081	5,222	5,374	5,508	5,727	6,015	6,294	6,925	7,339
Kentucky	4,311	4,505	4,545	4,807	5,155	5,213	5,560	5,921	6,079	6,523
Louisiana	4,010	4,133	4,356	4,447	4,724	5,188	5,548	5,804	6,037	6,567
Maine	5,624	5,569	6,029	6,151	6,327	6,742	7,155	7,667	8,232	8,818
Maryland	6,060	6,191	6,427	6,593	6,755	7,034	7,326	7,731	8,256	8,692
Massachusetts	6,141	6,423	6,783	7,033	7,331	7,778	8,260	8,816	9,509	10,232

## State Indicators

State	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Michigan	5,945	6,138	6,465	6,785	6,932	7,050	7,432	8,110	8,278	8,653
Minnesota	5,210	5,342	5,626	5,801	6,005	6,388	6,791	7,190	7,645	7,736
Mississippi	3,159	3,410	3,798	3,951	4,039	4,288	4,565	5,014	5,175	5,354
Missouri	4,318	4,547	4,866	5,092	5,304	5,565	5,855	6,187	6,657	7,135
Montana	4,907	5,043	5,137	5,249	5,481	5,724	5,974	6,314	6,726	7,062
Nebraska	5,064	5,310	5,555	5,688	5,848	5,958	6,256	6,683	7,223	7,741
Nevada	4,645	4,661	4,730	4,892	5,084	5,295	5,587	5,760	5,807	6,079
New Hampshire	5,368	5,433	5,567	5,740	5,920	6,156	6,433	6,860	7,286	7,935
New Jersey	8,770	9,075	9,178	9,361	9,588	9,643	10,145	10,337	11,248	11,793
New Mexico	3,929	4,106	4,412	4,604	4,682	5,005	5,440	5,825	6,313	6,882
New York	7,770	8,069	8,311	8,361	8,525	8,852	9,344	9,846	10,716	11,218
North Carolina	4,426	4,540	4,703	4,719	4,929	5,257	5,656	6,045	6,346	6,501
North Dakota	4,284	4,385	4,463	4,677	4,808	5,056	5,442	5,667	6,125	6,709
Ohio	5,332	5,319	5,529	5,669	5,935	6,198	6,627	7,065	7,571	8,069
Oklahoma	4,090	4,403	4,533	4,549	4,817	5,033	5,303	5,395	6,019	6,229
Oregon	5,585	5,522	5,649	5,790	5,920	6,419	6,828	7,149	7,528	7,642
Pennsylvania	6,372	6,443	6,565	6,922	7,106	7,209	7,450	7,772	8,210	8,537
Rhode Island	6,501	6,797	6,899	7,304	7,612	7,928	8,294	8,904	9,315	9,703
South Carolina	4,204	4,335	4,501	4,779	5,050	5,320	5,656	6,130	6,631	7,017
South Dakota	4,109	4,095	4,271	4,220	4,375	4,669	5,259	5,632	6,191	6,424
Tennessee	3,674	3,813	4,017	4,172	4,581	4,937	5,123	5,383	5,687	5,959
Texas	4,270	4,488	4,779	5,016	5,267	5,444	5,685	6,288	6,539	6,771
Utah	2,967	3,206	3,409	3,604	3,783	3,969	4,210	4,378	4,674	4,900
Vermont	6,342	6,266	6,367	6,488	6,753	7,075	7,541	8,323	9,153	9,806
Virginia	5,066	5,205	5,421	5,528	5,788	6,067	6,350	6,841	7,281	7,496
Washington	5,220	5,342	5,477	5,611	5,734	6,040	6,110	6,376	6,750	7,039

## State Indicators

State	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
West Virginia	5,108	5,292	5,663	5,881	6,076	6,323	6,677	7,152	7,534	7,844
Wisconsin	5,974	6,126	6,301	6,517	6,796	7,123	7,527	7,806	8,243	8,634
Wyoming	5,462	5,534	5,753	5,826	5,971	6,218	6,842	7,425	7,835	8,645
Puerto Rico	2,034	2,250	2,417	2,763	2,902	3,211	3,298	3,404	3,685	3,563

**Note(s):**  
 The national total for public school expenditures for the United States includes U.S. territories. Please see source for information on estimation methodology. The national enrollment total for the United States includes U.S. territories.

**Source(s):**  
 U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, National Public Education Financial Survey (various years), data as of January 2019; U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, State Nonfiscal Survey of Public Elementary/Secondary Education (various years), data as of January 2019.

Recommended Citation: National Science Board. 2018. "Expenditures per Pupil for Elementary and Secondary Public Schools." Science and Engineering Indicators 2018, State Indicators. Alexandria, VA: National Science Foundation (NSB-2018-1). <https://www.nsf.gov/statistics/state-indicators/indicator/public-school-per-pupil-expenditures>

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*Science and Engineering Indicators 2018*

## State Indicators

### Expenditures per Pupil for Elementary and Secondary Public Schools

(Dollars)

State	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
United States	7,995	8,256	8,659	9,099	9,630	10,249	10,503	10,601	10,625	10,617
Alabama	6,300	6,581	7,073	7,683	8,398	9,197	8,964	8,907	8,726	8,577
Alaska	9,870	10,116	10,847	11,476	12,324	14,641	15,363	15,829	16,663	17,475
Arizona	6,282	5,999	6,307	6,515	7,316	7,727	8,022	7,870	7,782	7,383
Arkansas	6,482	6,842	7,659	8,030	8,391	8,677	8,854	9,281	9,496	9,536
California	7,552	7,673	7,905	8,301	8,952	9,706	9,503	9,300	9,146	9,220
Colorado	7,384	7,478	7,826	8,166	8,286	9,152	8,782	8,926	8,786	8,594
Connecticut	11,057	11,436	12,263	13,072	13,659	14,610	15,353	15,698	16,224	16,855
Delaware	9,693	10,212	10,911	11,621	11,760	12,153	12,109	12,222	12,467	13,580
District of Columbia	11,847	12,959	13,915	13,752	15,511	16,353	19,698	20,910	20,793	19,847
Florida	6,439	6,793	7,215	7,812	8,567	9,084	8,867	8,863	9,030	8,520
Georgia	7,774	7,742	8,065	8,595	9,102	9,718	9,649	9,432	9,259	9,272
Hawaii	8,100	8,533	8,997	9,876	11,316	11,800	12,400	11,855	11,924	11,973
Idaho	6,081	6,168	6,319	6,469	6,648	6,951	7,118	7,100	6,821	6,626
Illinois	8,287	8,606	8,896	9,113	9,596	10,353	11,084	11,737	11,739	12,008
Indiana	8,057	8,431	8,919	8,929	9,080	8,867	9,254	9,479	9,251	9,588
Iowa	7,574	7,626	7,962	8,355	8,760	9,275	9,704	9,748	9,795	10,027
Kansas	7,454	7,776	7,926	8,640	9,243	9,894	10,204	9,972	9,802	10,021
Kentucky	6,661	6,864	7,132	7,668	7,941	8,740	8,786	8,957	9,228	9,327
Louisiana	6,922	7,271	7,669	8,486	8,937	10,006	10,625	10,701	10,799	10,726
Maine	9,344	9,746	10,342	10,841	11,644	11,761	12,183	12,525	12,576	12,335
Maryland	9,153	9,433	10,031	10,909	11,989	13,257	13,737	14,007	13,946	13,875
Massachusetts	10,460	11,015	11,642	12,087	12,784	13,690	14,534	13,956	14,612	14,844

## State Indicators

State	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Michigan	8,781	9,094	9,338	9,575	9,876	10,075	10,373	10,447	10,577	10,477
Minnesota	8,109	8,405	8,718	9,159	9,589	10,060	10,983	10,665	10,674	10,781
Mississippi	5,792	6,199	6,548	7,173	7,459	7,890	8,064	8,104	7,926	8,097
Missouri	7,495	7,542	7,858	8,273	8,646	9,297	9,617	9,721	9,461	9,514
Montana	7,496	7,825	8,133	8,626	9,141	9,749	10,120	10,565	10,719	10,569
Nebraska	8,074	8,452	8,794	9,324	9,825	10,199	10,436	10,880	11,208	11,492
Nevada	6,092	6,410	6,804	7,177	7,796	8,187	8,321	8,376	8,411	8,130
New Hampshire	8,579	9,161	9,771	10,396	11,036	11,951	12,583	13,072	13,548	13,774
New Jersey	12,568	13,338	14,117	14,954	16,163	17,620	16,973	17,379	16,855	17,982
New Mexico	7,125	7,572	7,834	8,354	8,849	9,291	9,648	9,621	9,250	9,013
New York	11,961	12,638	13,703	14,615	15,546	16,794	17,746	18,167	18,857	19,396
North Carolina	6,562	6,613	7,098	7,396	7,787	7,709	8,463	8,225	8,267	8,160
North Dakota	6,870	7,333	8,279	8,728	8,671	9,324	9,802	10,519	10,898	11,246
Ohio	8,632	9,029	9,330	9,692	9,937	10,340	10,669	11,224	11,395	11,323
Oklahoma	6,092	6,154	6,610	6,941	7,430	7,683	7,878	7,929	7,631	7,763
Oregon	7,491	7,618	8,069	8,645	8,958	9,565	9,611	9,268	9,516	9,485
Pennsylvania	8,997	9,708	10,235	10,723	10,905	11,741	12,299	12,729	13,096	13,091
Rhode Island	10,349	11,078	11,667	12,609	13,453	14,459	14,719	14,723	14,948	15,172
South Carolina	7,040	7,177	7,549	8,120	8,507	9,060	9,228	9,080	8,908	9,102
South Dakota	6,547	7,068	7,464	7,775	8,064	8,535	8,543	9,020	8,931	8,593
Tennessee	6,118	6,466	6,850	7,004	7,129	7,820	7,992	8,117	8,330	8,348
Texas	7,136	7,151	7,246	7,480	7,850	8,350	8,562	8,788	8,685	8,213
Utah	4,838	4,991	5,216	5,464	5,709	5,978	6,500	6,360	6,326	6,312
Vermont	10,454	11,211	11,972	12,805	13,629	14,421	15,096	15,666	14,707	16,651
Virginia	7,822	8,219	8,886	9,452	10,214	10,664	10,928	10,594	10,363	10,656
Washington	7,252	7,391	7,717	7,984	8,524	9,058	9,585	9,497	9,619	9,604

## State Indicators

State	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
West Virginia	8,319	8,588	9,024	9,440	9,727	10,059	10,606	11,774	11,978	11,579
Wisconsin	9,004	9,240	9,755	9,993	10,300	10,709	11,097	11,423	11,846	11,141
Wyoming	8,985	9,308	10,190	11,437	13,200	13,790	14,552	15,140	15,711	15,896
Puerto Rico	4,260	4,147	4,979	5,470	6,006	6,520	6,955	7,021	7,429	7,403

**Note(s):**

The national total for public school expenditures for the United States includes U.S. territories. Please see source for information on estimation methodology. The national enrollment total for the United States includes U.S. territories.

**Source(s):**

U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, National Public Education Financial Survey (various years), data as of January 2019; U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, State Nonfiscal Survey of Public Elementary/Secondary Education (various years), data as of January 2019.

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Last updated: March 4, 2019

*Science and Engineering Indicators 2018*



## State Indicators

### Expenditures per Pupil for Elementary and Secondary Public Schools

(Dollars)

State	2013	2014	2015	2016
United States	10,744	11,036	11,408	11,791
Alabama	8,773	9,036	9,146	9,258
Alaska	18,217	18,466	20,191	17,510
Arizona	7,495	7,427	7,530	7,711
Arkansas	9,538	9,752	9,805	9,900
California	9,258	9,671	10,449	11,419
Colorado	8,693	9,036	9,292	9,619
Connecticut	17,321	18,401	19,020	19,615
Delaware	13,653	13,793	13,882	14,397
District of Columbia	20,451	20,537	20,610	21,135
Florida	8,623	8,955	9,113	9,176
Georgia	9,121	9,236	9,476	9,835
Hawaii	11,790	12,400	12,855	13,748
Idaho	6,761	6,577	6,929	7,178
Illinois	12,439	13,203	13,923	14,327
Indiana	9,421	9,396	9,529	9,691
Iowa	10,291	10,647	10,938	11,148
Kansas	10,011	10,240	10,329	10,216
Kentucky	9,274	9,411	9,560	9,831
Louisiana	10,539	10,853	11,106	11,169
Maine	12,694	13,267	13,911	14,202
Maryland	14,086	14,217	14,431	14,523
Massachusetts	15,321	15,886	16,450	16,986

## State Indicators

State	2013	2014	2015	2016
Michigan	10,515	10,649	10,956	11,051
Minnesota	11,065	11,427	11,924	12,364
Mississippi	8,117	8,265	8,445	8,692
Missouri	9,702	9,938	10,231	10,385
Montana	10,662	10,941	11,078	11,374
Nebraska	11,743	11,877	12,174	12,379
Nevada	8,026	8,275	8,451	8,753
New Hampshire	14,050	14,601	14,969	15,535
New Jersey	18,523	18,780	18,559	19,041
New Mexico	9,164	9,403	9,724	9,959
New York	19,529	20,156	20,744	21,818
North Carolina	8,342	8,287	8,529	8,717
North Dakota	11,615	12,383	12,884	13,358
Ohio	11,276	11,434	11,730	11,933
Oklahoma	7,914	7,995	8,075	8,091
Oregon	9,183	9,524	9,927	10,247
Pennsylvania	13,445	13,824	14,405	15,165
Rhode Island	14,889	15,372	15,797	16,082
South Carolina	9,444	9,608	9,831	10,045
South Dakota	8,630	9,036	9,103	9,335
Tennessee	8,588	8,662	8,776	8,876
Texas	8,285	8,602	9,081	9,352
Utah	6,432	6,546	6,751	7,006
Vermont	17,286	18,066	18,769	19,023
Virginia	10,960	10,955	11,235	11,435
Washington	9,714	10,305	10,684	11,484

## State Indicators

State	2013	2014	2015	2016
West Virginia	11,264	11,371	11,512	11,424
Wisconsin	11,186	11,345	11,538	11,664
Wyoming	15,722	15,815	16,047	16,431
Puerto Rico	8,460	8,281	7,902	7,821

**Note(s):**  
 The national total for public school expenditures for the United States includes U.S. territories. Please see source for information on estimation methodology. The national enrollment total for the United States includes U.S. territories.

**Source(s):**  
 U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, National Public Education Financial Survey (various years), data as of January 2019; U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, State Nonfiscal Survey of Public Elementary/Secondary Education (various years), data as of January 2019.

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## State Indicators

### Public school expenditures

State	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States	222,992,392	233,291,720	245,703,310	257,168,777	272,313,329	287,860,809	305,130,470	326,202,323	350,643,209	370,851,906
Alabama	2,610,514	2,809,713	3,026,287	3,240,364	3,436,406	3,633,159	3,880,188	4,176,082	4,354,794	4,444,390
Alaska	967,765	1,002,515	1,020,675	1,045,022	1,069,379	1,092,750	1,137,610	1,183,499	1,229,036	1,284,854
Arizona	2,753,510	2,911,304	3,144,540	3,327,969	3,527,473	3,740,638	3,963,428	4,288,739	4,632,539	5,499,645
Arkansas	1,703,604	1,782,645	1,873,595	1,994,748	2,074,113	2,149,237	2,241,244	2,380,331	2,505,179	2,822,877
California	24,219,792	25,140,639	25,949,033	27,334,639	29,909,168	32,759,492	34,379,878	38,129,479	42,908,787	46,265,544
Colorado	2,919,916	2,954,793	3,232,976	3,360,529	3,577,211	3,886,872	4,140,699	4,401,010	4,758,173	5,151,003
Connecticut	3,737,765	3,943,894	4,247,327	4,366,123	4,522,716	4,765,077	5,075,581	5,402,836	5,693,207	6,031,062
Delaware	599,893	643,915	694,473	726,241	788,715	830,731	872,786	937,630	1,027,224	1,072,875
District of Columbia	670,654	713,427	666,938	679,106	632,952	647,202	693,716	780,192	830,299	912,432
Florida	9,661,012	10,331,896	11,019,735	11,480,359	12,018,676	12,737,325	13,534,374	13,885,988	15,023,514	15,535,864
Georgia	5,273,143	5,643,843	6,136,689	6,629,646	7,230,405	7,770,241	8,537,177	9,158,624	10,011,343	10,853,496
Hawaii	946,074	998,143	1,028,729	1,040,682	1,057,069	1,112,351	1,143,713	1,213,695	1,215,968	1,348,381
Idaho	804,231	859,088	951,350	1,019,594	1,090,597	1,153,778	1,239,755	1,302,817	1,403,190	1,481,803
Illinois	9,942,737	10,076,889	10,640,279	10,727,091	11,720,249	12,473,064	13,602,965	14,462,773	15,658,682	16,480,787
Indiana	4,797,946	5,064,685	5,243,761	5,493,653	6,055,055	6,234,563	6,697,468	7,110,930	7,548,487	7,704,547
Iowa	2,459,141	2,527,434	2,622,510	2,753,425	2,885,943	3,005,421	3,110,585	3,264,336	3,430,885	3,565,796
Kansas	2,224,080	2,325,247	2,406,580	2,488,077	2,568,525	2,684,244	2,841,147	2,971,814	3,258,807	3,450,923
Kentucky	2,823,993	2,952,119	2,988,892	3,171,495	3,382,062	3,489,205	3,645,631	3,837,794	4,047,392	4,268,608
Louisiana	3,199,842	3,309,020	3,475,926	3,545,832	3,747,507	4,030,379	4,264,981	4,391,189	4,485,878	4,802,565
Maine	1,217,418	1,208,411	1,281,706	1,313,759	1,351,500	1,433,175	1,510,024	1,604,438	1,704,422	1,812,798
Maryland	4,556,233	4,783,023	5,083,380	5,311,207	5,529,309	5,843,685	6,165,934	6,545,135	7,041,586	7,480,723
Massachusetts	5,281,067	5,637,337	6,062,303	6,435,458	6,846,610	7,381,784	7,948,502	8,564,039	9,272,387	9,957,292
Michigan	9,532,994	9,816,830	10,440,206	11,137,877	11,686,124	12,003,818	12,785,480	13,994,294	14,243,597	14,975,150

## State Indicators

State	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Minnesota	4,135,284	4,328,093	4,622,930	4,844,879	5,087,353	5,452,571	5,816,329	6,140,442	6,531,198	6,586,559
Mississippi	1,600,752	1,725,386	1,921,480	2,000,321	2,035,675	2,164,592	2,293,188	2,510,376	2,576,457	2,642,116
Missouri	3,710,426	3,981,614	4,275,217	4,531,192	4,775,931	5,067,720	5,348,366	5,655,531	6,076,169	6,491,603
Montana	785,159	822,015	844,257	868,892	902,252	929,197	955,695	994,770	1,041,760	1,073,005
Nebraska	1,430,039	1,513,971	1,594,928	1,648,104	1,707,455	1,743,775	1,821,310	1,926,500	2,067,290	2,206,946
Nevada	1,035,623	1,099,058	1,186,132	1,296,629	1,434,395	1,570,576	1,738,009	1,875,467	1,978,480	2,169,000
New Hampshire	972,963	1,007,129	1,053,966	1,114,540	1,173,958	1,241,255	1,316,946	1,418,503	1,518,792	1,641,378
New Jersey	9,915,429	10,448,096	10,776,982	11,208,558	11,771,941	12,056,560	12,874,579	13,327,645	14,773,650	15,822,609
New Mexico	1,240,310	1,323,459	1,443,789	1,517,517	1,557,376	1,659,891	1,788,382	1,890,274	2,022,093	2,204,165
New York	20,898,267	22,059,949	22,989,629	23,522,461	24,237,291	25,332,735	26,885,444	28,433,240	30,884,292	32,218,975
North Carolina	4,930,704	5,145,420	5,440,426	5,582,994	5,964,939	6,497,648	7,097,882	7,713,293	8,209,954	8,550,546
North Dakota	508,648	522,377	532,398	557,043	577,498	599,443	625,428	638,946	668,814	711,437
Ohio	9,572,879	9,612,678	10,030,956	10,408,022	10,948,074	11,448,722	12,207,147	12,974,575	13,893,495	14,774,065
Oklahoma	2,442,320	2,659,460	2,763,721	2,804,088	2,990,044	3,138,690	3,332,697	3,382,581	3,750,542	3,875,547
Oregon	2,849,009	2,852,723	2,948,539	3,056,801	3,184,100	3,474,714	3,706,044	3,896,287	4,112,069	4,214,512
Pennsylvania	10,944,392	11,236,417	11,587,027	12,374,073	12,820,704	13,084,859	13,532,211	14,120,112	14,895,316	15,550,975
Rhode Island	934,815	990,094	1,017,554	1,094,185	1,151,888	1,215,595	1,283,859	1,393,143	1,465,703	1,533,455
South Carolina	2,690,009	2,790,878	2,920,230	3,085,495	3,296,661	3,507,017	3,759,042	4,087,355	4,492,161	4,744,809
South Dakota	553,005	584,894	612,825	610,640	627,109	665,082	696,785	737,998	796,133	819,296
Tennessee	3,139,223	3,305,579	3,540,682	3,728,486	4,145,380	4,409,338	4,638,924	4,931,734	5,170,379	5,511,452
Texas	15,121,655	16,193,722	17,572,269	18,801,462	20,167,238	21,188,676	22,430,153	25,098,703	26,546,557	28,191,128
Utah	1,376,319	1,511,205	1,618,047	1,719,782	1,822,725	1,916,688	2,025,714	2,102,655	2,250,339	2,374,702
Vermont	625,064	643,828	665,559	684,864	718,092	749,786	792,664	870,198	934,031	992,149
Virginia	5,228,196	5,441,388	5,750,318	5,969,608	6,343,766	6,739,003	7,137,421	7,757,598	8,335,805	8,718,554
Washington	4,679,873	4,892,690	5,138,931	5,367,559	5,587,808	5,986,648	6,098,036	6,399,885	6,782,127	7,103,721
West Virginia	1,626,005	1,663,868	1,758,557	1,806,004	1,847,560	1,905,940	1,986,562	2,086,937	2,157,568	2,219,013



## State Indicators

State	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Wisconsin	4,954,900	5,170,343	5,422,264	5,670,826	5,975,122	6,280,696	6,620,653	6,852,178	7,249,081	7,592,176
Wyoming	547,938	558,353	577,144	581,817	591,488	603,901	651,622	683,918	704,695	761,830
Puerto Rico	1,295,452	1,420,580	1,501,485	1,734,033	1,796,077	1,981,603	2,024,499	2,086,414	2,257,837	2,152,724

*Science and Engineering Indicators 2018*

## State Indicators

### Public school expenditures

State	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
United States	390,357,693	406,229,696	428,167,865	452,686,862	480,571,874	510,857,571	522,990,858	528,767,674	531,442,782	531,181,458
Alabama	4,657,643	4,812,479	5,164,406	5,699,076	6,245,031	6,832,439	6,683,843	6,670,517	6,592,925	6,386,517
Alaska	1,326,226	1,354,846	1,442,269	1,529,645	1,634,316	1,918,375	2,007,319	2,084,019	2,201,270	2,292,205
Arizona	5,891,105	6,071,785	6,579,957	7,130,341	7,815,720	8,403,221	8,726,755	8,482,552	8,340,211	7,976,089
Arkansas	2,923,401	3,109,644	3,546,999	3,808,011	3,997,701	4,156,368	4,240,839	4,459,910	4,578,136	4,606,995
California	47,983,402	49,215,866	50,918,654	53,436,103	57,352,599	61,570,555	60,080,929	58,248,662	57,526,835	57,975,189
Colorado	5,551,506	5,666,191	5,994,440	6,368,289	6,579,053	7,338,766	7,187,267	7,429,302	7,409,462	7,341,585
Connecticut	6,302,988	6,600,767	7,080,396	7,517,025	7,855,459	8,336,789	8,708,294	8,853,337	9,094,036	9,344,999
Delaware	1,127,745	1,201,631	1,299,349	1,405,465	1,437,707	1,489,594	1,518,786	1,549,812	1,613,304	1,751,143
District of Columbia	902,318	1,011,536	1,067,500	1,057,166	1,130,006	1,282,437	1,352,905	1,451,870	1,482,202	1,466,888
Florida	16,355,123	17,578,884	19,042,877	20,897,327	22,887,024	24,224,114	23,328,028	23,349,314	23,870,090	22,732,752
Georgia	11,630,576	11,788,616	12,528,856	13,739,263	14,828,715	16,030,039	15,976,945	15,730,409	15,527,907	15,623,633
Hawaii	1,489,092	1,566,792	1,648,086	1,805,521	2,045,198	2,122,779	2,225,438	2,136,144	2,141,561	2,187,480
Idaho	1,511,862	1,555,006	1,618,215	1,694,827	1,777,491	1,891,505	1,957,740	1,961,857	1,881,746	1,854,556
Illinois	17,271,301	18,081,827	18,658,428	19,244,908	20,326,591	21,874,484	23,495,271	24,695,773	24,554,467	25,012,915
Indiana	8,088,684	8,524,980	9,108,931	9,241,986	9,497,077	9,281,709	9,680,895	9,921,243	9,687,949	9,978,491
Iowa	3,652,022	3,669,797	3,808,200	4,039,389	4,231,932	4,499,236	4,731,463	4,794,308	4,855,871	4,971,944
Kansas	3,510,675	3,658,421	3,718,153	4,039,417	4,339,477	4,633,517	4,806,603	4,731,676	4,741,372	4,871,381
Kentucky	4,401,627	4,553,382	4,812,591	5,213,620	5,424,621	5,822,550	5,886,890	6,091,814	6,211,453	6,360,799
Louisiana	5,056,583	5,290,964	5,554,766	5,554,278	6,040,368	6,814,455	7,276,651	7,393,452	7,522,098	7,544,782
Maine	1,909,268	1,969,497	2,056,266	2,119,408	2,258,764	2,308,071	2,350,447	2,370,085	2,377,878	2,330,842
Maryland	7,933,055	8,198,454	8,682,586	9,381,613	10,210,303	11,211,176	11,591,965	11,883,677	11,885,333	11,850,634
Massachusetts	10,281,820	10,799,765	11,357,857	11,747,010	12,383,447	13,182,987	13,937,097	13,356,373	13,962,366	14,151,659
Michigan	15,674,698	15,983,044	16,353,921	16,681,981	17,013,259	17,053,521	17,217,584	17,227,515	16,786,444	16,485,178

## State Indicators

State	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Minnesota	6,867,403	7,084,005	7,310,284	7,686,638	8,060,410	8,426,264	9,182,281	8,927,288	8,944,867	9,053,021
Mississippi	2,853,531	3,059,569	3,243,888	3,550,261	3,692,358	3,898,401	3,967,232	3,990,876	3,887,981	3,972,787
Missouri	6,793,957	6,832,454	7,115,207	7,592,485	7,957,705	8,526,641	8,827,224	8,923,448	8,691,887	8,719,925
Montana	1,124,291	1,160,838	1,193,182	1,254,360	1,320,112	1,392,449	1,436,062	1,498,252	1,518,818	1,504,531
Nebraska	2,304,223	2,413,404	2,512,914	2,672,629	2,825,608	2,970,323	3,053,575	3,213,646	3,345,530	3,462,575
Nevada	2,251,044	2,470,581	2,722,264	2,959,728	3,311,471	3,515,004	3,606,035	3,592,994	3,676,997	3,574,233
New Hampshire	1,781,594	1,900,240	2,021,144	2,139,113	2,246,692	2,399,330	2,490,623	2,576,956	2,637,911	2,643,256
New Jersey	17,185,966	18,416,695	19,669,576	20,869,993	22,448,262	24,357,079	23,446,911	24,261,392	23,639,281	24,391,278
New Mexico	2,281,608	2,446,115	2,554,638	2,729,707	2,904,474	3,057,061	3,186,252	3,217,328	3,127,463	3,039,461
New York	34,546,965	36,205,111	38,866,853	41,149,457	43,679,908	46,443,426	48,635,363	50,251,461	51,574,134	52,460,494
North Carolina	8,766,968	8,994,620	9,835,550	10,476,056	11,248,336	11,482,912	12,598,382	12,200,362	12,322,555	12,303,426
North Dakota	716,007	749,697	832,157	857,774	838,221	886,317	928,528	1,000,095	1,049,772	1,098,090
Ohio	15,868,494	16,662,985	17,167,866	17,829,599	18,251,361	18,892,374	19,387,318	19,801,670	19,988,921	19,701,810
Oklahoma	3,804,570	3,853,308	4,161,024	4,406,002	4,750,536	4,932,913	5,082,062	5,192,124	5,036,031	5,170,978
Oregon	4,150,747	4,199,485	4,458,028	4,773,751	5,039,632	5,409,630	5,529,831	5,401,667	5,430,888	5,389,273
Pennsylvania	16,344,439	17,680,332	18,711,100	19,631,006	20,404,304	21,157,430	21,831,816	22,733,518	23,485,203	23,190,198
Rhode Island	1,647,587	1,765,585	1,825,900	1,934,429	2,039,633	2,134,609	2,139,317	2,136,582	2,149,366	2,167,450
South Carolina	4,888,250	5,017,833	5,312,739	5,696,629	6,023,043	6,453,817	6,626,763	6,566,165	6,465,486	6,619,072
South Dakota	851,429	887,328	916,563	948,671	977,006	1,037,875	1,080,054	1,115,861	1,126,503	1,100,100
Tennessee	5,674,773	6,056,657	6,446,691	6,681,445	6,975,099	7,540,306	7,768,063	7,894,661	8,225,374	8,345,584
Texas	30,399,603	30,974,890	31,919,107	33,851,773	36,105,784	39,033,235	40,688,181	42,621,886	42,864,291	41,067,619
Utah	2,366,897	2,475,550	2,627,022	2,778,236	2,987,810	3,444,936	3,638,775	3,635,085	3,704,133	3,779,760
Vermont	1,045,213	1,111,029	1,177,478	1,237,442	1,300,149	1,356,165	1,413,329	1,432,683	1,424,507	1,497,093
Virginia	9,208,329	9,798,239	10,705,162	11,470,735	12,465,858	13,125,666	13,505,290	13,193,633	12,968,457	13,403,576
Washington	7,359,566	7,549,235	7,870,979	8,239,716	8,752,007	9,331,539	9,940,325	9,832,913	10,040,312	10,040,607
West Virginia	2,349,833	2,415,043	2,527,767	2,651,491	2,742,344	2,841,962	2,998,657	3,328,177	3,388,294	3,275,246





## State Indicators

State	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Wisconsin	7,934,755	8,131,276	8,435,359	8,745,195	9,029,660	9,366,134	9,696,228	9,966,244	10,333,016	9,704,932
Wyoming	791,732	814,092	863,423	965,350	1,124,564	1,191,736	1,268,407	1,334,655	1,398,444	1,432,216
Puerto Rico	2,541,385	2,425,372	2,865,945	3,082,295	3,268,200	3,433,229	3,502,757	3,464,044	3,519,547	3,351,423

*Science and Engineering Indicators 2018*

## State Indicators

### Public school expenditures

State	2013	2014	2015	2016
United States	540,039,802	557,607,993	579,160,324	599,710,063
Alabama	6,532,358	6,742,829	6,806,467	6,885,677
Alaska	2,395,354	2,418,000	2,648,552	2,319,662
Arizona	8,164,529	8,187,607	8,370,884	8,551,673
Arkansas	4,637,169	4,778,074	4,813,321	4,872,214
California	58,323,458	61,050,894	65,953,946	72,003,129
Colorado	7,506,978	7,924,319	8,260,461	8,648,369
Connecticut	9,543,010	10,050,439	10,321,511	10,551,327
Delaware	1,761,559	1,816,383	1,860,732	1,941,408
District of Columbia	1,557,117	1,605,030	1,668,528	1,775,833
Florida	23,214,634	24,363,817	25,123,548	25,621,239
Georgia	15,536,733	15,921,673	16,530,506	17,283,295
Hawaii	2,178,284	2,316,586	2,344,496	2,502,117
Idaho	1,925,676	1,949,963	2,015,654	2,097,992
Illinois	25,783,911	27,289,963	28,545,089	29,253,457
Indiana	9,811,166	9,841,337	9,970,350	10,144,064
Iowa	5,143,771	5,354,843	5,526,877	5,663,444
Kansas	4,895,863	5,083,374	5,136,532	5,065,968
Kentucky	6,354,306	6,375,119	6,583,287	6,750,052
Louisiana	7,492,539	7,721,469	7,960,448	8,027,058
Maine	2,357,739	2,441,064	2,538,313	2,579,299
Maryland	12,108,546	12,314,446	12,620,036	12,774,063
Massachusetts	14,627,898	15,183,018	15,723,617	16,374,676
Michigan	16,354,807	16,493,575	16,849,135	16,977,163

## State Indicators

State	2013	2014	2015	2016
Minnesota	9,354,376	9,723,759	10,222,017	10,687,048
Mississippi	4,006,798	4,071,006	4,145,632	4,234,977
Missouri	8,905,756	9,125,949	9,390,061	9,545,816
Montana	1,523,696	1,576,937	1,601,097	1,652,848
Nebraska	3,563,939	3,654,376	3,805,871	3,911,805
Nevada	3,577,346	3,738,777	3,880,472	4,092,457
New Hampshire	2,655,077	2,720,225	2,764,233	2,833,893
New Jersey	25,417,320	25,733,921	25,993,208	26,825,114
New Mexico	3,099,308	3,189,842	3,309,622	3,343,152
New York	52,938,586	55,080,662	56,862,010	59,161,439
North Carolina	12,666,607	12,685,461	13,210,839	13,466,942
North Dakota	1,174,364	1,287,133	1,373,266	1,451,309
Ohio	19,506,123	19,714,149	20,231,423	20,484,182
Oklahoma	5,329,897	5,451,048	5,560,047	5,606,044
Oregon	5,395,742	5,647,470	5,969,321	6,238,574
Pennsylvania	23,712,931	24,264,551	25,109,991	26,045,127
Rhode Island	2,121,403	2,182,976	2,242,486	2,283,927
South Carolina	6,950,410	7,163,995	7,437,182	7,669,725
South Dakota	1,125,929	1,182,721	1,211,080	1,253,268
Tennessee	8,531,675	8,606,624	8,736,367	8,886,994
Texas	42,066,035	44,330,579	47,527,971	49,577,688
Utah	3,944,736	4,094,074	4,290,876	4,539,291
Vermont	1,549,229	1,602,256	1,638,720	1,671,433
Virginia	13,868,587	13,955,249	14,384,705	14,677,698
Washington	10,216,676	10,911,929	11,470,245	12,483,668
West Virginia	3,188,181	3,194,770	3,226,918	3,169,684



## State Indicators

State	2013	2014	2015	2016
Wisconsin	9,758,650	9,920,370	10,054,346	10,122,041
Wyoming	1,439,041	1,466,579	1,509,532	1,556,321
Puerto Rico	3,676,880	3,510,706	3,247,136	2,970,386

*Science and Engineering Indicators 2018*

## State Indicators

### Student enrollment

State	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States	43,527,620	44,184,072	44,810,788	45,547,183	46,309,492	46,823,094	47,230,515	47,549,194	47,893,902	48,329,297
Alabama	730,857	734,469	736,531	746,149	747,932	749,207	747,980	740,732	739,992	737,190
Alaska	122,487	125,948	127,057	127,618	129,919	132,123	135,373	134,391	133,356	134,358
Arizona	673,477	709,453	737,424	743,566	799,250	814,113	848,262	852,612	877,696	922,180
Arkansas	441,490	444,271	447,565	453,257	457,349	456,497	452,256	451,034	449,959	449,805
California	5,249,275	5,328,558	5,407,475	5,536,406	5,686,198	5,803,887	5,926,037	6,038,590	6,140,814	6,223,821
Colorado	612,635	625,062	640,521	656,279	673,438	687,167	699,135	708,109	724,508	742,145
Connecticut	488,476	496,298	506,824	517,935	527,129	535,164	544,698	553,993	562,179	570,228
Delaware	104,321	105,547	106,813	108,461	110,549	111,960	113,262	112,836	114,676	115,560
District of Columbia	80,937	80,678	80,450	79,802	78,648	77,111	71,889	77,194	68,925	75,392
Florida	1,981,407	2,040,763	2,111,188	2,176,222	2,242,212	2,294,077	2,337,633	2,381,396	2,434,821	2,500,478
Georgia	1,207,186	1,235,304	1,270,948	1,311,126	1,346,761	1,375,980	1,401,291	1,422,762	1,444,937	1,470,634
Hawaii	177,448	180,430	183,795	187,180	187,653	189,887	188,069	185,860	184,360	184,546
Idaho	231,668	236,774	240,448	243,097	245,252	244,403	244,722	245,136	245,117	246,521
Illinois	1,873,567	1,893,078	1,916,172	1,943,623	1,973,040	1,998,289	2,011,530	2,027,600	2,048,792	2,071,391
Indiana	960,630	965,599	969,022	977,263	982,876	986,836	989,001	988,702	989,267	996,133
Iowa	494,839	498,519	500,440	502,343	502,941	501,054	498,214	497,301	495,080	485,932
Kansas	451,536	457,614	460,838	463,008	466,293	468,687	472,353	472,188	470,610	470,205
Kentucky	655,041	655,265	657,642	659,821	656,089	669,322	655,687	648,180	665,850	654,363
Louisiana	797,985	800,560	797,933	797,366	793,296	776,813	768,734	756,579	743,089	731,328
Maine	216,453	216,995	212,601	213,569	213,593	212,579	211,051	209,253	207,037	205,586
Maryland	751,850	772,638	790,938	805,544	818,583	830,744	841,671	846,582	852,920	860,640
Massachusetts	859,948	877,726	893,727	915,007	933,898	949,006	962,317	971,425	975,150	973,140
Michigan	1,603,610	1,599,377	1,614,784	1,641,456	1,685,714	1,702,717	1,720,287	1,725,639	1,720,626	1,730,668

## State Indicators

State	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Minnesota	793,724	810,233	821,693	835,166	847,204	853,621	856,455	854,034	854,340	851,384
Mississippi	506,668	505,907	505,962	506,272	503,967	504,792	502,379	500,716	497,871	493,507
Missouri	859,357	875,639	878,541	889,881	900,517	910,613	913,494	914,110	912,744	909,792
Montana	160,011	163,009	164,341	165,547	164,627	162,335	159,988	157,556	154,875	151,947
Nebraska	282,414	285,097	287,100	289,744	291,967	292,681	291,140	288,261	286,199	285,095
Nevada	222,974	235,800	250,747	265,041	282,131	296,621	311,061	325,610	340,706	356,814
New Hampshire	181,247	185,360	189,319	194,171	198,308	201,629	204,713	206,783	208,461	206,847
New Jersey	1,130,560	1,151,307	1,174,206	1,197,381	1,227,832	1,250,276	1,268,996	1,289,256	1,313,405	1,341,656
New Mexico	315,668	322,292	327,248	329,640	332,632	331,673	328,753	324,495	320,306	320,260
New York	2,689,686	2,733,813	2,766,208	2,813,230	2,843,131	2,861,823	2,877,143	2,887,776	2,882,188	2,872,132
North Carolina	1,114,083	1,133,231	1,156,767	1,183,090	1,210,108	1,236,083	1,254,821	1,275,925	1,293,638	1,315,363
North Dakota	118,734	119,127	119,288	119,100	120,123	118,572	114,927	112,751	109,201	106,047
Ohio	1,795,199	1,807,319	1,814,290	1,836,015	1,844,698	1,847,114	1,842,163	1,836,554	1,835,049	1,830,985
Oklahoma	597,096	604,076	609,718	616,393	620,695	623,681	628,492	627,032	623,110	622,139
Oregon	510,122	516,611	521,945	527,914	537,854	541,346	542,809	545,033	546,231	551,480
Pennsylvania	1,717,613	1,744,082	1,764,946	1,787,533	1,804,256	1,815,151	1,816,414	1,816,716	1,814,311	1,821,627
Rhode Island	143,798	145,676	147,487	149,799	151,324	153,321	154,785	156,454	157,347	158,046
South Carolina	639,942	643,859	648,725	645,586	652,816	659,273	664,600	666,780	677,411	676,198
South Dakota	134,573	142,825	143,482	144,685	143,331	142,443	132,495	131,037	128,603	127,542
Tennessee	854,329	866,991	881,425	893,770	904,818	893,044	905,454	916,202	909,161	924,899
Texas	3,541,769	3,608,262	3,677,171	3,748,167	3,828,975	3,891,877	3,945,367	3,991,783	4,059,619	4,163,447
Utah	463,870	471,365	474,675	477,121	481,812	482,957	481,176	480,255	481,485	484,677
Vermont	98,558	102,755	104,533	105,565	106,341	105,984	105,120	104,559	102,049	101,179
Virginia	1,031,925	1,045,471	1,060,809	1,079,854	1,096,093	1,110,815	1,124,022	1,133,994	1,144,915	1,163,091
Washington	896,475	915,952	938,314	956,572	974,504	991,235	998,053	1,003,714	1,004,770	1,009,200
West Virginia	318,296	314,383	310,511	307,112	304,052	301,419	297,530	291,811	286,367	282,885



## State Indicators

State	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Wisconsin	829,415	844,001	860,581	870,175	879,259	881,780	879,542	877,753	879,476	879,361
Wyoming	100,313	100,899	100,314	99,859	99,058	97,115	95,241	92,105	89,940	88,128
Puerto Rico	637,034	631,460	621,121	627,620	618,861	617,157	613,862	613,019	612,725	604,177

*Science and Engineering Indicators 2018*

## State Indicators

### Student enrollment

State	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
United States	48,825,156	49,201,556	49,445,874	49,752,680	49,904,359	49,844,326	49,795,888	49,880,829	50,016,134	50,032,374
Alabama	739,366	731,220	730,140	741,761	743,632	742,919	745,668	748,889	755,552	744,621
Alaska	134,364	133,933	132,970	133,288	132,608	131,029	130,662	131,661	132,104	131,167
Arizona	937,755	1,012,068	1,043,298	1,094,454	1,068,249	1,087,447	1,087,817	1,077,831	1,071,751	1,080,319
Arkansas	450,985	454,523	463,115	474,206	476,409	479,016	478,965	480,559	482,114	483,114
California	6,353,667	6,413,867	6,441,557	6,437,202	6,406,750	6,343,471	6,322,528	6,263,438	6,289,578	6,287,834
Colorado	751,862	757,693	765,976	779,826	794,026	801,867	818,443	832,368	843,316	854,265
Connecticut	570,023	577,203	577,390	575,059	575,100	570,626	567,198	563,968	560,546	554,437
Delaware	116,342	117,668	119,091	120,937	122,254	122,574	125,430	126,801	129,403	128,946
District of Columbia	76,166	78,057	76,714	76,876	72,850	78,422	68,681	69,433	71,284	73,911
Florida	2,539,929	2,587,628	2,639,336	2,675,024	2,671,513	2,666,811	2,631,020	2,634,522	2,643,347	2,668,156
Georgia	1,496,012	1,522,611	1,553,437	1,598,461	1,629,157	1,649,589	1,655,792	1,667,685	1,677,067	1,685,016
Hawaii	183,829	183,609	183,185	182,818	180,728	179,897	179,478	180,196	179,601	182,706
Idaho	248,604	252,120	256,084	261,982	267,380	272,119	275,051	276,299	275,859	279,873
Illinois	2,084,187	2,100,961	2,097,503	2,111,706	2,118,276	2,112,805	2,119,707	2,104,175	2,091,654	2,083,097
Indiana	1,003,875	1,011,130	1,021,348	1,035,074	1,045,940	1,046,764	1,046,147	1,046,661	1,047,232	1,040,765
Iowa	482,210	481,226	478,319	483,482	483,122	485,115	487,559	491,842	495,775	495,870
Kansas	470,957	470,490	469,136	467,525	469,506	468,295	471,060	474,489	483,701	486,108
Kentucky	660,782	663,369	674,796	679,878	683,152	666,225	670,030	680,089	673,128	681,987
Louisiana	730,464	727,709	724,281	654,526	675,851	681,038	684,873	690,915	696,558	703,390
Maine	204,337	202,084	198,820	195,498	193,986	196,245	192,935	189,225	189,077	188,969
Maryland	866,743	869,113	865,561	860,020	851,640	845,700	843,861	848,412	852,211	854,086
Massachusetts	982,989	980,459	975,574	971,909	968,661	962,958	958,910	957,053	955,563	953,369
Michigan	1,785,160	1,757,604	1,751,290	1,742,282	1,722,656	1,692,739	1,659,921	1,649,082	1,587,067	1,573,537



## State Indicators

State	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Minnesota	846,891	842,854	838,503	839,243	840,565	837,578	836,048	837,053	838,037	839,738
Mississippi	492,645	493,540	495,376	494,954	495,026	494,122	491,962	492,481	490,526	490,619
Missouri	906,499	905,941	905,449	917,705	920,353	917,188	917,871	917,982	918,710	916,584
Montana	149,995	148,356	146,705	145,416	144,418	142,823	141,899	141,807	141,693	142,349
Nebraska	285,402	285,542	285,761	286,646	287,580	291,244	292,590	295,368	298,500	301,296
Nevada	369,498	385,401	400,083	412,395	424,766	429,362	433,371	428,947	437,149	439,634
New Hampshire	207,671	207,417	206,852	205,767	203,572	200,772	197,934	197,140	194,711	191,900
New Jersey	1,367,438	1,380,753	1,393,347	1,395,602	1,388,850	1,382,348	1,381,420	1,396,029	1,402,548	1,356,431
New Mexico	320,234	323,066	326,102	326,758	328,220	329,040	330,245	334,419	338,122	337,225
New York	2,888,233	2,864,775	2,836,337	2,815,581	2,809,649	2,765,435	2,740,592	2,766,052	2,734,955	2,704,718
North Carolina	1,335,954	1,360,209	1,385,754	1,416,436	1,444,481	1,489,492	1,488,645	1,483,397	1,490,605	1,507,864
North Dakota	104,225	102,233	100,513	98,283	96,670	95,059	94,728	95,073	96,323	97,646
Ohio	1,838,285	1,845,428	1,840,032	1,839,683	1,836,722	1,827,184	1,817,163	1,764,297	1,754,191	1,740,030
Oklahoma	624,548	626,160	629,476	634,739	639,391	642,065	645,108	654,802	659,911	666,120
Oregon	554,071	551,273	552,505	552,194	562,574	565,586	575,393	582,839	570,720	568,208
Pennsylvania	1,816,747	1,821,146	1,828,089	1,830,684	1,871,060	1,801,971	1,775,029	1,785,993	1,793,284	1,771,395
Rhode Island	159,205	159,375	156,498	153,422	151,612	147,629	145,342	145,118	143,793	142,854
South Carolina	694,389	699,198	703,736	701,544	708,021	712,317	718,113	723,143	725,838	727,186
South Dakota	130,048	125,537	122,798	122,012	121,158	121,606	126,429	123,713	126,128	128,016
Tennessee	927,608	936,682	941,091	953,928	978,368	964,259	971,950	972,549	987,422	999,693
Texas	4,259,823	4,331,751	4,405,215	4,525,394	4,599,509	4,674,832	4,752,148	4,850,210	4,935,715	5,000,470
Utah	489,262	495,981	503,607	508,430	523,386	576,244	559,778	571,586	585,552	598,832
Vermont	99,978	99,103	98,352	96,638	95,399	94,038	93,625	91,451	96,858	89,908
Virginia	1,177,229	1,192,092	1,204,739	1,213,616	1,220,440	1,230,857	1,235,795	1,245,340	1,251,440	1,257,883
Washington	1,014,798	1,021,349	1,020,005	1,031,985	1,026,774	1,030,247	1,037,018	1,035,347	1,043,788	1,045,453
West Virginia	282,455	281,215	280,129	280,866	281,939	282,535	282,729	282,662	282,879	282,870



## State Indicators

State	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Wisconsin	881,231	880,031	864,757	875,174	876,700	874,633	873,750	872,436	872,286	871,105
Wyoming	88,116	87,462	84,733	84,409	85,193	86,422	87,161	88,155	89,009	90,099
Puerto Rico	596,502	584,916	575,648	563,490	544,138	526,565	503,635	493,393	473,735	452,740

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## State Indicators

### Student enrollment

State	2013	2014	2015	2016
United States	50,262,751	50,527,461	50,768,916	50,862,487
Alabama	744,637	746,204	744,164	743,789
Alaska	131,489	130,944	131,176	132,477
Arizona	1,089,384	1,102,445	1,111,695	1,109,040
Arkansas	486,157	489,979	490,917	492,132
California	6,299,451	6,312,623	6,312,161	6,305,347
Colorado	863,561	876,999	889,006	899,112
Connecticut	550,954	546,200	542,678	537,933
Delaware	129,026	131,687	134,042	134,847
District of Columbia	76,140	78,153	80,958	84,024
Florida	2,692,162	2,720,744	2,756,944	2,792,234
Georgia	1,703,332	1,723,909	1,744,437	1,757,237
Hawaii	184,760	186,825	182,384	181,995
Idaho	284,834	296,476	290,885	292,277
Illinois	2,072,880	2,066,990	2,050,239	2,041,779
Indiana	1,041,369	1,047,385	1,046,269	1,046,757
Iowa	499,825	502,964	505,311	508,014
Kansas	489,043	496,440	497,275	495,884
Kentucky	685,167	677,389	688,640	686,598
Louisiana	710,903	711,491	716,800	718,711
Maine	185,739	183,995	182,470	181,613
Maryland	859,638	866,169	874,514	879,601
Massachusetts	954,773	955,739	955,844	964,026
Michigan	1,555,370	1,548,841	1,537,922	1,536,231

## State Indicators

State	2013	2014	2015	2016
Minnesota	845,404	850,973	857,235	864,384
Mississippi	493,650	492,586	490,917	487,200
Missouri	917,900	918,288	917,785	919,234
Montana	142,908	144,129	144,532	145,319
Nebraska	303,505	307,677	312,635	316,014
Nevada	445,707	451,831	459,189	467,527
New Hampshire	188,974	186,310	184,670	182,425
New Jersey	1,372,203	1,370,295	1,400,579	1,408,845
New Mexico	338,220	339,244	340,365	335,694
New York	2,710,703	2,732,770	2,741,185	2,711,626
North Carolina	1,518,465	1,530,857	1,548,895	1,544,934
North Dakota	101,111	103,947	106,586	108,644
Ohio	1,729,916	1,724,111	1,724,810	1,716,585
Oklahoma	673,483	681,848	688,511	692,878
Oregon	587,564	593,000	601,318	608,825
Pennsylvania	1,763,677	1,755,236	1,743,160	1,717,414
Rhode Island	142,481	142,008	141,959	142,014
South Carolina	735,998	745,657	756,523	763,533
South Dakota	130,471	130,890	133,040	134,253
Tennessee	993,496	993,556	995,475	1,001,235
Texas	5,077,659	5,153,702	5,233,765	5,301,477
Utah	613,279	625,461	635,577	647,870
Vermont	89,624	88,690	87,311	87,866
Virginia	1,265,419	1,273,825	1,280,381	1,283,590
Washington	1,051,694	1,058,936	1,073,638	1,087,030
West Virginia	283,044	280,958	280,310	277,452



## State Indicators

State	2013	2014	2015	2016
Wisconsin	872,436	874,414	871,432	867,800
Wyoming	91,533	92,732	94,067	94,717
Puerto Rico	434,609	423,934	410,950	379,818

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