

## State Indicators

# S-37 Social Scientists as a Percentage of All Occupations

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## Description

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This indicator represents the percentage of social scientists in a state's workforce. Social scientists are identified from standard occupational codes that include economists; survey researchers; clinical, counseling, and school psychologists; industrial-organizational psychologists; sociologists; urban and regional planners; anthropologists and archeologists; geographers; political scientists; social scientists and related workers; social science research assistants; postsecondary anthropology and archeology teachers; postsecondary economics teachers; postsecondary geography teachers; postsecondary political science teachers; postsecondary psychology teachers; postsecondary sociology teachers; and other postsecondary social sciences teachers.

Data on individuals in social science occupations and total occupations come from the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) Occupational Employment Statistics (OES) Survey, a survey of workplaces that assigns workers to a state based on where they work. Estimates are developed by BLS from data provided by state workforce agencies. The OES survey covers all full-time and part-time wage and salary workers in nonfarm industries. The survey does not cover the self-employed, owners and partners in unincorporated firms, household workers, or unpaid family workers. Estimates for states with smaller populations are generally less precise than estimates for states with larger populations.

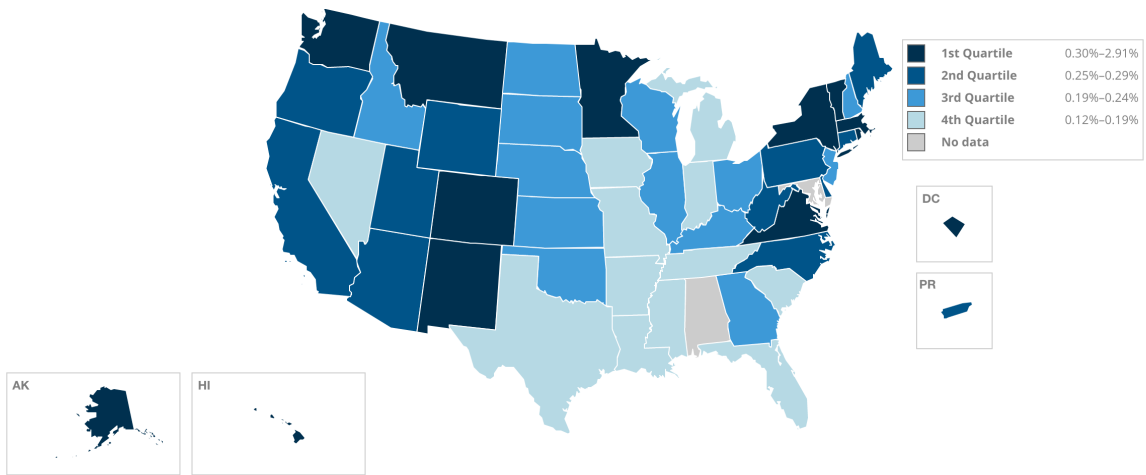
The District of Columbia has the greatest share of occupations in this category by a significant margin, likely because of a high concentration of political scientists and policy and social science researchers drawn to the federal government, international organizations, and various other policy institutions.

Data source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Occupational Employment Statistics Survey.

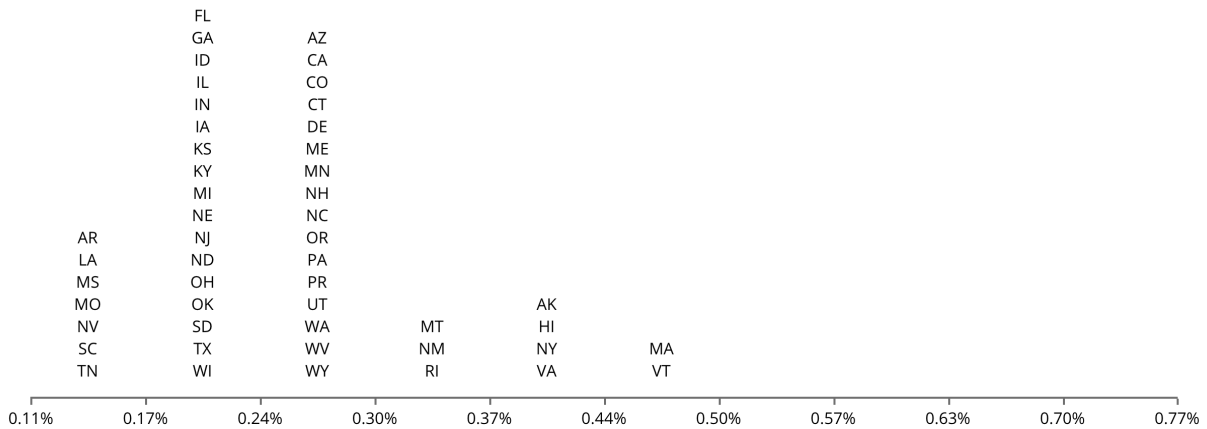
State Indicators

# S-37 Social Scientists as a Percentage of All Occupations

2017



## Distribution of states across indicator values, 2017



Histograms do not display states with extreme values. Please consult the data tables for exact indicator values for each state. State positions on the histogram are based on unrounded values of the indicator and may not always match the rounded values displayed in the table.

## State Indicators

### Social Scientists as a Percentage of All Occupations

(Percent)

State	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
United States	0.36	0.39	0.40	0.40	0.41	0.42	0.44	0.28	0.34	0.28
Alabama	0.19	0.22	0.23	0.21	0.18	0.16	NA	NA	0.16	0.14
Alaska	0.39	0.39	0.42	0.35	0.32	0.33	0.39	0.34	0.40	0.39
Arizona	0.34	0.34	0.34	0.33	0.34	0.34	0.39	0.33	0.44	0.30
Arkansas	0.20	0.23	0.22	0.21	0.26	0.28	0.31	0.18	0.21	0.17
California	0.39	0.41	0.43	0.42	0.43	0.47	0.53	0.33	0.42	0.35
Colorado	0.42	0.40	0.40	0.44	0.43	0.42	0.40	0.31	NA	0.31
Connecticut	0.53	0.54	0.52	0.47	0.45	0.47	0.49	0.33	0.42	0.34
Delaware	0.47	0.53	0.42	0.70	0.81	0.75	0.72	0.25	0.47	0.24
District of Columbia	2.25	2.59	2.93	2.84	2.74	2.75	2.64	2.28	2.50	2.41
Florida	0.28	0.31	0.33	0.31	0.27	0.26	0.28	NA	0.22	0.20
Georgia	0.27	0.27	0.29	0.29	0.31	0.33	0.37	0.22	0.26	0.19
Hawaii	0.34	0.41	0.39	0.45	0.47	0.46	0.50	0.49	0.46	0.43
Idaho	0.28	0.27	0.28	NA	0.39	0.32	0.34	0.25	0.30	0.31
Illinois	0.41	0.44	0.43	0.45	0.43	0.42	0.42	0.20	0.29	0.21
Indiana	0.21	0.22	0.22	0.21	0.22	0.25	0.29	0.22	0.27	0.22
Iowa	0.26	0.29	0.28	0.32	0.35	0.35	0.38	0.20	0.28	0.19
Kansas	0.38	0.35	0.36	0.36	0.38	0.44	0.46	0.29	0.34	0.27
Kentucky	0.23	0.24	0.25	0.25	0.27	0.27	0.28	0.23	0.25	0.22
Louisiana	0.20	0.19	0.18	0.19	NA	0.16	0.17	0.14	NA	NA
Maine	0.23	0.25	0.27	0.28	0.29	0.31	0.31	0.27	0.29	0.28
Maryland	0.53	0.55	0.58	0.55	0.59	0.59	0.60	NA	NA	0.42
Massachusetts	0.61	0.63	0.63	0.66	0.66	0.71	0.77	NA	NA	NA

## State Indicators

State	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Michigan	0.33	0.30	0.31	0.34	0.36	0.42	0.42	0.26	0.29	0.24
Minnesota	0.46	0.52	0.53	0.54	0.54	0.52	0.52	0.24	0.35	0.23
Mississippi	0.18	0.17	0.17	0.19	0.20	0.23	0.26	0.22	0.21	NA
Missouri	0.25	0.28	0.33	0.35	0.35	0.31	0.30	0.19	0.23	0.20
Montana	0.31	0.38	0.42	0.41	NA	0.34	0.37	0.28	0.29	0.29
Nebraska	0.41	0.42	0.43	0.43	0.39	0.38	0.43	0.20	0.31	0.20
Nevada	0.24	0.29	0.25	0.28	0.24	0.22	0.24	0.17	0.22	0.16
New Hampshire	0.32	0.30	0.33	0.28	0.29	0.31	0.33	0.27	0.25	0.20
New Jersey	0.32	0.42	0.45	NA	0.44	0.38	0.38	0.20	0.25	0.21
New Mexico	0.38	0.47	0.47	0.42	0.44	0.52	0.49	0.49	0.34	0.33
New York	0.46	0.50	0.53	0.55	0.55	0.57	0.59	0.35	0.44	0.38
North Carolina	0.33	0.35	0.36	0.37	0.35	0.38	0.43	0.28	0.34	0.27
North Dakota	0.24	0.23	0.24	0.27	0.22	0.21	0.22	0.15	0.18	0.17
Ohio	0.31	0.32	NA	0.31	0.32	0.34	0.36	0.21	0.26	0.21
Oklahoma	0.37	0.32	0.32	0.35	0.33	0.33	0.31	0.21	0.35	0.32
Oregon	0.36	0.35	0.33	0.37	0.40	0.38	0.40	0.32	0.38	0.34
Pennsylvania	0.34	0.39	0.43	NA	0.47	0.49	NA	0.31	0.40	0.34
Rhode Island	0.42	0.38	0.34	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.29	0.37	0.38
South Carolina	0.26	0.22	0.21	0.22	0.23	0.26	0.28	0.20	0.23	0.20
South Dakota	0.23	0.26	0.31	0.29	0.28	0.27	0.28	0.26	0.26	NA
Tennessee	0.20	0.21	0.19	0.23	0.25	0.26	0.25	0.17	0.20	0.18
Texas	0.28	0.30	0.31	0.33	0.35	0.34	0.35	0.20	0.25	0.19
Utah	0.41	0.44	0.42	0.45	0.38	0.37	0.36	0.27	0.27	0.25
Vermont	0.56	0.58	0.64	0.69	0.71	0.67	0.68	0.42	0.53	0.45
Virginia	0.49	0.54	0.58	0.62	0.60	0.58	0.57	0.34	0.42	0.35
Washington	0.56	0.63	0.62	0.64	0.63	0.63	0.66	0.34	0.42	0.32

## State Indicators

State	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
West Virginia	0.33	0.29	0.29	0.30	0.28	0.31	0.31	0.28	0.31	0.34
Wisconsin	0.38	0.37	0.39	0.37	0.36	0.34	0.36	0.22	0.26	0.22
Wyoming	0.29	0.34	0.33	0.34	0.34	0.36	NA	0.29	0.34	0.27
Puerto Rico	0.16	0.16	0.17	0.20	NA	0.22	0.23	0.12	0.17	0.13

NA = not available

**Note(s):**

Occupational Employment Statistics (OES) estimates for 2004 and earlier are based on November data

**Source(s):**

U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, special tabulations of the Occupational Employment Statistics Survey (various years), data as of May 2018.

Recommended Citation: National Science Board. 2018. "Social Scientists as a Percentage of All Occupations." Science and Engineering Indicators 2018, State Indicators. Alexandria, VA: National Science Foundation (NSB-2018-1). <https://www.nsf.gov/statistics/state-indicators/indicator/social-scientists-to-all-occupations>

Last updated: September 27, 2018

*Science and Engineering Indicators 2018*

## State Indicators

### Social Scientists as a Percentage of All Occupations

(Percent)

State	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
United States	0.28	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.26
Alabama	0.15	NA	0.13	0.12	NA
Alaska	0.37	0.33	0.32	0.36	0.38
Arizona	0.27	0.25	0.30	0.28	0.28
Arkansas	0.18	0.17	NA	0.15	0.16
California	0.34	0.34	0.33	0.32	0.29
Colorado	0.30	0.30	0.29	0.30	0.30
Connecticut	0.31	0.29	0.30	0.28	0.26
Delaware	0.24	0.23	0.24	0.25	0.26
District of Columbia	2.50	2.77	2.80	3.08	2.91
Florida	0.19	0.19	0.16	0.15	0.18
Georgia	0.18	0.19	NA	0.18	0.19
Hawaii	0.41	0.45	0.44	0.45	0.41
Idaho	0.31	0.28	0.24	0.23	0.20
Illinois	0.21	0.19	0.19	0.20	0.21
Indiana	0.22	NA	0.20	0.20	0.19
Iowa	0.18	0.16	0.16	0.17	0.17
Kansas	0.26	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.21
Kentucky	0.22	0.21	0.20	0.21	0.19
Louisiana	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12
Maine	0.27	0.24	0.24	0.23	0.25
Maryland	0.39	0.37	NA	0.39	NA
Massachusetts	0.47	0.45	NA	0.45	0.44

## State Indicators

State	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Michigan	0.24	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.18
Minnesota	NA	0.24	NA	0.26	0.30
Mississippi	0.17	NA	0.15	0.13	0.14
Missouri	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.18	0.17
Montana	0.28	0.27	0.28	0.35	0.33
Nebraska	0.23	0.23	0.24	0.22	0.24
Nevada	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.14
New Hampshire	0.21	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.24
New Jersey	0.22	0.24	0.24	0.25	0.23
New Mexico	0.31	0.33	0.35	0.33	0.37
New York	0.41	NA	0.39	0.40	0.39
North Carolina	0.28	0.27	0.28	0.28	0.28
North Dakota	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.19	0.20
Ohio	0.21	0.20	NA	0.19	0.20
Oklahoma	0.33	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.20
Oregon	0.34	0.30	0.28	0.26	0.27
Pennsylvania	0.35	0.35	0.33	0.30	0.27
Rhode Island	0.36	0.33	0.32	0.32	0.34
South Carolina	0.20	0.18	0.16	0.17	0.17
South Dakota	0.24	0.25	0.27	0.26	0.24
Tennessee	0.18	0.18	0.19	0.17	0.17
Texas	0.20	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19
Utah	0.26	0.28	0.29	0.28	0.28
Vermont	0.44	0.49	0.52	0.53	0.46
Virginia	0.37	0.38	0.40	0.42	0.43
Washington	NA	NA	0.31	0.30	0.30

## State Indicators

State	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
West Virginia	0.38	0.37	0.39	0.30	0.28
Wisconsin	0.22	0.24	0.21	0.21	0.20
Wyoming	NA	0.28	0.29	0.27	0.28
Puerto Rico	0.16	0.20	0.22	0.24	0.25

NA = not available

**Note(s):**

Occupational Employment Statistics (OES) estimates for 2004 and earlier are based on November data

**Source(s):**

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## State Indicators

### Social scientists

State	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
United States	461,060	497,280	517,950	536,880	545,360	561,160	568,730	349,820	433,320	364,100
Alabama	3,470	4,090	4,270	4,090	3,550	3,050	NA	NA	2,810	2,590
Alaska	1,130	1,150	1,260	1,070	970	1,020	1,200	1,040	1,250	1,230
Arizona	7,690	8,130	8,380	8,570	9,050	8,880	9,760	7,860	10,560	7,300
Arkansas	2,250	2,650	2,500	2,420	3,050	3,240	3,540	2,070	2,370	1,990
California	56,540	60,540	62,940	63,470	65,510	71,800	77,120	45,810	59,080	50,370
Colorado	8,760	8,510	8,600	9,660	9,770	9,570	8,960	6,610	NA	6,820
Connecticut	8,710	8,800	8,630	7,770	7,580	7,910	8,140	5,210	6,760	5,450
Delaware	1,910	2,180	1,760	2,980	3,450	3,200	2,960	1,000	1,890	960
District of Columbia	13,370	15,770	17,890	17,310	17,020	17,500	16,830	14,600	16,140	15,730
Florida	19,850	23,130	25,430	24,570	21,580	20,180	20,390	NA	15,780	14,300
Georgia	10,150	10,330	11,430	11,540	12,390	13,620	14,480	8,180	9,810	7,220
Hawaii	1,890	2,370	2,300	2,670	2,890	2,830	2,910	2,800	2,660	2,550
Idaho	1,590	1,560	1,650	NA	2,510	2,110	2,110	1,480	1,770	1,870
Illinois	23,590	25,210	24,970	25,970	25,470	25,100	24,140	11,180	16,440	11,700
Indiana	5,870	6,340	6,370	6,210	6,330	7,350	8,200	5,880	7,440	6,310
Iowa	3,740	4,090	4,100	4,700	5,200	5,280	5,520	2,870	4,010	2,770
Kansas	4,880	4,650	4,750	4,790	5,140	6,020	6,270	3,760	4,510	3,560
Kentucky	3,910	4,160	4,370	4,480	4,810	4,990	4,920	3,970	4,300	3,880
Louisiana	3,640	3,600	3,350	3,340	NA	3,090	3,250	2,520	NA	NA
Maine	1,340	1,470	1,630	1,690	1,740	1,880	1,810	1,560	1,660	1,610
Maryland	13,080	13,710	14,380	13,870	15,000	14,990	14,970	NA	NA	10,530
Massachusetts	19,160	19,610	19,830	20,870	21,300	22,900	24,290	NA	NA	NA
Michigan	14,330	13,090	13,440	14,590	15,360	17,260	16,440	9,920	11,280	9,400

## State Indicators

State	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Minnesota	11,940	13,670	14,090	14,400	14,540	14,000	13,790	6,160	9,170	6,000
Mississippi	1,950	1,890	1,890	2,090	2,230	2,600	2,810	2,360	2,260	NA
Missouri	6,490	7,440	8,840	9,430	9,550	8,410	7,950	4,960	5,900	5,200
Montana	1,220	1,540	1,750	1,740	NA	1,520	1,610	1,170	1,220	1,240
Nebraska	3,590	3,760	3,890	3,900	3,560	3,500	3,910	1,760	2,780	1,840
Nevada	2,650	3,350	2,980	3,500	3,130	2,870	2,790	1,900	2,490	1,760
New Hampshire	1,930	1,880	2,040	1,780	1,820	1,960	2,030	1,610	1,530	1,220
New Jersey	12,220	16,210	17,730	NA	17,390	15,270	14,510	7,640	9,380	7,850
New Mexico	2,810	3,540	3,580	3,340	3,510	4,240	3,920	3,830	2,660	2,520
New York	37,710	41,600	44,120	46,130	46,890	49,580	50,160	28,950	37,310	32,880
North Carolina	12,370	13,050	13,560	14,300	14,040	15,610	16,660	10,630	12,930	10,610
North Dakota	750	740	780	920	740	730	770	520	680	670
Ohio	16,360	16,890	NA	16,410	17,190	18,310	18,140	10,540	12,940	10,800
Oklahoma	5,220	4,600	4,660	5,220	5,090	5,180	4,670	3,050	5,270	4,840
Oregon	5,490	5,560	5,320	6,040	6,670	6,460	6,560	5,030	6,090	5,430
Pennsylvania	18,810	21,410	23,910	NA	26,550	28,000	NA	16,960	22,440	19,060
Rhode Island	2,020	1,830	1,650	1,730	1,760	1,730	1,660	1,320	1,660	1,720
South Carolina	4,550	3,890	3,720	4,000	4,320	4,830	5,030	3,570	4,110	3,630
South Dakota	830	960	1,150	1,110	1,100	1,060	1,100	1,020	1,010	NA
Tennessee	5,360	5,480	5,150	6,190	6,850	7,240	6,540	4,240	5,210	4,680
Texas	25,480	28,010	29,250	32,520	34,970	35,650	35,610	20,610	25,830	20,180
Utah	4,280	4,740	4,610	5,190	4,620	4,560	4,210	3,100	3,110	2,980
Vermont	1,640	1,710	1,900	2,060	2,140	2,020	2,010	1,200	1,530	1,310
Virginia	16,820	18,940	20,480	22,450	21,830	21,370	20,620	12,100	14,890	12,650
Washington	14,420	16,410	16,550	17,650	17,620	18,030	18,420	9,240	11,350	8,770
West Virginia	2,260	2,040	2,050	2,110	1,970	2,240	2,170	1,920	2,160	2,450



## State Indicators

State	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Wisconsin	10,320	10,180	10,650	10,060	9,840	9,430	9,570	5,830	7,000	5,790
Wyoming	700	830	830	900	940	1,020	NA	770	930	740
Puerto Rico	1,560	1,660	1,750	2,090	NA	2,180	2,240	1,150	1,610	1,260
NA = not available										
<i>Science and Engineering Indicators 2018</i>										

## State Indicators

### Social scientists

State	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
United States	371,660	370,860	371,400	377,070	377,590
Alabama	2,680	NA	2,530	2,290	NA
Alaska	1,180	1,080	1,060	1,170	1,200
Arizona	6,780	6,400	7,720	7,350	7,590
Arkansas	2,070	1,980	NA	1,780	1,890
California	50,390	51,780	50,960	50,660	48,770
Colorado	6,910	7,210	7,220	7,630	7,560
Connecticut	5,140	4,770	4,940	4,680	4,380
Delaware	1,000	980	1,020	1,080	1,150
District of Columbia	16,660	18,660	18,900	21,630	20,580
Florida	14,500	14,320	12,720	12,740	14,900
Georgia	7,100	7,590	NA	7,420	8,360
Hawaii	2,490	2,750	2,730	2,840	2,610
Idaho	1,890	1,790	1,520	1,540	1,340
Illinois	11,820	10,980	10,950	11,990	12,660
Indiana	6,390	NA	5,760	5,940	5,610
Iowa	2,630	2,420	2,390	2,550	2,680
Kansas	3,480	2,690	2,720	2,700	2,840
Kentucky	3,900	3,720	3,750	3,870	3,630
Louisiana	2,000	2,240	2,280	2,310	2,330
Maine	1,600	1,410	1,420	1,380	1,470
Maryland	9,980	9,490	NA	10,350	NA
Massachusetts	15,180	15,050	NA	15,700	15,510
Michigan	9,620	8,150	8,400	8,420	7,710

## State Indicators

State	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Minnesota	NA	6,530	NA	7,310	8,430
Mississippi	1,890	NA	1,680	1,450	1,530
Missouri	4,470	4,670	4,730	4,870	4,690
Montana	1,240	1,210	1,270	1,570	1,510
Nebraska	2,100	2,200	2,250	2,140	2,290
Nevada	1,770	1,730	1,800	1,880	1,870
New Hampshire	1,280	1,350	1,420	1,450	1,570
New Jersey	8,560	9,120	9,360	9,800	9,290
New Mexico	2,450	2,570	2,770	2,630	2,940
New York	35,100	NA	35,190	36,420	35,850
North Carolina	10,910	10,860	11,390	11,710	11,950
North Dakota	720	760	760	810	840
Ohio	10,680	10,250	NA	9,990	10,830
Oklahoma	5,150	2,730	2,740	2,690	3,160
Oregon	5,500	4,980	4,920	4,620	4,900
Pennsylvania	19,800	19,950	18,740	17,350	15,620
Rhode Island	1,650	1,540	1,520	1,530	1,630
South Carolina	3,600	3,310	3,120	3,340	3,410
South Dakota	950	1,010	1,120	1,090	990
Tennessee	4,870	5,070	5,290	4,800	4,850
Texas	21,410	21,790	22,340	22,510	22,680
Utah	3,170	3,620	3,790	3,810	3,940
Vermont	1,320	1,480	1,590	1,600	1,400
Virginia	13,450	13,980	14,770	15,700	16,190
Washington	NA	NA	9,130	9,240	9,560
West Virginia	2,680	2,630	2,740	2,090	1,940



## State Indicators

State	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Wisconsin	6,070	6,670	5,870	5,890	5,740
Wyoming	NA	790	810	740	740
Puerto Rico	1,530	1,790	1,940	2,100	2,160

NA = not available

*Science and Engineering Indicators 2018*

## State Indicators

### All occupations

State	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
United States	127,420,170	129,146,700	130,307,840	132,604,980	134,354,250	135,185,230	130,647,610	127,097,160	128,278,550	130,287,700
Alabama	1,817,240	1,851,040	1,872,600	1,912,220	1,931,970	1,945,300	1,863,620	1,807,480	1,809,420	1,824,400
Alaska	290,740	295,810	300,150	303,890	301,920	307,790	308,140	308,050	313,170	318,700
Arizona	2,275,410	2,370,810	2,437,100	2,574,150	2,648,000	2,637,830	2,479,120	2,367,120	2,380,200	2,414,340
Arkansas	1,118,690	1,133,800	1,142,370	1,166,840	1,172,760	1,176,050	1,147,660	1,135,560	1,139,670	1,155,020
California	14,460,860	14,598,250	14,723,900	15,065,750	15,202,530	15,212,610	14,532,640	14,001,730	14,038,950	14,303,630
Colorado	2,097,650	2,130,430	2,151,520	2,207,120	2,258,240	2,302,340	2,234,250	2,157,690	2,179,060	2,226,160
Connecticut	1,631,610	1,640,840	1,648,070	1,658,980	1,682,220	1,697,810	1,648,950	1,598,640	1,608,820	1,620,620
Delaware	403,650	413,940	417,550	424,270	425,960	425,210	412,570	397,730	403,430	405,750
District of Columbia	595,220	609,770	611,190	609,400	620,970	635,500	637,180	639,390	644,730	653,760
Florida	7,217,400	7,479,050	7,614,840	7,869,210	7,963,010	7,771,740	7,355,940	7,103,950	7,151,700	7,273,850
Georgia	3,770,430	3,848,740	3,904,020	4,001,580	4,058,370	4,068,270	3,889,160	3,744,740	3,779,250	3,815,530
Hawaii	557,400	573,890	583,630	599,130	610,310	612,420	587,810	571,630	577,220	588,210
Idaho	563,200	584,580	597,490	624,320	641,960	650,240	614,520	594,750	592,730	598,540
Illinois	5,719,150	5,739,250	5,767,100	5,826,660	5,894,670	5,910,630	5,704,240	5,528,420	5,574,180	5,640,740
Indiana	2,851,210	2,879,070	2,891,360	2,913,200	2,928,780	2,927,620	2,787,780	2,724,850	2,758,100	2,811,920
Iowa	1,413,220	1,433,570	1,446,550	1,470,240	1,488,360	1,502,600	1,471,130	1,438,510	1,449,110	1,470,740
Kansas	1,292,170	1,311,390	1,315,640	1,321,180	1,347,670	1,374,560	1,348,710	1,304,780	1,308,070	1,320,920
Kentucky	1,719,620	1,736,230	1,754,590	1,779,830	1,801,800	1,817,860	1,748,610	1,716,060	1,732,870	1,764,750
Louisiana	1,851,870	1,865,300	1,877,160	1,776,990	1,847,230	1,887,370	1,871,950	1,832,830	1,839,780	1,868,210
Maine	591,750	598,350	597,260	596,910	600,020	604,150	589,090	577,410	575,640	581,110
Maryland	2,448,580	2,477,280	2,497,220	2,531,180	2,551,910	2,561,530	2,503,410	2,462,470	2,480,670	2,510,680
Massachusetts	3,130,720	3,129,090	3,144,540	3,170,490	3,207,840	3,234,860	3,169,010	3,119,100	3,157,020	3,202,080
Michigan	4,310,420	4,324,840	4,334,870	4,294,260	4,210,550	4,142,750	3,893,900	3,755,890	3,829,000	3,918,120

## State Indicators

State	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Minnesota	2,591,720	2,625,060	2,635,370	2,682,940	2,687,740	2,704,860	2,627,640	2,562,450	2,595,450	2,641,110
Mississippi	1,089,350	1,101,680	1,108,540	1,113,000	1,128,980	1,138,210	1,096,890	1,070,820	1,073,100	1,080,420
Missouri	2,623,020	2,646,990	2,663,880	2,700,450	2,732,920	2,740,170	2,668,450	2,588,450	2,591,020	2,605,910
Montana	394,820	408,730	414,650	427,130	435,480	444,090	432,240	424,300	425,110	432,380
Nebraska	879,550	887,200	895,470	901,120	914,670	928,120	916,770	901,690	904,630	914,830
Nevada	1,086,110	1,154,440	1,191,640	1,257,860	1,285,470	1,278,230	1,179,860	1,113,530	1,112,780	1,127,160
New Hampshire	607,570	618,310	621,560	627,570	632,590	634,570	619,390	603,420	606,690	612,710
New Jersey	3,878,020	3,901,020	3,917,310	3,957,500	3,980,080	3,986,310	3,850,770	3,770,550	3,771,250	3,793,720
New Mexico	747,050	754,990	763,430	789,360	798,640	819,480	800,390	777,560	777,640	773,860
New York	8,236,200	8,299,910	8,333,460	8,387,750	8,515,960	8,633,580	8,487,020	8,344,020	8,427,560	8,542,280
North Carolina	3,702,170	3,770,700	3,809,690	3,892,670	4,013,460	4,063,420	3,896,750	3,772,780	3,814,860	3,878,800
North Dakota	314,620	324,430	328,520	335,740	341,970	350,360	353,630	355,710	371,630	403,290
Ohio	5,308,270	5,324,700	5,340,280	5,354,170	5,341,360	5,323,130	5,091,490	4,921,690	4,977,910	5,054,250
Oklahoma	1,416,640	1,436,380	1,455,940	1,503,430	1,528,890	1,557,750	1,525,330	1,483,760	1,498,260	1,529,900
Oregon	1,537,000	1,576,890	1,598,780	1,648,680	1,682,150	1,706,740	1,624,490	1,569,700	1,586,620	1,609,900
Pennsylvania	5,494,430	5,535,000	5,569,310	5,631,520	5,663,070	5,705,170	5,572,660	5,483,220	5,549,240	5,596,480
Rhode Island	477,320	480,290	479,810	482,550	485,870	478,420	458,760	448,150	450,980	453,020
South Carolina	1,764,170	1,792,190	1,802,740	1,840,190	1,877,950	1,892,690	1,802,900	1,746,820	1,772,880	1,796,550
South Dakota	364,970	371,010	373,500	381,230	389,400	395,960	392,890	387,590	392,670	398,680
Tennessee	2,614,830	2,665,060	2,686,580	2,718,410	2,739,230	2,755,800	2,625,140	2,569,420	2,602,320	2,657,280
Texas	9,248,660	9,306,600	9,424,510	9,760,960	10,061,750	10,391,420	10,289,240	10,089,870	10,304,370	10,579,400
Utah	1,043,500	1,077,210	1,099,230	1,151,020	1,206,180	1,230,320	1,185,770	1,148,520	1,165,980	1,200,850
Vermont	291,400	296,260	297,650	299,610	301,140	301,130	294,120	286,990	290,830	294,090
Virginia	3,412,070	3,494,250	3,535,500	3,608,430	3,645,330	3,670,980	3,589,520	3,527,350	3,553,360	3,597,100
Washington	2,560,190	2,614,640	2,653,320	2,736,910	2,811,700	2,868,910	2,789,670	2,693,220	2,720,660	2,764,080
West Virginia	680,200	692,840	697,390	710,560	713,230	717,740	704,310	688,170	700,250	710,540





## State Indicators

State	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Wisconsin	2,687,400	2,717,970	2,727,430	2,744,210	2,768,830	2,776,690	2,689,710	2,608,740	2,645,180	2,673,280
Wyoming	240,730	246,670	251,590	262,260	273,170	283,980	282,450	269,910	272,570	278,040
Puerto Rico	962,000	1,022,610	1,026,290	1,031,650	NA	999,010	962,030	950,570	930,940	942,080
NA = not available										
<i>Science and Engineering Indicators 2018</i>										

## State Indicators

### All occupations

State	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
United States	132,588,810	135,128,260	137,896,660	140,400,040	142,549,250
Alabama	1,844,080	1,857,530	1,883,310	1,912,990	1,922,570
Alaska	322,660	324,970	327,250	323,500	318,170
Arizona	2,475,660	2,526,990	2,587,070	2,652,990	2,704,050
Arkansas	1,152,600	1,158,790	1,176,130	1,191,320	1,200,130
California	14,714,530	15,119,730	15,496,600	15,966,580	16,695,010
Colorado	2,295,000	2,367,780	2,451,490	2,507,680	2,555,300
Connecticut	1,635,590	1,646,510	1,659,430	1,666,280	1,654,420
Delaware	412,140	424,330	433,840	440,760	442,690
District of Columbia	665,850	674,650	676,060	702,380	708,220
Florida	7,453,230	7,665,280	7,925,300	8,222,030	8,419,030
Georgia	3,879,660	3,983,250	4,107,960	4,214,410	4,303,530
Hawaii	602,200	612,580	619,960	632,120	632,990
Idaho	613,000	628,140	642,700	663,490	685,630
Illinois	5,704,700	5,765,880	5,852,710	5,903,820	5,927,860
Indiana	2,854,250	2,905,170	2,947,380	2,991,260	3,018,490
Iowa	1,491,600	1,512,740	1,526,950	1,534,910	1,535,460
Kansas	1,336,460	1,359,500	1,371,630	1,374,180	1,369,110
Kentucky	1,782,820	1,808,010	1,838,220	1,869,650	1,876,430
Louisiana	1,885,310	1,915,800	1,939,300	1,922,170	1,902,060
Maine	582,430	586,390	591,520	596,390	599,180
Maryland	2,534,480	2,557,510	2,596,630	2,640,900	2,664,330
Massachusetts	3,257,870	3,322,500	3,396,840	3,459,910	3,528,070
Michigan	3,998,790	4,073,730	4,146,600	4,212,090	4,276,040

## State Indicators

State	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Minnesota	2,688,580	2,730,020	2,772,240	2,810,400	2,838,270
Mississippi	1,083,560	1,094,070	1,106,550	1,117,280	1,119,470
Missouri	2,639,120	2,673,640	2,712,240	2,757,850	2,788,680
Montana	439,110	443,330	447,180	454,740	460,740
Nebraska	927,150	942,950	953,710	968,000	970,230
Nevada	1,151,970	1,189,610	1,232,800	1,270,930	1,310,220
New Hampshire	620,190	627,000	635,360	645,050	649,950
New Jersey	3,821,070	3,869,260	3,906,800	3,955,350	4,007,470
New Mexico	783,980	788,000	798,150	805,440	801,080
New York	8,635,400	8,810,950	8,984,890	9,097,650	9,207,870
North Carolina	3,947,030	4,030,880	4,125,070	4,231,020	4,298,390
North Dakota	422,930	440,420	447,820	425,200	416,670
Ohio	5,125,850	5,200,880	5,280,850	5,337,890	5,370,640
Oklahoma	1,558,860	1,577,330	1,597,130	1,586,890	1,573,000
Oregon	1,640,300	1,683,470	1,735,220	1,790,940	1,830,790
Pennsylvania	5,616,820	5,653,840	5,709,480	5,747,020	5,781,610
Rhode Island	456,100	463,930	471,290	475,190	475,910
South Carolina	1,826,120	1,876,480	1,928,140	1,979,820	2,009,460
South Dakota	402,990	409,250	413,260	417,520	419,470
Tennessee	2,700,050	2,749,480	2,814,230	2,893,040	2,915,750
Texas	10,913,950	11,228,940	11,572,540	11,745,250	11,890,880
Utah	1,242,690	1,280,660	1,324,460	1,374,900	1,410,670
Vermont	298,290	301,050	303,550	304,670	305,110
Virginia	3,631,440	3,648,490	3,682,450	3,760,550	3,789,910
Washington	2,827,200	2,898,350	2,983,930	3,067,110	3,186,610
West Virginia	709,430	707,720	707,000	697,440	688,530



## State Indicators

State	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Wisconsin	2,704,840	2,727,860	2,771,600	2,805,010	2,825,170
Wyoming	278,910	282,690	283,830	276,120	267,980
Puerto Rico	927,460	902,930	890,760	883,360	875,780

*Science and Engineering Indicators 2018*